LiDAR Surveys and Flood Mapping of Bauang River





University of the Philippines Training Center for Applied Geodesy and Photogrammetry University of the Philippines Baguio

APRIL 2017



© University of the Philippines and the University of the Philippines Baguio 2017

Published by the UP Training Center for Applied Geodesy and Photogrammetry (TCAGP) College of Engineering University of the Philippines – Diliman Quezon City 1101 PHILIPPINES

This research project is supported by the Department of Science and Technology (DOST) as part of its Grants-in-Aid (GIA) Program and is to be cited as:

E.C. Paringit and C. Pascua, (Eds.). (2017), LiDAR Surveys and Flood Mapping of Bauang River. Quezon City: University of the Philippines Training Center on Geodesy and Photogrammetry-302pp.

The text of this information may be copied and distributed for research and educational purposes with proper acknowledgement. While every care is taken to ensure the accuracy of this publication, the UP TCAGP disclaims all responsibility and all liability (including without limitation, liability in negligence) and costs which might incur as a result of the materials in this publication being inaccurate or incomplete in any way and for any reason.

For questions/queries regarding this report, contact:

Dr. Chelo Pascua

Project Leader, Phil-LiDAR 1 Program University of the Philippines Baguio Baguio City, Philippines 2600 E-mail: pascua.chelo@yahoo.com

Enrico C. Paringit, Dr. Eng.

Program Leader, PHIL-LiDAR 1 Program University of the Philippines Diliman Quezon City, Philippines 1101 E-mail: ecparingit@up.edu.ph

National Library of the Philippines ISBN: 978-621-430-088-4

TABLE OF CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLE	S	v
LIST OF FIGUE	RES	ix
LIST OF ACRO	NYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS	xiii
CHAPTER 1: O	/ERVIEW OF THE PROGRAM AND BAUANG RIVER	1
1.1 Backg	ground of the Phil-LiDAR 1 Program	1
1.2 Overv	view of the Bauang River Basin	1
CHAPTER 2: LII	DAR DATA ACQUISITION OF THE BAUANG FLOODPLAIN	3
2.1 Flight	t Plans	3
2.2 Grou	nd Base Stations	5
2.3 Flight	t Missions	. 12
2.4 Surve	ey Coverage	. 14
CHAPTER 3: LII	DAR DATA PROCESSING OF THE BAUANG FLOODPLAIN	. 17
3.1 Over	view of the LIDAR Data Pre-Processing	. 17
3.2 Trans	mittal of Acquired LiDAR Data	. 18
3.3 Traje	ctory Computation	. 18
3.4 LiDAI	R Point Cloud Computation	. 21
3.5 LiDA	R Data Quality Checking	. 21
3.6 LiDAI	R Point Cloud Classification and Rasterization	. 27
3.7 LiDAI	R Image Processing and Orthophotograph Rectification	30
3.8 DFM	Editing and Hydro-Correction	31
3.9 Mosa	airking of Blocks	34
3 10 Cali	hration and Validation of Mosaicked LiDAR DEM	36
3.10 Cull 3.11 Into	gration of Bathymetric Data into the LiDAR Digital Terrain Model	10
3 12 Foot	ture Extraction	12
2 10	1 Auglity Checking of Digitized Eastures' Roundary	12
2 12	2 Height Extraction	/12
2 12 3	2 Festure Attribution	/12
2 12	A Final Quality Checking of Extracted Features	.43 ///
	A PINAL QUALITY CHECKING OF EXTRACTED FEATURES	. 44 /E
A 1 Sum	par validation sorver and measurements of the badand river basin	/15
4.1 Sum 4.2 Conti	rol Survey	.43
4.2 CON	line Drocessing	52
4.5 Dase	interrocessing	52
4.4 NCCM	s-section and Bridge As-Built Survey and Water Level Marking	57
4.5 Closs 4.6 Valid	ation Points Acquisition Survey	65
4.0 Valid	umetric Survey	67
		71
5 1 Data	Used for Hydrologic Modeling	71
5.1 0010	Hydrometry and Rating Curves	71
512	Precipitation	71
513	Rating Curves and River Outflow	72
5 2 RIDE	Station	7/
5.2 HMS	Model	76
5.4 Cross	s-section Data	81
5 5 Elo 2	D Model	82
5.6 Resu	Its of HMS Calibration	83
5.7 Calcu	lated outflow hydrographys and Discharge values for different rainfall return periods	87
5 7 1	Hydrograph using the Rainfall Runoff Model	87
5.8 River	Analysis (RAS) Model Simulation	88
5 9 Flow	Denth and Flood Hazard	89
5.10 Inve	entory of Areas Exposed to Flooding of Affected Areas	96
5.11 Floc	d Validation	227
REFERENCES		230
ANNEXES		231
Annex 1.	Technical Specifications of the Pegasus LiDAR Sensor used in the Bauang	
Floodola	in Survey	231
Annex 2	NAMRIA Certification of Reference Points used in the LiDAR Survey	232
Annex 3	Baseline Processing Reports of Control Points used in the LiDAR Survey.	238
Annex 4.	The LiDAR Survey Team Composition	239
	· ·	

Annex 5. Data Transfer Sheets for the Bauang Floodplain Flights	240
Annex 6. Flight Logs for the Flight Missions	241
Annex 7. Flight Status Reports	250
Annex 8. Mission Summary Reports	260
Annex 9. Bauang Model Basin Parameters	280
Annex 10. Bauang Model Reach Parameters	283
Annex 11. Bauang Field Validation Points	285
Annex 12. Educational Institutions Affected by Flooding in Bauang Floodplain	290
Annex 13. Medical Institutions Affected by Flooding in Bauang Floodplain	
, 6 6 1	

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. Flight planning parameters for the Pegasus LiDAR system Table 2. Details of the recovered NAMRIA horizontal control point LUN-62, used as a base station for the LiDAR equivalence	3
Table 3. Details of the recovered NAMRIA horizontal control point LUN-176, used as a base station	6
for the LiDAR acquisition	7
Table 4. Details of the recovered NAMRIA horizontal control point LUN-3062, used as a base station for the LiDAR acquisition	8
Table 5. Details of the established horizontal control point LUN-3047, used as a base station for the LiDAR acquisition	9
Table 6. Details of the recovered NAMRIA horizontal control point LUN-3129, used as a base station	10
for the LIDAR acquisition	. 10
LiDAR acquisition	. 11
Table 8. Ground control points used during the LiDAR data acquisition	. 12
Table 9. Flight missions for the LiDAR data acquisition in the Bauang floodplain	. 13
Table 10. Actual parameters used during the LiDAR data acquisition	. 14
Table 11. List of municipalities and cities surveyed during the Bauang floodplain LiDAR survey	. 15
Table 12. Self-calibration results values for the Bauang flights	. 21
Table 13. List of LiDAR blocks for the Bauang floodplain	. 23
Table 14. Bauang classification results in TerraScan	. 27
Table 15. LiDAR blocks with their corresponding areas	. 32
Table 16. Shift values of each LiDAR block of the Bauang floodplain	. 34
Table 17. Calibration statistical measures	. 38
Table 18. Validation statistical measures	. 39
Table 19. Quality checking ratings for the Bauang building features	. 42
Table 20. Building features extracted for the Bauang floodplain	. 43
Table 21. Total length of extracted roads for the Bauang floodplain	. 43
Table 22. Number of extracted water bodies for the Bauang floodplain	. 43
Table 23. List of reference and control points occupied in the Bauang River Survey (Source: NAMRIA; UP-TCAGP)	. 47
Table 24. Baseline processing report for the Bauang River survey	. 53
Table 25. Constraints applied to the adjustments of the control points	. 54
Table 26. Adjusted grid coordinates for the control points used in the Bauang floodplain survey	. 54
Table 27. Adjusted geodetic coordinates for control points used in the Bauang River floodplain validation	56
Table 28 Reference and control points used in the Bayang River Static Survey with their	50
corresponding locations (Source: NAMRIA_LIP-TCAGP)	56
Table 29 RIDE values for the Baguio Rain Gauge, computed by PAGASA	. 75
Table 30 Range of calibrated values for the Bayang River Basin model	85
Table 31. Efficiency Test of the Bayang HMS Model.	. 85
Table 32. Peak values of the Bayang HEC-HMS Model outflow, using the Baguio RIDF	. 88
Table 33. Municipalities affected in the Bayang floodplain	. 89
Table 34. Affected areas in Baguio City. Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - A	. 97
Table 35. Affected areas in Baguio City. Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - B	. 97
Table 36. Affected areas in Baguio City. Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - C	. 98
Table 37. Affected areas in Baguio City. Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - D	. 98
Table 38. Affected areas in Baguio City. Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - E	. 99
Table 39. Affected areas in Baguio City. Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - F	100
Table 40. Affected areas in Baguio City. Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - G	100
Table 41. Affected areas in Baguio City. Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - H	101
Table 42. Affected areas in Baguio City. Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - I	101
Table 43. Affected areas in Kapangan, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period	106
Table 44. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - A	108
Table 45. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - B	108
Table 46. Affected areas in Sablan, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period	110
Table 47. Affected areas in Tuba, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period	112
Table 48. Affected areas in Tublay, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period	114
Table 49. Affected areas in Agoo, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period	115
Table 50. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A	117
Table 51. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period- B	117

Table 53. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A...... 121 Table 54. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B...... 121 Table 55. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - C...... 122 Table 56. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - D 122 Table 57. Affected areas in Burgos, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period 125 Table 58. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A...... 127 Table 59. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B...... 127 Table 61. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B...... 129 Table 64. Affected areas in Pugo, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period 133 Table 66. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A...... 136 Table 67. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B 136 Table 70. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A...... 140 Table 71. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B 140 Table 72. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - A...... 142 Table 73. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - B...... 142 Table 74. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - C..... 143 Table 75. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - D 143 Table 76. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - E...... 144 Table 77. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - F 144 Table 78. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - G 145 Table 79. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - H 145 Table 81. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - J...... 146 Table 82. Affected areas in Kapangan, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period 152 Table 83. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - A...... 153 Table 84. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - B...... 153 Table 89. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A...... 159 Table 90. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B...... 159 Table 93. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B...... 162 Table 94. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - C...... 163 Table 96. Affected areas in Burgos, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period...... 166 Table 97. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A...... 168 Table 98. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B...... 168 Table 100. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B...... 170 Table 101. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - C...... 171 Table 102. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - D 171 Table 103. Affected areas in Pugo, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period 174 Table 105. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A... 177 Table 106. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B... 177 Table 107. Affected areas in San Gabriel, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period...... 179 Table 109. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A...... 181 Table 110. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B 181 Table 111. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - A...... 183 Table 112. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - B...... 183 Table 113. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - C..... 184 Table 114. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - D 184

Table 115. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - E..... 185 Table 116. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - F 185 Table 117. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - G 186 Table 122. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - A..... 194 Table 125. Affected areas in Tuba, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period 197 Table 126. Affected areas in Tublay, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period 198 Table 128. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A...... 200 Table 129. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B...... 200 Table 130. Affected areas in Bagulin, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period 202 Table 131. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A...... 204 Table 132. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B...... 204 Table 133. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - C..... 205 Table 134. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - D 205 Table 135. Affected areas in Burgos, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period...... 208 Table 136. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A...... 210 Table 137. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B...... 210 Table 139. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B...... 212 Table 140. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - C...... 213 Table 143. Affected areas in Rosario, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period 218 Table 144. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A. 219 Table 145. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B. 219 Table 147. Affected areas in Santo Tomas, La Union during a 100-Year rainfall return period...... 222 Table 148. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A...... 223 Table 149. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B 223

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. Location map of the Bauang River Basin (in brow	n)
Figure 2. Flight plans and base stations used to cover the E	auang floodplain survey4
Figure 3. (a) GPS set-up over LUN-62, as recovered 15 m so	outh from the first access ladder of the river
control and about 100 m north from the end. It	is also situated 300 m south of a hanging
bridge. (b) NAMRIA reference point LUN-62, as	recovered by the field team6
Figure 4. (a) GPS set-up over LUN-176, recovered near a co	rner of a farm dike, about 15 m southeast
of the well, and about 20 m southwest of the n	earest house. (b) NAMRIA reference point
LUN-176, as recovered by the field team	
Figure 5. (a) GPS set-up over LUN-3062, recovered at the t	op of a dike, approximately 100 m north
of Philippine Central College of Arts Sciences &	Technology, and 80 m north of Naguilian
emission testing center in Barangay Natividad,	Naguilian, La Union. (b) NAMRIA reference
point LUN-3062, as recovered by the field team	
Figure 6. LUN-3047, as recovered in Barangay Nazareno, A	goo, La Union
Figure 7. (a) GPS set-up over LUN-3129, recovered beside	he National Road about 50 meters
northeast of the nearest house. (b) NAMRIA re	erence point LUN-3129, as recovered
by the field team	
Figure 8. NAMRIA reference point LU-94, as recovered by	he field team 11
Figure 9. Actual LIDAR survey coverage for the Bauang floc	dplain
Figure 10. Schematic diagram for the Data Pre-Processing	Component
Figure 11. Smoothed Performance Metric Parameters of E	auang Flight 1153P 19
Figure 12. Solution Status Parameters of Bauang Flight 115	3P20
Figure 13. The best estimated trajectory conducted over the	ne Bauang floodplain 21
Figure 14. Boundaries of the processed LiDAR data over th	e Bauang floodplain22
Figure 15. Image of data overlap for Bauang floodplain	
Figure 16. Density map of merged LiDAR data for the Baua	ng floodplain25
Figure 17. Elevation difference map between flight lines for	r the Bauang floodplain
Figure 18. Quality checking for Bauang Flight 1153P, using	the Profile Tool of QT Modeler
Figure 19. (a) Tiles for Bauang floodplain, and (b) classifica	tion results in TerraScan
Figure 20. Point cloud (a) before and (b) after classification	
Figure 21. The production of (a) last return DSM and (b) D	TM, (c) first return DSM and (d) secondary
DIM in some portion of Bauang floodplain	
Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthopho	tographs
Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthopho Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang fl	tographs
Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthopho Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang fl- Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain –	tographs
Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthopho Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang fli- Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) of the manual adjuster	tographs
Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthopho Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang fl Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) afte and (f) after manual editing	tographs
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthopho Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang flip Figure 26. Map of processed floodplain with the validation 	tographs
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthopho Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manualr data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37a sinte and the LiDAD date
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthopho Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manualr data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthopho Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38points and the LiDAR data39output to the building in building41
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthopho Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthopho Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, eigure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manualr data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC42
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthopho Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC4244
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthopho Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain Figure 32. Extent of the bathymetric survey (in blue line) in validation survey (in survey (in blue line)) 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC424444anang River and the LiDAR data46
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthopho Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain Figure 32. Extent of the bathymetric survey (in blue line) in validation survey (in red) 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC424444A Bauang River and the LiDAR data46
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthopho Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain Figure 32. Extent of the bathymetric survey (in blue line) in validation survey (in red) Figure 33. GNSS network of the Bauang River field survey. 	tographs 31 bodplain 31 a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual 31 r data retrieval; and a building (e) before 33 odplain 35 on survey points in green 37 points and the LiDAR data 38 points and the LiDAR data 39 c survey points shown in blue 41 were subjected to QC 42 A Bauang River and the LiDAR data 46 40 44
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthophot Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain Figure 33. GNSS network of the Bauang River field survey. Figure 34. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LU-67, locate Barangay Nagreberan. Municipality of Bauang 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC424444n Bauang River and the LiDAR data46484840 at the Bauang Bridge approach in49
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthophot Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain Figure 33. GNSS network of the Bauang River field survey. Figure 34. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LU-67, locate Barangay Nagrebcan, Municipality of Bauang, L Figure 35. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LU-67, locate 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC424444n Bauang River and the LiDAR data4648464949ted near the BPPC Housing in Barangay
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthophot Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain Figure 32. Extent of the bathymetric survey (in blue line) in validation survey (in red) Figure 33. GNSS network of the Bauang River field survey. Figure 34. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LU-67, locate Barangay Nagrebcan, Municipality of Bauang, L Figure 35. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LUN-61, locate Guerrero. Municipality of Bauang. La Union 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC424444n Bauang River and the LiDAR data4648464949ted near the BPPC Housing in Barangay40
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthophot Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain Figure 33. GNSS network of the Bauang River field survey Figure 34. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LUN-67, locate Barangay Nagrebcan, Municipality of Bauang, La Union Figure 35. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 982 at LUN-61, locate Guerrero, Municipality of Bauang, La Union 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC424444n Bauang River and the LiDAR data4648464949ted near the BPPC Housing in Barangay49
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthophot Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain Figure 33. GNSS network of the Bauang River field survey. Figure 34. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LU-67, locate Barangay Nagrebcan, Municipality of Bauang, L Figure 35. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LUN-61, locate Barangay Poblacion 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC42a Bauang River and the LiDAR data464441a Union49ted near the BPPC Housing in Barangay49ted at the Aringat Bridge approach in50
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthophot Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain Figure 33. GNSS network of the Bauang River field survey. Figure 34. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LUN-61, location guerrero, Municipality of Bauang, La Union Figure 36. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 882 at UP-AGY, location guerrero, Municipality of Aringay, La Figure 37. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 882 at UP-AGY, location guerrero, Municipality of Aringay, La Figure 37. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 882 at UP-AGY, location guerrero, Municipality of Aringay, La 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC42a Bauang River and the LiDAR data464448a Union49ted near the BPPC Housing in Barangay49ted at the Aringat Bridge approach in50Union50ted at the Cabaroan Bridge approach in50
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthophot Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain Figure 32. Extent of the bathymetric survey (in blue line) in validation survey (in red) Figure 33. GNSS network of the Bauang River field survey. Figure 34. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LUN-61, locate Barangay Nagrebcan, Municipality of Bauang, La Union Figure 36. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 882 at UP-AGY, locate Barangay Poblacion, Municipality of Aringay, La Barangay Cabaroan. Municipality of San Juan 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC42a Bauang River and the LiDAR data464448a Union49ted near the BPPC Housing in Barangay49ted at the Cabaroan Bridge approach in50ted at the Cabaroan Bridge approach in50
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthophot Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain Figure 32. Extent of the bathymetric survey (in blue line) in validation survey (in red) Figure 33. GNSS network of the Bauang River field survey. Figure 34. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LUN-61, location guerrero, Municipality of Bauang, La Union Figure 36. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 882 at UP-AGY, location guerrero, Municipality of San Juan, La Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC42a Bauang River and the LiDAR data46d at the Bauang Bridge approach in49ted near the BPPC Housing in Barangay49ted at the Cabaroan Bridge approach in50ted at the Cabaroan Bridge approach in50
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthophot Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain Figure 32. Extent of the bathymetric survey (in blue line) in validation survey (in red) Figure 33. GNSS network of the Bauang River field survey. Figure 34. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LUN-67, locate Barangay Nagrebcan, Municipality of Bauang, L Figure 36. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LUN-61, locate Barangay Poblacion, Municipality of Aringay, La Figure 37. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-AGY, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of San Juan, L Figure 38. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of San Juan, L Figure 38. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of San Juan, L Figure 38. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of San Juan, L Figure 38. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of San Juan, L Figure 38. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of San Juan, L 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC42a Bauang River and the LiDAR data46a Union49ted near the BPPC Housing in Barangay49ted at the Cabaroan Bridge approach in50union50ted at the Guesset Bridge approach in50a Union50ted at the Guesset Bridge approach in50a Union50ted at the Guesset Bridge approach in50ted at the Guesset Bridge approach in51
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthophot Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flip Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain Figure 32. Extent of the bathymetric survey (in blue line) in validation survey (in red) Figure 33. GNSS network of the Bauang River field survey. Figure 34. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LUN-61, locate Barangay Nagrebcan, Municipality of Bauang, La Union Figure 36. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 982 at UP-AGY, locate Barangay Poblacion, Municipality of Aringay, La Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of San Juan, La Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of San Juan, La Barangay Ambaracao, Municipality of Naguiliar Figure 38. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LUP-GST, locate Barangay Ambaracao, Municipality of Naguiliar Figure 39. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Ambaracao, Municipality of San Juan, La Barangay Ambaracao, Municipality of Naguiliar Figure 39. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Ambaracao, Municipality of Naguiliar Figure 39. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Ambaracao, Municipality of Naguiliar 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC42a Bauang River and the LiDAR data46a Union49ted near the BPPC Housing in Barangay49ted at the Cabaroan Bridge approach in50a Union50ted at the Guesset Bridge approach in51a Union51ed at the Arguilian Bridge approach in51
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthopho Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang flo Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validatin Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation survey Figure 20. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain Figure 32. Extent of the bathymetric survey (in blue line) in validation survey (in red) Figure 33. GNSS network of the Bauang River field survey. Figure 34. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LU-67, locate Barangay Nagrebcan, Municipality of Bauang, L Figure 35. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-AGY, locate Barangay Poblacion, Municipality of Aringay, La Figure 37. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of San Juan, L Figure 38. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Ambaracao, Municipality of Naguiliar Figure 39. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of Naguiliar Figure 39. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of Naguiliar Figure 39. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of Naguiliar Figure 39. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of Naguiliar Figure 39. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-NG, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of Naguiliar 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC42Mathematical Addition40ted at the Bauang Bridge approach in40a Union49ted at the Aringat Bridge approach in49union50ted at the Cabaroan Bridge approach in50a Union50ted at the Guesset Bridge approach in50a Union51ed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51a Union51ed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthopho Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flo Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang flo Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validatin Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain Figure 32. Extent of the bathymetric survey (in blue line) in validation survey (in red) Figure 33. GNSS network of the Bauang River field survey. Figure 34. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LU-67, locate Barangay Nagrebcan, Municipality of Bauang, L Figure 35. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-AGY, locate Barangay Poblacion, Municipality of Aringay, La Figure 37. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of San Juan, L Figure 38. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Ambaracao, Municipality of Naguiliar, Figure 39. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of Naguiliar, Figure 39. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-NG, locate Barangay Cabaritan, Municipality of Naguilian, Figure 40. Cross-section survey at the Guesset Bridge 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC42a Bauang River and the LiDAR data464444n Bauang River and the LiDAR data49ted near the BPPC Housing in Barangay49ted at the Aringat Bridge approach in50union50ted at the Guesset Bridge approach in50a Union51ed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51a Union51
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthopho Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flo Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang flo Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain Figure 32. Extent of the bathymetric survey (in blue line) in validation survey (in red) Figure 33. GNSS network of the Bauang River field survey. Figure 34. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LU-67, locate Barangay Nagrebcan, Municipality of Bauang, L Figure 35. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-AGY, locat Barangay Poblacion, Municipality of Aringay, La Figure 37. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locat Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of San Juan, L Figure 38. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locat Barangay Ambaracao, Municipality of Naguiliar, Figure 39. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locat Barangay Ambaracao, Municipality of Naguiliar, Figure 40. Cross-section survey at the Guesset Bridge 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC42m Bauang River and the LiDAR data464446454846484749484949ted near the BPPC Housing in Barangay494940504150425043504450455046504750485049505050515164515757575758
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthophoto Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flo Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, with the validation figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain Figure 32. Extent of the bathymetric survey (in blue line) in validation survey (in red) Figure 33. GNSS network of the Bauang River field survey. Figure 34. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LU-67, locate Barangay Nagrebcan, Municipality of Bauang, La Union Figure 36. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-AGY, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of San Juan, L Figure 37. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of San Juan, L Figure 38. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of Naguiliar, Figure 39. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GST, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of Naguiliar, Figure 40. Cross-section survey at the Guesset Bridge Figure 41. Cross-section survey at the Mamat-ing Bridge 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC42m Bauang River and the LiDAR data464448a Union49ted at the Bauang Bridge approach in49union50ted at the Cabaroan Bridge approach in50a Union50ted at the Guesset Bridge approach in50a Union51ed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51a Union51sed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51a Union51sed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51a Union51sed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51sed at the Sate Bridge approach in51sed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51sed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51sed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51sed at the Sate Bridge approach in51
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthophoto Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain, with the validation figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation survey Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain Figure 32. Extent of the bathymetric survey (in blue line) in validation survey (in red) Figure 33. GNSS network of the Bauang River field survey. Figure 34. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LU-67, locate Barangay Nagrebcan, Municipality of Bauang, La Union Figure 35. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LU-61, locate Barangay Poblacion, Municipality of Aringay, La Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of San Juan, La GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-6ST, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of Naguilian Figure 39. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-6ST, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of Naguilian, Figure 39. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-GN, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of Naguilian, Figure 40. Cross-section survey at the Guesset Bridge Figure 43. Bridge cross-section location map 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC42m Bauang River and the LiDAR data464448a Union49ted near the BPPC Housing in Barangay49ted at the Cabaroan Bridge approach in50a Union50ted at the Guesset Bridge approach in50a Union51ed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51a Union51sed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51a Union51ed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51a Union51sed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51sed at the Saguilian Bridge approach in51sed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51sed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51sed at the Saguilian Bridge approach in51sed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51sed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51sed at the N
 Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthopho Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang flo Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after and (f) after manual editing Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang flo Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation survey Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain Figure 32. Extent of the bathymetric survey (in blue line) in validation survey (in red) Figure 33. GNSS network of the Bauang River field survey. Figure 34. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at LU-67, locate Barangay Nagrebcan, Municipality of Bauang, La Union Figure 35. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-61, locate Barangay Poblacion, Municipality of Aringay, La Figure 37. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-61, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of San Juan, L Figure 39. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-657, locate Barangay Ambaracao, Municipality of Naguiliar Figure 39. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-NG, locate Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of Naguiliar, Figure 39. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-NG, locate Barangay Cabarotan, Municipality of Naguiliar, Figure 40. Cross-section survey at the Guesset Bridge Figure 41. Cross-section survey at the Guesset Bridge Figure 42. Guesset Bridge cross-section location map Figure 43. Bridge cross-section diagram of the Guesset Bri 	tographs31bodplain31a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual31r data retrieval; and a building (e) before33odplain35on survey points in green37points and the LiDAR data38boints and the LiDAR data39c survey points shown in blue41were subjected to QC42a Bauang River and the LiDAR data46a Union49ted at the Bauang Bridge approach in49ted at the Cabaroan Bridge approach in50ted at the Cabaroan Bridge approach in50a Union50ted at the Guesset Bridge approach in51a Union51ed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51a Union51ed at the Naguilian Bridge approach in51a Union51a Union51ge606161

Figure 45	. Bridge cross-section diagram of the Mamat-ing Bridge	62
Figure 46	. Bridge data form for the Guesset Bridge	63
Figure 47	. Bridge data form for the Mamat-ing Bridge	64
Figure 48	. Set-up for the validation points acquisition in the Bauang River Basin	65
Figure 49	. Extent of the LiDAR ground validation survey of the Bauang River Basin	66
Figure 50	. Bathymetry survey set-up for Bauang River	67
Figure 51	Pauang contorling riverbod profile	09 70
Figure 52	The location man of the Bayang HEC-HMS model, which was used for calibration	70
Figure 54	Cross-section nlot of the Mamat-Ing Bridge	73
Figure 55	. Rating curve at the Mamat-Ing Bridge. San Fernando City. La Union	73
Figure 56	. Rainfall and outflow data at the Mamat-Ing Bridge, which were used for modeling	74
Figure 57	. Baguio RIDF location relative to the Bauang River Basin	75
Figure 58	. Synthetic storm generated from a 24-hour period rainfall, for various return periods	76
Figure 59	. Soil map of the Bauang River Basin (Source: DA)	77
Figure 60	. Land cover map of the Bauang River Basin (Source: NAMRIA)	78
Figure 61	. Slope map of the Bauang River Basin	79
Figure 62	. Stream delineation map of the Bauang River Basin	80
Figure 63	. The Bauang River Basin model, generated using HEC-HMS	81
Figure 64	. River cross-section of the Bauang River, generated through the ArcMap HEC GeoRAS tool	82
Figure 65	A screensnot of the river sub-catchment with the computational area to be modeled in	റാ
Eiguro 66	PLO-2D GHU Developer System Pro (FLO-2D GDS Pro)	83
Figure 00	observed outflow	81
Figure 67	Outflow hydrograph at the Bauang Station, generated using the Baguio RIDE simulated	04
	in HFC-HMS.	87
Figure 68	. Sample output map of the Bayang RAS Model	88
Figure 69	. 100-year flood hazard map for the Bauang floodplain, overlaid on Google Earth imagery	90
Figure 70	. 100-year flow depth map for the Bauang floodplain, overlaid on Google Earth imagery	91
Figure 71	. 25-year flood hazard map for the Bauang floodplain, overlaid on Google Earth imagery	92
Figure 72	. 25-year flow depth map for the Bauang floodplain, overlaid on Google Earth imagery	93
Figure 73	. 5-year flood hazard map for the Bauang floodplain, overlaid on Google Earth imagery	94
Figure 74	. 5-year flow depth map for the Bauang floodplain, overlaid on Google Earth imagery	95
Figure 75	. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - A	
Figure 76	Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - Β	
Figure 77	Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - C	103
Figure 79	Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - D	103
Figure 80.	Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - E	04
Figure 81	. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - G	105
Figure 82	. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - H	L05
Figure 83	Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - I	106
Figure 84	. Affected areas in Kapangan, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period	L07
Figure 85	. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - A	L09
Figure 86	. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - B 1	L09
Figure 87	Affected areas in Sablan, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period	111
Figure 88	Affected areas in Tubla, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period	
Figure 89	Affected areas in Tublay, Benguel during a 5-year rainfall return period	115
Figure 90	Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A	110
Figure 91	Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 5-year rainfail return period - A	112
Figure 93	Affected areas in Bagulin. La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period	20
Figure 94	. Affected areas in Bayang, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A	123
Figure 95	. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B	23
Figure 96	Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - C	L24
Figure 97	. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - D 1	L24
Figure 98	. Affected areas in Burgos, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period	L26
Figure 99	. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A 1	L28
Figure 10	0. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B 1	128
Figure 10	1. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A	131
Figure 10	2. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B	131
Figure 10	5. Anected areas in Naguillan, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - C	132
Figure 10	4. Anected areas in Naguman, La Onion during a 5-year rainfall return period 5. Affected areas in Pugo 1a Union during a 5-year rainfall return period 1	132
Figure 10	6. Affected areas in Rosario. La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period	135
Figure 10	7. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A 1	137

Figure 108. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B ... 137 Figure 111. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A 141 Figure 112. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B 141 Figure 113. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - A 147 Figure 114. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - B 147 Figure 115. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - C 148 Figure 116. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - D...... 148 Figure 118. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - F...... 149 Figure 119. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - G...... 150 Figure 120. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - H...... 150 Figure 123. Affected areas in Kapangan, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period 152 Figure 124. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - A 154 Figure 125. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - B 154 Figure 128. Affected areas in Tublay, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period 157 Figure 129. Affected areas in Agoo, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period 158 Figure 130. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A 160 Figure 131. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B 160 Figure 132. Affected areas in Bagulin, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period 161 Figure 133. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A 164 Figure 134. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B 164 Figure 135. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - C 165 Figure 136 - Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - D...... 165 Figure 137. Affected areas in Burgos, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period 167 Figure 138. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A 169 Figure 139. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B 169 Figure 140. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A 172 Figure 141. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B 172 Figure 142. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - C 173 Figure 143. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - D...... 173 Figure 144. Affected areas in Pugo, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period 175 Figure 145. Affected areas in Rosario, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period 176 Figure 146. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A . 178 Figure 147. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B . 178 Figure 149. Affected areas in Santo Tomas, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period 180 Figure 152. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - A 188 Figure 153. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - B 188 Figure 154. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - C 189 Figure 155. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - D.......... 189 Figure 156. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - E 190 Figure 157. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - F..... 190 Figure 158. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - G...... 191 Figure 159. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - H...... 191 Figure 160. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - I 192 Figure 161. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - J........... 192 Figure 163. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - A 195 Figure 164. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - B 195 Figure 165. Affected areas in Sablan, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period 196 Figure 166. Affected areas in Tuba, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period 197 Figure 167. Affected areas in Tublay, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period 198 Figure 169. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A 201 Figure 170. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B 201 Figure 172. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A 206 Figure 173. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B 206

Figure 174. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - C 207
Figure 175. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - D 207
Figure 176. Affected areas in Burgos, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period
Figure 177. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A 211
Figure 178. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B 211
Figure 179. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A 214
Figure 180. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B 214
Figure 181. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - C 215
Figure 182. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - D 215
Figure 183. Affected areas in Pugo, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period 217
Figure 184. Affected areas in Rosario, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period 218
Figure 185. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A 220
Figure 186. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B 220
Figure 187. Affected areas in San Gabriel, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period 221
Figure 188. Affected areas in Santo Tomas, La Union during a 100-Year rainfall return period 222
Figure 189. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A 224
Figure 190. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B 224
Figure 191. Flood validation points of the Bauang River Basin 228
Figure 192. Flood map depth vs. actual flood depth for Bauang 228

LIST OF ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

AAC	Asian Aerospace Corporation		
Ab	abutment		
ALTM	Airborne LiDAR Terrain Mapper		
ARG	automatic rain gauge		
ASTI	Advanced Science and Technology Institute		
AWLS	Automated Water Level Sensor		
BA	Bridge Approach		
BM	benchmark		
BSWM	Bureau of Soils and Water Management		
CAD	Computer-Aided Design		
CN	Curve Number		
CSRS	Chief Science Research Specialist		
DA	Department of Agriculture		
DAC	Data Acquisition Component		
DEM	Digital Elevation Model		
DENR	Department of Environment and Natural Resources		
DOST	Department of Science and Technology		
DPPC	Data Pre-Processing Component		
DREAM	Disaster Risk and Exposure Assessment for Mitigation [Program]		
DRRM	Disaster Risk Reduction and Management		
DSM	Digital Surface Model		
DTM	Digital Terrain Model		
DVBC	Data Validation and Bathymetry Component		
FMC	Flood Modeling Component		
FOV	Field of View		
GiA	Grants-in-Aid		
GCP	Ground Control Point		
GNSS	Global Navigation Satellite System		
GPS	Global Positioning System		
HEC-HMS	Hydrologic Engineering Center - Hydrologic Modeling System		
HEC-RAS	Hydrologic Engineering Center - River Analysis System		
НС	High Chord		
IDW	Inverse Distance Weighted [interpolation method]		
IMU	Inertial Measurement Unit		
kts	knots		
LAS	LiDAR Data Exchange File format		

LC	Low Chord	
LGU	local government unit	
Lidar	Light Detection and Ranging	
LMS	LiDAR Mapping Suite	
m AGL	meters Above Ground Level	
MMS	Mobile Mapping Suite	
MSL	mean sea level	
NAMRIA	National Mapping and Resource Information Authority	
NSO	National Statistics Office	
NSTC	Northern Subtropical Convergence	
PAF	Philippine Air Force	
PAGASA	Philippine Atmospheric Geophysical and Astronomical Services Administration	
PDOP	Positional Dilution of Precision	
РРК	Post-Processed Kinematic [technique]	
PRF	Pulse Repetition Frequency	
РТМ	Philippine Transverse Mercator	
QC	Quality Check	
QT	Quick Terrain [Modeler]	
RA	Research Associate	
RBCO	River Basin Control Office	
RIDF	Rainfall-Intensity-Duration- Frequency	
RMSE	Root Mean Square Error	
SAR	Synthetic Aperture Radar	
SCS	Soil Conservation Service	
SRTM	Shuttle Radar Topography Mission	
SRS	Science Research Specialist	
SSG	Special Service Group	
ТВС	Thermal Barrier Coatings	
UPB	University of the Philippines Baguio	
UP-TCAGP	University of the Philippines – Training Center for Applied Geodesy and Photogrammetry	
UTM	Universal Transverse Mercator	
WGS	World Geodetic System	

CHAPTER 1: OVERVIEW OF THE PROGRAM AND BAUANG RIVER

Enrico C. Paringit, Dr. Eng., Dr. George Puno, and Eric Bruno

1.1 Background of the Phil-LiDAR 1 Program

The University of the Philippines Training Center for Applied Geodesy and Photogrammetry (UP-TCAGP) launched a research program in 2014 entitled "Nationwide Hazard Mapping using LiDAR" or Phil-LiDAR 1, supported by the Department of Science and Technology (DOST) Grants-in-Aid (GiA) Program. The program was primarily aimed at acquiring a national elevation and resource dataset at a sufficient resolution to produce information necessary to support the different phases of disaster management. Particularly, it targeted to operationalize the development of flood hazard models that would produce updated and detailed flood hazard maps for the major river systems in the country.

The program was also aimed at producing an up-to-date and detailed national elevation dataset suitable for a 1:5,000 scale mapping, with 50 cm and 20 cm horizontal and vertical accuracies, respectively. These accuracies were achieved through the use of the state-of-the-art Light Detection and Ranging (LiDAR) airborne technology procured by the project through the DOST. The methods applied in this report are thoroughly described in a separate publication entitled "Flood Mapping of Rivers in the Philippines Using Airborne LiDAR: Methods" (Paringit, et. al., 2017), available separately.

The implementing partner university for the Phil-LiDAR 1 Program is the University of the Philippines Baguio (UPB). UPB is in charge of processing LiDAR data and conducting data validation reconnaissance, cross section, bathymetric survey, validation, river flow measurements, flood height and extent data gathering, flood modeling, and flood map generation for the twelve (12) river basins in the Northern Luzon Region. The university is located in Baguio City in the province of Benguet.

1.2 Overview of the Bauang River Basin

The Bauang River Basin covers five (5) municipalities and one (1) city in the province of La Union, and four (4) municipalities and one (1) city in the province of Benguet. According to the Department of Environment and Natural Resources - River Basin Control Office (DENR-RBCO), it has a drainage area of 353 square kilometers, and an estimated 863 million cubic meters (MCM) in annual run-off (River Basin Control Office, 2017).

Its main stem, the Bauang River, is part of the river systems in the Northern Luzon Region. The river stream network runs along the Municipalities of Bauang, Naguilian, and San Fernando City in the province of La Union.



Figure 1. Location map of the Bauang River Basin (in brown)

According to the 2015 national census conducted by the National Statistics Office (NSO), the total of population of residents within the immediate vicinity of the river is 42,169, distributed among the twenty-four (24) barangays in the Municipalities of Bauang, Naguilian and San Fernando City (Philippine Statistics Authority, 2016).

The primary sources of livelihood for the locals are fishing, farming, and quarrying. The main agricultural products of Bauang include rice, corn, guapple, and native grapes. Bauang is also a tourist destination, known for its fine sand beaches (Inigo, 2015).

On July 2, 2015, the region was placed under a state of calamity due to floods caused by Typhoon Egay.

CHAPTER 2: LIDAR DATA ACQUISITION OF THE BAUANG FLOODPLAIN

Engr. Louie P. Balicanta, Engr. Christopher Cruz, Lovely Gracia Acuña, Engr. Gerome Hipolito, Jasmine T. Alviar, and Engr. Brylle Adam G. De Castro

The methods applied in this Chapter were based on the DREAM methods manual (Sarmiento, et al., 2014) and further enhanced and updated in Paringit, et al. (2017).

2.1 Flight Plans

To initiate the LiDAR acquisition survey of the Bauang floodplain, the Data Acquisition Component (DAC) created flight plans within the delineated priority area for the floodplain in La Union. These missions were planned for sixteen (16) lines and ran for at most four and a half (4.5) hours, including take-off, landing, and turning time. The Pegasus LiDAR System was utilized for the missions (See Annex 1 for the sensor specifications). The flight planning parameters for the LiDAR system are found in Table 1. Figure 2 illustrates the flight plans and base stations for the Bauang floodplain survey.

Block Name	Flying Height (m AGL)	Overlap (%)	Field of View (θ)	Pulse Repetition Frequen- cy (PRF) (kHz)	Scan Fre- quency (Hz)	Average Speed (kts)	Average Turn Time (Minutes)
10C	1200 / 1500 / 1800	30	50	200	30	130	5
10D	1200 / 1500	30	50	200	30	130	5
10F	1200	30	50	200	30	130	5
10G	1500	30	50	200	30	130	5

Table 1. Flight planning parameters for the Pegasus LiDAR system



Figure 2. Flight plans and base stations used to cover the Bauang floodplain survey

2.2 Ground Base Stations

The field team for this undertaking was able to recover the following NAMRIA control stations: (i.) LUN-62 and (ii.) LUN-176), with second (2nd) order accuracy; (iii.) LUN-3062, (iv.) LUN-3047, and (v.) LUN-3129, with fourth (4th) order accuracy. The field team also recovered benchmark BM LU-94, which is of first (1st) order accuracy. The certifications for the NAMRIA reference points are found in Annex 2; while the baseline processing reports for the established control points are found in Annex 3. These were used as base stations during the flight operations for the entire duration of the survey, held on February 25 – March 8, 2015. The base stations were observed using dual frequency GPS receivers, TRIMBLE SPS 852 and SPS 985. The flight plans and the locations of base stations used during the aerial LiDAR acquisition in the Bauang floodplain are presented in Figure 2. The composition of the full project team is shown in Annex 4.

Figure 3 to Figure 8 exhibit the recovered NAMRIA reference points within the area. Table 2 to Table 7 provide the details about the NAMRIA control stations and established points. Table 8 lists all of the ground control points occupied during the acquisition, together with the dates of utilization.



Figure 3. (a) GPS set-up over LUN-62, as recovered 15 m south from the first access ladder of the river control and about 100 m north from the end. It is also situated 300 m south of a hanging bridge. (b) NAMRIA reference point LUN-62, as recovered by the field team

Table 2. Details of the recovered NAMRIA horizontal control point LUN-62,	used as a base station for the
LiDAR acquisition	

Station Name	LUN-62		
Order of Accuracy	2nd		
Relative Error (horizontal positioning)	1 in 50,000		
Geographic Coordinates, Philippine Refer- ence of 1992 Datum (PRS 92)	Latitude Longitude	16° 33' 19.98115" 120° 23' 28.76004"	
	Ellipsoidal Height	33.18400 m	
Grid Coordinates, Philippine Transverse	Easting	435034.926 m	
Mercator Zone 5 (PTM Zone 5 PRS 92)	Northing	1831016.667 m	
Geographic Coordinates, World Geodetic	Latitude	16° 33′ 14.07106″	
System 1984 Datum	Longitude	120° 23' 33.49149" 69.44500	
(WGS 84)	Ellipsoidal Height	m	
Grid Coordinates, Universal Transverse Mer- cator Zone 51 North	Easting	221592.72 m	
(UTM 51N WGS 1984)	Northing	1832084.35 m	



Figure 4. (a) GPS set-up over LUN-176, recovered near a corner of a farm dike, about 15 m southeast of the well, and about 20 m southwest of the nearest house. (b) NAMRIA reference point LUN-176, as recovered by the field team

Table 3. Details of the recovered NAMRIA horizontal control point LUN-176, used as a base station for the LiDAR acquisition

Station Name	LUN-176		
Order of Accuracy	2nd		
Relative Error (horizontal positioning)	1 in 50,000		
Geographic Coordinates, Philippine Refer-	Latitude	16° 46′ 14.35394″ 120° 24′	
ence of 1992 Datum (PRS 92)	Longitude	5.41918	
	Ellipsoidal Height	35.63300 m	
Grid Coordinates, Philippine Transverse Mer-	Easting	436193.115 m	
cator Zone 3 (PTM Zone 5 PRS 92)	Northing	1854816.574 m	
	Latitude	16° 46′ 8.39718″	
Geographic Coordinates, World Geodetic System 1984 Datum (WGS 84)	Longitude	120° 24' 10.13252"	
	Ellipsoidal Height	71.25300 m	
Grid Coordinates, Universal Transverse Mer- cator Zone 51 North	Easting	222990.04 m	
(UTM 51N WGS 1984)	Northing	1855884.50 m	



Figure 5. (a) GPS set-up over LUN-3062, recovered at the top of a dike, approximately 100 m north of Philippine Central College of Arts Sciences & Technology, and 80 m north of Naguilian emission testing center in Barangay Natividad, Naguilian, La Union. (b) NAMRIA reference point LUN-3062, as recovered by the field team

Table 4. Details of the recovered NAMRIA horizontal control point LUN-3062, u	used as a base station for
the LiDAR acquisition	

Station Name	LUN-3062			
Order of Accuracy	4th			
Relative Error (horizontal positioning)	1 in 10,000			
	Latitude	16° 31′ 55.00993″		
Geographic Coordinates, Philippine Refer-	Longitude	120° 23′ 12.50504″		
	Ellipsoidal Height	25.32100 m		
Grid Coordinates, Philippine Transverse	Easting	434545.028 m		
Mercator Zone 5 (PTM Zone 5 PRS 92)	Northing	1828406.255 m		
Geographic Coordinates, World Geodetic	Latitude	16° 31' 49.10470" 120° 23'		
System 1984 Datum	Longitude	17.23850"		
(WGS 84)	Ellipsoidal Height	61.64400 m		
Grid Coordinates, Universal Transverse Mer- cator Zone 51 North	Easting	221076.59 m		
(UTM 51N WGS 1984)	Northing	1829477.48 m		



Figure 6. LUN-3047, as recovered in Barangay Nazareno, Agoo, La Union

Table 5. Details of the established horizontal control point LUN-3047, used as a base station for the LiDAR acquisition

Station Name	LUN-3047			
Order of Accuracy	4th			
Relative Error (horizontal positioning)	1 in 10,000			
	Latitude	16° 20' 55.96430" North		
Geographic Coordinates, Philippine Refer-	Longitude	120° 21' 47.08672" East		
	Ellipsoidal Height	43.62100 meters		
Grid Coordinates, Philippine Transverse Mer-	Easting	431948.446 meters		
cator Zone 3 (PTM Zone 5 PRS 92)	Northing	1808156.256 meters		
	Latitude	16°20' 50.09786" North		
Geographic Coordinates, World Geodetic	Longitude	120° 21' 51.83567" East		
System 1964 Datam (WOS 64)	Ellipsoidal Height	80.44800 meters		
Grid Coordinates, Universal Transverse Mer- cator Zone 51 North	Easting	218278.33 meters		
(UTM 51N PRS 1992)	Northing	1809242.68 meters		



Figure 7. (a) GPS set-up over LUN-3129, recovered beside the National Road about 50 meters northeast of the nearest house. (b) NAMRIA reference point LUN-3129, as recovered by the field team

Table 6. Details of the recovered NAMRIA horizontal control point LUN-3129, used as a base station for
the LiDAR acquisition

Station Name	LUN-3129				
Order of Accuracy	4th				
Relative Error (horizontal positioning)	1 in 10,000				
Geographic Coordinates, Philippine Refer- ence of 1992 Datum (PRS 92)	Latitude Longitude Ellipsoidal Height	16° 31′ 55.00993″ 120° 23′ 12.50504″ 25.32100 m			
Grid Coordinates, Philippine Transverse Mercator Zone 5 (PTM Zone 5 PRS 92)	Easting Northing	434545.028 m 1828406.255 m			
Geographic Coordinates, World Geodetic System 1984 Datum (WGS 84)	Latitude Longitude Ellipsoidal Height	16° 31' 49.10470″ 120° 23' 17.23850″ 61.64400 m			
Grid Coordinates, Universal Transverse Mer- cator Zone 51 North (UTM 51N WGS 1984)	Easting Northing	221076.59 m 1829477.48 m			



Figure 8. NAMRIA reference point LU-94, as recovered by the field team

Table 7. Details of the recovered NAMRIA vertical control point LU-94, used as a base station for the
LiDAR acquisition

Station Name	LU-94			
Order of Accuracy	2nd			
Relative Error (horizontal positioning)	1:50,000			
	Latitude	16°42′ 38.64674″		
Geographic Coordinates, Philippine Refer- ence of 1992 Datum (PRS 92)	Longitude	120°20′35.05091″		
	Ellipsoidal Height	49.582 m		
Grid Coordinates, Philippine Transverse	Easting	21672.143 m		
Mercator Zone 5 (PTM Zone 5 PRS 92)	Northing	1849445.472 m		
Geographic Coordinates, World Geodetic	Latitude	16°42′ 38.64674″		
System 1984 Datum	Longitude	120°20′35.05091″		
(WGS 84)	Ellipsoidal Height	49.582 m		

Date Surveyed	Flight Number	Mission Name	Ground Control Points
February 25, 2014	1153P	1BLK10AS056B	LUN-176 and LUN-3129
February 26, 2014	1155P	1BLK10C057A	LUN-176 and LU-94
February 27, 2014	1159P	1BLK10GD058A	LUN-62 and LUN-302
February 27, 2014	1161P	1BLK10D058B	LUN-62 & LUN-3062
February 28, 2014	1163P	1BLK10F059A	LUN-72 & LUN-3047
March 2, 2014	1171P	1BLK10CDS061A	LUN-62 and LUN-3062
March 2, 2014	1173P	1BLK10DS061B	LUN-62 and LUN-3062
March 3, 2014	1177P	1BLK10CS062B	LUN-176 and LUN-3129
March 8, 2014	1197P	1BLK10GCS067B	LUN-62 and LUN-3062

Table 8. Ground control points used during the LiDAR data acquisition

2.3 Flight Missions

A total of nine (9) flight missions were conducted to complete the LiDAR data acquisition in the Bauang floodplain, for a total of twenty-six hours and seven minutes (26+7) of flying time for RP-C9022. All missions were acquired using the Pegasus LiDAR system. The flight logs for the missions are provided in Annex 6. Table 9 indicates the total area of actual coverage and the corresponding flying hours per mission; while Table 10 presents the actual parameters used during the LiDAR data acquisition.

		Flight		Area Surveyed	Area Sur- veved	No. of	Flying Hours	
Date Sur- veyed	Flight Number	mber Plan Area (km2) Surveyed within the outside the Floodplain (km2) (km2) (km2)		outside the Floodplain (km2)	Images (Frames)	_두	Min	
February 25, 2014	1153P	223.74	0.000	0.000	92.675	NA	1	45
February 26, 2014	1155P	298.492	18.526	18.526	233.071	574	3	31
February 27, 2014	1159P	389.031	67.904	67.904	214.796	75	3	31
February 27, 2014	1161P	253.115	33.684	33.684	152.408	369	2	43
February 28, 2014	1163P	275.809	48.444	48.444	292.968	819	3	37
March 2, 2014	1171P	551.607	30.883	30.883	161.940	334	3	15
March 2, 2014	1173P	253.115	56.898	56.898	117.251	334	2	13
March 3, 2014	1177P	298.492	47.130	47.130	228.987	501	2	43
March 8, 2014	1197P	434.408	5.468	5.468	103.405	257	2	49
тот	AL	2977.809	1906.437	308.936	1597.502	3263	26	7

Table 9. Flight missions for the LiDAR data acquisition in the Bauang floodplain

Flight Number	Flying Height (m AGL)	Overlap (%)	FOV (θ)	PRF (Hz)	Scan Fre- quency (kHz)	Average Speed (kts)	Average Turn Time (Minutes)
1153P	1200	30	50	200	30	130	5
1155P	1200	30	50	200	30	130	5
1159P	1200	30	50	200	30	130	5
1161P	1200	50	30	200	50	130	5
1163P	1200	50	30	200	50	130	5
1171P	1500	30	50	200	30	130	5
1173P	1200	30	50	200	30	130	5
1177P	1800	30	50	200	30	130	5
1197P	1500	30	50	200	30	130	5

Table 10. Actual parameters used during the LiDAR data acquisition

2.4 Survey Coverage

The Bauang floodplain is located in the province of La Union. The municipalities of Bauang, San Fernando City, San Juan, Naguilian, Pugo, Santol, Caba, Burgos, and Tubao in La Union were mostly covered by the survey. The municipalities and cities surveyed with at least one (1) square kilometer coverage are enumerated in Table 11. The actual coverage of the LiDAR acquisition for the Bauang floodplain is presented in Figure 9. See Annex 7 for the flight status reports.

Province	Municipality/City	Area of Municipality (km2)	Total Area Sur- veyed (km2)	Percentage of Area Surveyed (%)
	Bauang	85.260	85.260	100%
	San Fernando City	121.053	121.033	100%
	San Juan	53.442	53.308	100%
	Naguilian	86.388	85.801	99%
	Pugo	60.537	56.057	93%
	Santol	97.972	85.920	88%
	Caba	56.191	46.611	83%
	Burgos	51.920	38.164	74%
	Tubao	53.873	37.759	70%
LaUnion	Rosario	64.328	44.480	69%
	San Gabriel	154.189	88.684	58%
	Aringay	95.648	48.624	51%
	Bacnotan	80.671	38.888	48%
	Bagulin	77.967	33.921	44%
	Sudipen	75.745	28.585	38%
	Balaoan	60.960	15.085	25%
	Bangar	45.120	10.915	24%
	Agoo	33.707	5.938	18%
	Luna	50.658	4.962	10%
	Santo Tomas	58.531	3.714	6%
	Sugpon	180.280	49.474	27%
	Tagudin	54.348	11.711	22%
	Alilem	132.176	17.845	14%
	Suyo	148.521	16.742	11%
Pangasinan	Sison	151.962	50.992	34%
Demoved	Sablan	90.217	21.162	23%
Benguet	Tuba	322.020	7.266	2%
	Total	2543.68	1108.9	43.59%

Table 11. List of municipalities and cities surveyed during the Bauang floodplain LiDAR survey



Figure 9. Actual LiDAR survey coverage for the Bauang floodplain

CHAPTER 3: LIDAR DATA PROCESSING OF THE BAUANG FLOODPLAIN

Engr. Ma. Rosario Concepcion O. Ang, Engr. John Louie D. Fabila, Engr. Sarah Jane D. Samalburo, Engr. Harmond F. Santos, Jovy Anne S. Narisma, Engr. Ma. Ailyn L. Olanda, Engr. Merven Mattew D. Natino, Engr. Kenneth A. Solidum, Engr. Jommer M. Medina, and Carl Joshua S. Lacsina

The methods applied in this Chapter were based on the DREAM methods manual (Ang, et al., 2014) and further enhanced and updated in Paringit, et al. (2017).

3.1 Overview of the LIDAR Data Pre-Processing

The data transmitted by the DAC were checked for completeness based on the list of raw files required to proceed with the pre-processing of the LiDAR data. Upon acceptance of the LiDAR field data, georeferencing of the flight trajectory was done in order to obtain the exact location of the LiDAR sensor when the laser was shot. Point cloud georectification was performed to incorporate the correct position and orientation for each point acquired. The georectified LiDAR point clouds were subjected to quality checking to ensure that the required accuracies of the program, which are the minimum point density, and the vertical and horizontal accuracies, were met. The point clouds were then categorized into various classes before generating Digital Elevation Models (DEMs), such as the Digital Terrain Model (DTM) and the Digital Surface Model (DSM).

Using the elevation of points gathered from the field, the LiDAR-derived digital models were calibrated. Portions of the river that were barely penetrated by the LiDAR system were replaced by the actual river geometry, measured from the field by the Data Validation and Bathymetry Component (DVBC). LiDAR acquired temporally were then mosaicked to completely cover the target river systems in the Philippines. Orthorectification of images acquired simultaneously with the LiDAR data was accomplished through the help of the georectified point clouds, and the metadata containing the time the image was captured.

These processes are summarized in the diagram in Figure 10.



Figure 10. Schematic diagram for the Data Pre-Processing Component

3.2 Transmittal of Acquired LiDAR Data

The data transfer sheets for all the LiDAR missions for the Bauang floodplain can be found in Annex 5. Missions flown over Bauang, La Union during the first survey conducted in February 2014 and the second survey conducted in March 2014 both used the Airborne LiDAR Terrain Mapper (ALTM[™] Optech Inc.) Pegasus system. The DAC transferred a total of 142.68 Gigabytes of Range data, 1.23 Gigabytes of POS data, 121.72 Megabytes of GPS base station data, and 160 Gigabytes of raw image data to the data server on February 25, 2014 for the first survey, and on March 1, 2014 for the second survey. The Data Preprocessing Component (DPPC) verified the completeness of the transferred data. The whole dataset for the Bauang survey was fully transferred on May, 17 2014, as indicated on the data transfer sheets for the Bauang floodplain.

3.3 Trajectory Computation

The Smoothed Performance Metric parameters of the computed trajectory for Flight 1153P, one of the Bauang flights, which are the North, East, and Down position RMSE values, are illustrated in Figure 11. The x-axis corresponds to the time of flight, which is measured by the number of seconds from the midnight of the start of the GPS week, which fell on February 25, 2014 at 00:00 hrs. on that week. The y-axis represents the RMSE value for that particular position.



Figure 11. Smoothed Performance Metric Parameters of Bauang Flight 1153P

The time of flight was from 266,000 seconds to 275,000 seconds, which corresponds to the afternoon of February, 2014. The initial spike reflected on the data corresponds to the time that the aircraft was getting into position to start the acquisition, and the POS system was starting to compute for the position and orientation of the aircraft. Redundant measurements from the POS system quickly minimized the RMSE values of the positions. The periodic increase in RMSE values from an otherwise smoothly curving set of RMSE values indicates the turn-around period of the aircraft, when the aircraft makes a turn to start a new flight line. Figure 11 demonstrates that the North position RMSE peaked at 1.90 centimeters, the East position RMSE peaked at 2.20 centimeters, and the Down position RMSE peaked at 3.60 centimeters, which are within the prescribed accuracies described in the methodology.



Figure 12. Solution Status Parameters of Bauang Flight 1153P

The Solution Status parameters of Flight 1153P, one of the Bauang flights, which are the number of GPS satellites, Positional Dilution of Precision (PDOP), and the GPS processing mode used, are depicted in Figure 12. The graphs indicate that the number of satellites during the acquisition did go down to 6. Majority of the time, the number of satellites tracked was between 5 and 8. The PDOP value did not go above the value of 3, which indicates optimal GPS geometry. The processing mode remained at the value of 0 for majority of the survey, with some peaks to up to 1, attributed to the turns performed by the aircraft. The value of 0 signifies a Fixed, Narrow-Lane mode, which is the optimum carrier-cycle integer ambiguity resolution technique available for POSPAC MMS. All of the parameters satisfied the accuracy requirements for optimal trajectory solutions, as indicated in the methodology. The computed best estimated trajectory for all Bauang flights is exhibited in Figure 13.


Figure 13. The best estimated trajectory conducted over the Bauang floodplain

3.4 LiDAR Point Cloud Computation

The produced LAS data contains two hundred and sixty (260) flight lines, with each flight line containing two (2) channels, since the Pegasus system contains two (2) channels. The summary of the self-calibration results for all flights over the Bauang floodplain, obtained through LiDAR processing in the LiDAR Mapping Suite (LMS) software, is given in in Table 12.

Parameter	Absolute Value	Computed Value
Boresight Correction stdev	(<0.001degrees)	0.000370
IMU Attitude Correction Roll and Pitch Corrections stdev	(<0.001degrees)	0.001263
GPS Position Z-correction stdev	(<0.01meters)	0.0076

Table 12. Self-calibration	results values for	the Bauang flights
----------------------------	--------------------	--------------------

Optimum accuracy was obtained for all Bauang flights, based on the computed standard deviations of the corrections of the orientation parameters. The standard deviation values for individual blocks are available in Annex 8: Mission Summary Reports.

3.5 LiDAR Data Quality Checking

The boundaries of the processed LiDAR data on top of a SAR Elevation Data over the Bauang Floodplain are represented in Figure 14. The map shows gaps in the LiDAR coverage that are attributed to cloud coverage.



Figure 14. Boundaries of the processed LiDAR data over the Bauang floodplain

The total area covered by the Bauang missions is 1171.69 square kilometers, comprised of eight (8) flight acquisitions that are grouped and merged into four (4) blocks, as outlined in Table 13.

LiDAR Blocks	Flight Numbers	Area (sq. km)	
	1153P		
LaUnian Blk10C	1169P	200.02	
Laomon_Biktoc	1175P	399.93	
	1197P		
	1157P		
LaUnion_Blk10D	1159P	326.71	
	1171P		
LaUnion_Blk10F	1161P	324.81	
Lalinian Pik10C	1157P	120.22	
Laomon_Biktog	1197P	120.23	
TOTAL	1171.69 sq.km		

Table 13. List of LiDAR blocks for the Bauang floodplain

The overlap data for the merged LiDAR blocks, showing the number of channels that pass through a particular location, is presented in Figure 15. Since the Pegasus system employs two (2) channels, it is expected to have an average value of 2 (blue) for areas where there is limited overlap, and a value of 3 (yellow) or more (red) for areas with three or more overlapping flight lines.



Figure 15. Image of data overlap for Bauang floodplain

The overlap statistics per block for the Bauang floodplain can be found in Annex 8. One (1) pixel corresponds to 25.0 square meters on the ground. For this area, the minimum and maximum percent overlaps were 35.05% and 68.41%, respectively, which passed the 25% requirement.

The pulse density map for the merged LiDAR data, with the red parts showing the portions of the data that satisfy the two (2) points per square meter criterion, is exhibited in Figure 16. It was determined that all LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain satisfy the point density requirement, and that the average density for the entire survey area is 3.12 points per square meter.



Figure 16. Density map of merged LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain

The elevation difference between overlaps of adjacent flight lines is shown in Figure 17. The default color range is from blue to red. Bright blue areas correspond to portions where elevations of a previous flight line, identified by its acquisition time, are higher by more than 0.20 meters relative to the elevations of its adjacent flight line. Bright red areas indicate portions where elevations of a previous flight line are lower by more than 0.20 meters relative to the elevation or bright blue colors were investigated further using the Quick Terrain (QT) Modeler software.



Figure 17. Elevation difference map between flight lines for the Bauang floodplain

A screen capture of the processed LAS data from Bauang Flight 1153P loaded in QT Modeler is provided in Figure 18. The upper left image shows the elevations of the points from two (2) overlapping flight strips traversed by the profile, illustrated by a dashed red line. The x-axis represents the length of the profile. It is evident that there were differences in elevation, but the differences did not exceed the 20-centimeter mark. This profiling was repeated until the quality of the LiDAR data became satisfactory. No reprocessing was done for this LiDAR dataset.



Figure 18. Quality checking for Bauang Flight 1153P, using the Profile Tool of QT Modeler

3.6 LiDAR Point Cloud Classification and Rasterization

Pertinent Class	Total Number of Points
Ground	178,475,094
Low Vegetation	187,594,122
Medium Vegetation	317,240,334
High Vegetation	638,889,274
Building	23,295,587

Table 14. Bauang classification results in TerraScan

The tile system that TerraScan employed for the LiDAR data, as well as the final classification image for a block in the Bauang floodplain, are presented in Figure 19. A total of 1,477 1km by 1km tiles were produced. The number of points classified according to the pertinent categories is illustrated in Table 14. The point cloud had a maximum and minimum height of 1038.37 meters and 45.5 meters, respectively.

Hazard Mapping of the Philippines Using LIDAR (Phil-LIDAR 1)



Figure 19. (a) Tiles for Bauang floodplain, and (b) classification results in TerraScan

An isometric view of an area before and after running the classification routines is shown in Figure 20. The ground points are in orange, the vegetation is in different shades of green, and the buildings are in cyan. It is visible that the residential structures adjacent or even below canopy were classified correctly, due to the density of the LiDAR data.



Figure 20. Point cloud (a) before and (b) after classification

The production of last return (V_ASCII) and the secondary (T_ASCII) DTM, and the first (S_ASCII) and last (D_ASCII) return DSM of the area are illustrated in Figure 21, in top view display. The images convey that the DTMs are a representation of the bare earth; while the DSMs reflect all features that are present, such as buildings and vegetation.



Figure 21. The production of (a) last return DSM and (b) DTM, (c) first return DSM and (d) secondary DTM in some portion of Bauang floodplain

3.7 LiDAR Image Processing and Orthophotograph Rectification

The 1,278 1km by 1km tiles area covered by the Bauang floodplain is displayed in Figure 22. After employing tie point selection to fix photo misalignments, color points were added to smoothen out visual inconsistencies along the seamlines where photos overlap. The Bauang floodplain survey attained a total of 971.99 square kilometers in orthophotographic coverage, comprised of 2,345 images. Zoomed-in versions of sample orthophotographs, identified by their tile numbers, are provided in Figure 23.



Figure 22. The Bauang floodplain, with available orthophotographs



Figure 23. Sample orthophotograph tiles for the Bauang floodplain

3.8 DEM Editing and Hydro-Correction

Four (4) mission blocks were processed for the Bauang floodplain. These blocks are composed of La Union blocks, with a total area of 1173.92 square kilometers. Table 15 summarizes the names and corresponding areas of the blocks, in square kilometers.

LiDAR Blocks	Area (sq.km)
LaUnion_Blk10C	402.25
LaUnion_Blk10D	326.70
LaUnion_Blk10F	325.22
LaUnion_Blk10G	119.75
TOTAL	1173.92 sq.km

Portions of the DTM before and after manual editing are exhibited in Figure 24. The bridge (Figure 24a) was considered to be an obstruction to the flow of water along the river, and had to be removed (Figure 24b) in order to hydrologically correct the river. The embankment (Figure 24c) was misclassified and removed during the classification process, and had to be retrieved to complete the surface (Figure 24d) to allow for the correct flow of water. Another case was a building that was still present in the DTM after classification (Figure 24e), and had to be removed through manual editing (Figure 24f).



Figure 24. Portions in the DTM of the Bauang floodplain – a bridge (a) before and (b) after manual editing; an embankment (c) before and (d) after data retrieval; and a building (e) before and (f) after manual editing

3.9 Mosaicking of Blocks

The LaUnion_Blk10A block was used as the reference block at the start of mosaicking, because it was referred to a base station with an acceptable order of accuracy. Table 16 specifies the shift values applied to each LiDAR block during the mosaicking process.

The mosaicked LiDAR DTM for the Bauang floodplain is displayed in Figure 25. It is demonstrated that the entire Bauang floodplain is 99.69% covered by LiDAR data.

Mission Blocks	Shift Values (meters)		
	x	у	Z
LaUnion_Blk10C	0.00	0.00	0.00
LaUnion_Blk10D	0.00	0.00	0.00
LaUnion_Blk10F	0.00	0.00	0.00
LaUnion_Blk10G	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 16. Shift values of each LiDAR block of the Bauang floodplain



Figure 25. Map of processed LiDAR data for the Bauang floodplain

3.10 Calibration and Validation of Mosaicked LiDAR DEM

To undertake the data validation of the mosaicked LiDAR DEMs, the DVBC conducted a validation survey along the Bauang floodplain. The extent of the validation survey done in Bauang to collect points with which the LiDAR dataset was validated is illustrated in Figure 26, with the validation survey points highlighted in green. A total of 4,794 survey points were used for the calibration and validation of the Bauang LiDAR data.

Random selection of 80% of the survey points resulted in 3,835 points, which were used for calibration. A good correlation between the uncalibrated mosaicked LiDAR elevation values and the ground survey elevation values is reflected in Figure 27. Statistical values were computed from the extracted LiDAR values using the selected points to assess the quality of the data and to obtain the values for vertical adjustment. The computed height difference between the LiDAR DTM and the calibration elevation values is 3.64 meters, with a standard deviation of 0.17 meters. Calibration of the Bauang LiDAR data was performed by subtracting the height difference value, 3.64 meters, from the Bauang mosaicked LiDAR data. Table 17 lists the statistical measurements of the compared elevation values between the LiDAR data and the calibration data.



Figure 26. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with the validation survey points in green



Figure 27. Correlation plot between the calibration survey points and the LiDAR data

Calibration Statistical Measures	Value (meters)
Height Difference	3.64
Standard Deviation	0.17
Average	-3.64
Minimum	-3.98
Maximum	-3.29

Table 17. Calibration statistical measures

The remaining 20% of the total survey points, resulting in 212 points, were used for the validation of the calibrated Bauang DTM. A good correlation between the calibrated mosaicked LiDAR elevation values and the ground survey elevation, which reflects the quality of the LiDAR DTM, is demonstrated in Figure 28. The computed RMSE between the calibrated LiDAR DTM and the validation elevation values is 0.14 meters, with a standard deviation of 0.12 meters, as indicated in Table 18.



Figure 28. Correlation plot between the validation survey points and the LiDAR data

Validation Statistical Measures	Value (meters)
RMSE	0.14
Standard Deviation	0.12
Average	0.07
Minimum	-0.17
Maximum	0.38

Table 18. Validation statistical measures

3.11 Integration of Bathymetric Data into the LiDAR Digital Terrain Model

For bathy integration, centerline and cross-section data were available for Bauang, with 4,351 bathymetric survey points. The resulting raster surface produced was obtained through the Local Polynomial interpolation method. After burning the bathymetric data to the calibrated DTM, assessment of the interpolated surface is represented by the computed RMSE value of 0.50 meters. The extent of the bathymetric survey conducted by the DVBC in Bauang, integrated with the processed LiDAR DEM, is illustrated in Figure 29.



Figure 29. Map of the Bauang floodplain, with bathymetric survey points shown in blue

3.12 Feature Extraction

The features salient in flood hazard exposure analysis include buildings, road networks, bridges, and water bodies within the floodplain area, with a 200-meter buffer zone. Mosaicked LiDAR DEM with a 1-meter resolution was used to delineate footprints of building features, which consist of residential buildings, government offices, medical facilities, religious institutions, and commercial establishments, among others. Road networks – comprised of main thoroughfares, such as highways, and municipal and barangay roads – are essential for routing disaster response efforts. These features are represented by a network of road centerlines.

3.12.1 Quality Checking of Digitized Features' Boundary

The Bauang floodplain, including its 200-meter buffer zone, has a total area of 153.56 square kilometers. Of this area, a total of 5.0 square kilometers, corresponding to a total of 913 building features, were considered for quality checking (QC). Figure 30 displays the QC blocks for the Bauang floodplain.



Figure 30. Blocks (in blue) of Bauang building features that were subjected to QC

Quality checking of the Bauang building features resulted in the ratings given in Table 19.

Table 19. Quality	checking	ratings fo	or the Bau	uang build	ling features
-------------------	----------	------------	------------	------------	---------------

FLOODPLAIN	COMPLETENESS	CORRECTNESS	QUALITY	REMARKS
Bauang	99.87	100.00	98.50	PASSED

3.12.2 Height Extraction

Height extraction was done for 29,837 building features in the Bauang floodplain. Of these building features, 1,845 building features were filtered out after height extraction, resulting in 27,992 buildings with height attributes. The lowest building height is at 2.00 meters, while the highest building is at 9.52 meters.

3.12.3 Feature Attribution

Data collected from various sources, including OpenStreetMap, Google Maps, and Google Earth, were used in the attribution of building features. Areas without available data were subjected to field attribution using ESRI's Collector App. The application can be accessed offline, and the data collected can be synced with ArcGIS Online when WiFi or mobile data is available.

Table 20 summarizes the number of building features per type. Table 21 indicates the total length of each road type, and Table 22 specifies the number of water features extracted per type.

Facility Type	No. of Features
Residential	26,955
School	408
Market	57
Agricultural/Agro-Industrial Facilities	27
Medical Institutions	13
Barangay Hall	17
Military Institution	0
Sports Center/Gymnasium/Covered Court	11
Telecommunication Facilities	9
Transport Terminal	0
Warehouse	3
Power Plant/Substation	53
NGO/CSO Offices	17
Police Station	0
Water Supply/Sewerage	2
Religious Institutions	65
Bank	3
Factory	15
Gas Station	17
Fire Station	2
Other Government Offices	21
Other Commercial Establishments	296
Total	27,991

Table 20. Building features extracted for the Bauang floodplain

Table 21. Total length of extracted roads for the Bauang floodplain

	Road Network Length (km)						
Floodplain	Barangay Road	City/Municipal Road	Provincial Road	National Road	Others	Total	
Bauang	90.56	72.41	32.78	6.33	0.00	205.59	

Table 22. Number of extracted water bodies for the Bauang floodplain

Floodplain	Water Body Type						
	Rivers/Streams	Lakes/Ponds	Sea	Dam	Fish Pen	local	
Bauang	113	41	0	0	0	154	

A total of sixty (60) bridges and culverts over small channels that are part of the river network were also extracted for the floodplain.

3.12.4 Final Quality Checking of Extracted Features

All extracted ground features were completely given the required attributes. All these output features comprise the flood hazard exposure database for the floodplain. This completes the feature extraction phase of the project.

Figure 31 represents the Digital Surface Model (DSM) of the Bauang floodplain, overlaid with its ground features.



Figure 31. Extracted features for the Bauang floodplain

CHAPTER 4: LIDAR VALIDATION SURVEY AND MEASUREMENTS OF THE BAUANG RIVER BASIN

Engr. Louie P. Balicanta, Engr. Joemarie S. Caballero, Ms. Patrizcia Mae. P. dela Cruz, Engr. Dexter T. Lozano, For. Dona Rina Patricia C. Tajora, Elaine Bennet Salvador, For. Rodel C. Alberto, Cybil Claire Atacador, and Engr. Lorenz R. Taguse

The methods applied in this Chapter were based on the DREAM methods manual (Balicanta, et al., 2014) and further enhanced and updated in Paringit, et al. (2017).

4.1 Summary of Activities

The DVBC, together with the UPB Phil-LiDAR 1 team, conducted field surveys in three (3) river basins in Northern Luzon, including the Bauang River Basin, on July 3-17, 2015, and on November 26, 2015. The scope of work was comprised of: (i.) initial reconnaissance; (ii.) control point survey; (iii.) cross-section and bridge as-built surveys of the Guesset and Mamat-ing Bridges; (iv.) validation point acquisition of about 50 kilometers covering the Bauang River Basin; and (v.) bathymetric survey from Barangay Cabaritan, Municipality of Naguilian down to the mouth of the river in Barangay Pugo, Municipality of Bauang, with an estimated length of 11.189 kilometers, using Trimble[®] SPS 882 GNSS in PPK and RTK survey technique and an OHMEX[™] single beam echo sounder. See Figure 32 for the illustration of the extent of the surveys.



Figure 32. Extent of the bathymetric survey (in blue line) in Bauang River and the LiDAR data validation survey (in red)

4.2 Control Survey

The GNSS network used for the Bauang River Basin is composed of five (5) loops established on July 4, 11, and 16, 2015, occupying the following reference points: (i.) LU-67, a first-order BM in Barangay Nagrebcan; and (ii.) LUN-61, a second-order GCP in Barangay Guerrero. Both are located in the Municipality of Bauang.

Four (4) control points were established along the approach of bridges, namely: (i.) UP-AGY, at the Arigay Bridge in Barangay Poblacion, Municipality of Aringay; (ii.) UP-CBN, at the Cabaroan Bridge in Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of San Juan; (iii.) UP-GST, at the Guesset Bridge in Barangay Ambaracao, Municipality of Naguilian; (iv.) UP-MMG, at the Mamat-ing Bridge in Barangay Mamat-ing Norte, Municipality of Naguilian; and (v.) UP-NG, at the Naguilian Bridge in Barangay Cabaritan Sur, Municipality of Naguilian.

The summary of reference and control points and their corresponding locations is given in Table 23; while the established GNSS network is illustrated in Figure 33.

Table 23. List of reference and control points occupied in the Bauang River Survey (Source: NAMRIA; UP-
TCAGP)

Con-	Order of	Geographic Coordinates (WGS 84)				
trol Point	Accuracy	Latitude	Longitude	Ellipsoid Height (m)	Elevation in MSL (m)	Date Estab- lished
LUN- 61	2nd order, GCP	16°29'30.73239"	120°19'46.68075"	49.954	9.213	2007
LU-67	1st order, BM	-	-	49.515	-	2007
UP- AGY	UP Estab- lished	-	-	-	-	7-4-2015
UP- CBN	UP Estab- lished	-	-	-	-	7-11-2015
UP- GST	UP Estab- lished	-	-	-	-	7-4-2015
UP- NG	UP Estab- lished	-	_	-	-	7-11-2015



Figure 33. GNSS network of the Bauang River field survey

The GNSS set-ups of reference points and established control points in the Bauang survey are exhibited in Figure 34 to Figure 39.



Figure 34. GNSS receiver Trimble[®] SPS 985 at LU-67, located at the Bauang Bridge approach in Barangay Nagrebcan, Municipality of Bauang, La Union



Figure 35. GNSS receiver Trimble[®] SPS 985 at LUN-61, located near the BPPC Housing in Barangay Guerrero, Municipality of Bauang, La Union

Hazard Mapping of the Philippines Using LIDAR (Phil-LIDAR 1)



Figure 36. GNSS receiver Trimble[®] SPS 882 at UP-AGY, located at the Aringay Bridge approach in Barangay Poblacion, Municipality of Aringay, La Union



Figure 37. GNSS receiver Trimble[®] SPS 882 at UP-CBN, located at the Cabaroan Bridge approach in Barangay Cabaroan, Municipality of San Juan, La Union



Figure 38. GNSS receiver Trimble[®] SPS 985 at UP-GST, located at the Guesset Bridge approach in Barangay Ambaracao, Municipality of Naguilian, La Union



Figure 39. GNSS receiver Trimble® SPS 985 at UP-NG, located at the Naguilian Bridge approach in Barangay Cabaritan, Municipality of Naguilian, La Union

4.3 Baseline Processing

The GNSS baselines were processed simultaneously in TBC by observing that all baselines have fixed solutions with horizontal and vertical precisions within the +/- 20-centimeter and +/- 10-centimeter requirement, respectively. In cases where one or more baselines did not meet all of these criteria, masking was performed. Masking is the removal of portions of baseline data using the same processing software. It is repeatedly processed until all baseline requirements are met. If the reiteration yields out of the required accuracy, a re-survey is initiated. The baseline processing results of the control points in the Bauang River Basin, generated by the TBC software, are summarized in Table 24..

Observation	Date of Ob- servation	Solution Type	H. Prec. (Meter)	V. Prec. (Meter)	Geodetic Az.	Ellipsoid Dist. (Meter)	∆Height (Meter)
UPAGY LUN61	7-4-2015	Fixed	0.004	0.027	166°05'07"	11694.520	0.436
LUN61 UPGST	7-4-2015	Fixed	0.003	0.018	82°19'22"	8640.260	13.306
LU67 LUN61	7-4-2015	Fixed	0.002	0.010	1°33'38"	2754.678	-0.469
UPAGY UPGST	7-4-2015	Fixed	0.005	0.025	24°42'08"	13764.436	12.818
UPAGY UPNG	7-11-2015	Fixed	0.004	0.019	12°25'55"	15950.207	7.998
UPAGY UPNG	7-11-2015	Fixed	0.007	0.030	12°25'56"	15950.202	8.024
UPNG LU67	7-11-2015	Fixed	0.002	0.011	76°34'58"	6342.089	8.805
UPCBN LU67	7-11-2015	Fixed	0.003	0.014	21°30′22″	17868.131	3.769
UPNG UPGST	7-11-2015	Fixed	0.003	0.013	142°57'42"	3848.102	4.774
UPNG LUN61	7-11-2015	Fixed	0.003	0.013	235°55′50″	7539.286	-8.335
UPNG LUN61	7-11-2015	Fixed	0.003	0.019	235°55′50″	7539.295	-8.524
UPNG UPCBN	7-11-2015	Fixed	0.004	0.017	1°27′31″	15157.305	-5.053
UPCBN LUN61	7-11-2015	Fixed	0.004	0.018	198°53′37″	20479.168	-3.321

Table 24. Baseline processing report for the Bauang River survey

A total of thirteen (13) baselines were processed for the static survey. All of the baselines satisfied the required accuracy of 0.20 meters for horizontal, and 0.10 meters for vertical, for the GNSS surveys of the project.

4.4 Network Adjustment

After the baseline processing procedure, network adjustment was performed using TBC. Looking at the adjusted grid coordinates table of the TBC-generated Network Adjustment Report, it is observed that the square root of the sum of the squares of x and y must be less than 20 centimeters, and z less than 10 centimeters, or in equation form:

$$\sqrt{((x_e)^2 + (y_e)^2)}$$
<20cm and $z_e < 10~cm$

Where:

x_p is the Easting Error,

y_e is the Northing Error, and

z is the Elevation Error

The six (6) control points – LUN-61, LU-67, UP-AGY, UP-CBN, UP-GST, and UP-NG – were occupied and observed simultaneously to form a GNSS loop. The coordinates of LUN-61 and the elevation values of LU-67 were held fixed during the processing of the control points, as presented in Table 25. Through these reference points, the coordinates and elevation of the unknown control points were computed.

Point ID	Туре	East σ (Meter)	North σ (Meter)	Height σ (Meter)	Elevation σ (Meter)		
LU67	Grid				Fixed		
LUN61	Global	Fixed	Fixed				
Fixed = 0.000001(Meter)							

The list of adjusted grid coordinates; i.e., Northing, Easting, Elevation, and computed standard errors of the control points in the network, is outlined in Table 26. All fixed control points did not yield values for grid and elevation errors.

Point ID	Easting (Meter)	East- ing Error (Meter)	Northing (Meter)	North- ing Error (Meter)	Eleva- tion (Meter)	Eleva- tion Error (Meter)	Constraint
LU67	215027.120	0.008	1827985.553	0.007	8.867	?	е
LUN61	214915.551	?	1825231.473	?	9.213	0.047	LL
UPAGY	217579.313	0.012	1813837.247	0.010	9.197	0.089	
UPCBN	221802.212	0.011	1844530.550	0.009	12.830	0.064	

Table 26. Adjusted grid coordinates for the control points used in the Bauang floodplain survey

The network was fixed at the reference points. The list of adjusted grid coordinates of the network is shown in Table 26.Using the equation for horizontal accuracy, and for vertical accuracy, following are the computations for accuracy:

a.	LUN-61	L		
		Horizontal Accuracy	=	Fixed
		Vertical Accuracy	=	4.7 cm < 10 cm
b.	LU-67			
		Horizontal Accuracy	=	√ ((0.8) ² + (0.7) ²
			=	√(0.64+ 0.49)
			=	1.06 cm < 20 cm
		Vertical Accuracy	=	Fixed
с.	UP-AG	Y		
		Horizontal Accuracy	=	√ ((1.2) ² + (1.0) ²
			=	√(1.44 + 1.0)
			=	1.56 cm < 20 cm
		Vertical Accuracy	=	8.9 cm < 10 cm
d.	UP-CBN	N		
		Horizontal Accuracy	=	$V((1.1)^2 + (0.9)^2)$
			=	v(1.21 + 0.81)
			=	2.02 cm < 20 cm
		vertical Accuracy	=	6.4 cm < 10 cm
۵		N		
с.	01-031	• Horizontal Accuracy	_	$\sqrt{((1 \ 0)^2 + (0 \ 9)^2)}$
		nonzontal Accuracy	=	$\sqrt{(1.0+0.81)}$
			=	1.34 cm < 20 cm
		Vertical Accuracy	=	7.5 cm < 10 cm
f.	UP-NG			
		Horizontal Accuracy	=	√ ((0.7) ² + (0.7) ²
		-,	=	√(0.49 + 0.49)
			=	0.98 cm < 20 cm
		Vertical Accuracy	=	5.0 cm < 10 cm
		•		

Following the given formula, the horizontal and vertical accuracy results of the four (4) occupied control points are within the required accuracy of the project.

Point ID	Latitude	Longitude	Height (Meter)	Height Error (Meter)	Constraint
LU67	N16°31'00.31120"	E120°19'49.21075"	49.515	?	e
LUN61	N16°29'30.73239"	E120°19'46.68075"	49.954	0.047	LL
UPAGY	N16°23'21.45560"	E120°21'21.45371"	50.363	0.089	
UPCBN	N16°40'01.07082"	E120°23'30.27604"	53.288	0.064	
UPGSN	N16°30'08.22705"	E120°24'35.41408"	63.176	0.075	
UPNG	N16°31'48.15542"	E120°23'17.25573"	58.355	0.050	

Table 27. Adjusted geodetic coordinates for control points used in the Bauang River floodplain validation

The corresponding geodetic coordinates of the observed points are within the required accuracy, as demonstrated in Table 27. Based on the results of the computation, the accuracy conditions are satisfied; hence, the required accuracy for the program was met.

The computed coordinates of the reference and control points utilized in the Bauang River GNSS Static Survey are indicated in Table 28.

Table 28. Reference and control points used in the Bauang River Static Survey, with their correspondinglocations (Source: NAMRIA, UP-TCAGP)

_		Geographic	Coordinates (WGS 8	UTM Zone 51			
trol of Accu Point racy	Order of Accu- racy	Latitude	Longitude	Ellip- soid Height (m)	Northing	Easting	Eleva- tion in MSL (m)
LUN- 61	1st order, BM	16°29'30.73239"	120°19'46.68075"	49.954	1825231.473	214915.551	9.213
LU- 67	2nd order, GCP	16°31'00.31120"	120°19'49.21075"	49.515	1827985.553	215027.12	8.867
UP- AGY	UP Estab- lished	16°23′21.45560″	120°21′21.45371″	50.363	1813837.247	217579.313	9.197
UP- CBN	UP Estab- lished	16°40′01.07082″	120°23′30.27604″	53.288	1844530.559	221802.212	12.83
UP- GST	UP Estab- lished	16°30'08.22705"	120°24′35.41408″	63.176	1826272.861	223497.8	21.702
UP- NG	UP Estab- lished	16°31'48.15542"	120°23′17.25573″	58.355	1829376.051	221218.673	17.207
4.5 Cross-section and Bridge As-Built Survey and Water Level Marking

The cross-section and bridge as-built surveys were conducted at the upstream side of two (2) separate bridges along the Bauang River. The first was at the Guesset Bridge on July 9, 2015, with control point UP-GST as the base station; and the second was at the Mamat-ing Bridge on July 15, 2015, with UP-MMG as the base station. Both surveys were conducted using Trimble[®] SPS 882 GNSS in PPK survey technique (Figure 40).



Figure 40. Cross-section survey at the Guesset Bridge

The length of the cross-sectional line surveyed in the Guesset Bridge was 306.47 meters, with a total of fifty-six (56) points; while that of the Mamat-ing Bridge was 263.42 meters, forty-three (43) points. UP-GST and UP-MMG were utilized as the GNSS base stations, respectively. The location maps, cross-section diagrams, and the bridge data forms for both bridges are presented in Figure 42 to Figure 47.



Figure 41. Cross-section survey at the Mamat-ing Bridge

The water surface elevation in MSL of the Bauang River was determined on July 9, 2015 at 10:59 hrs., using Trimble[®] SPS 882 in PPK mode. A value of 5.12 meters in MSL was obtained, and was translated into markings on the Guesset Bridge's pier using a digital level scale (Figure 41). This was used by the UPB Phil-LiDAR 1 team as reference for flow data gathering and depth gauge deployment for the Bauang River.

LiDAR Surveys and Flood Mapping of Bauang River



Figure 42. Guesset Bridge cross-section location map



Figure 43. Bridge cross-section diagram of the Guesset Bridge



Figure 44. Mamat-ing Bridge cross-section location map



Figure 45. Bridge cross-section diagram of the Mamat-ing Bridge



	nu	tme	nt.	
~	սս	CITE:		

Is the abutment sloping? Yes

No; If yes, fill in the following information:

	Station (Distance from BA1)	Elevation
Ab1	27.38	18.00
Ab2	203.47	16.19

Pier (Please start your measurement from the left side of the bank facing downstream)

Shape: Round Number of Piers: Eleven (11) Height of column footing: n/a

	Station (Distance from BA1)	Elevation	Pier Width
Pier 1	39.05	21.60	1.21
Pier 2	54.59	21.58	1.21
Pier 3	69.89	21.64	1.21
Pier 4	85.34	21.64	1.21
Pier 5	100.67	21.59	1.21
Pier 6	116.25	21.60	1.21
Pier 7	131.66	21.58	1.21

	Station (Distance from BA1)	Elevation	Pier Width
Pier 8	146.97	21.62	1.21
Pier 9	162.36	21.59	1.21
Pier 10	177.80	21.57	1.21
Pier 11	193.23	21.63	1.21

Figure 46. Bridge data form for the Guesset Bridge



	Station(Distance from BA1)	Elevation		Station(Distance from BA1)	Elevation
BA1	0	46.59	BA3	217.45	39.66
BA2	45.53	39.82	BA4	241.17	36.13

Abutment: Is t

Is the abutment sloping?

Yes No; If yes, fill in the following information:

	Station (Distance from BA1)	Elevation
Ab1	50.49	35.23
Ab2	211.25	32.53

Pier (Please start your measurement from the left side of the bank facing downstream)

Shape:Oblong Number of Piers: Eight (8) Height

Height of column footing:n/a

	Station (Distance from BA1)	Elevation	Pier Width
Pier 1	72.00	40.10	
Pier 2	96.80	40.08	
Pier 3	121.72	40.07	
Pier 4	146.88	40.00	
Pier 5	171.87	40.03	
Pier 6	196.87	39.93	
Pier 7	201.09	39.97	

NOTE: Use the center of the pier as reference to its station

Figure 47. Bridge data form for the Mamat-ing Bridge

4.6 Validation Points Acquisition Survey

The validation points acquisition survey was conducted on July 13-14, 2015 using a survey-grade GNSS Rover receiver, Trimble[®] SPS 985. The receiver was mounted on a pole that was attached in front of a vehicle, as depicted in Figure 48. It was secured with a nylon rope and tied to the side mirrors of the vehicle to ensure that it was horizontally and vertically balanced. The PPK technique utilized for the conduct of the survey was set to continuous top mode, with UP-ABY, UP-CBN, and UP-NG occupied as the GNSS base stations.



Figure 48. Set-up for the validation points acquisition in the Bauang River Basin

The validation points acquisition survey for the Bauang River Basin traversed eight (8) municipalities and San Fernando City in the province of La Union. The route of the survey aimed to perpendicularly traverse the LiDAR flight strips for the basin. A total of 3,824 points was acquired for the validation points acquisition survey, with an approximate length of 51.482 kilometers, as illustrated in the map in Figure 49.



Figure 49. Extent of the LiDAR ground validation survey of the Bauang River Basin

4.7 Bathymetric Survey

A bathymetric survey of the Bauang River was conducted on July 14, 2015 using an OHMEX[™] and a Trimble[®] SPS 882 GNSS rover receiver attached to a pole on the side of the boat, as demonstrated in Figure 50. The survey began in the upstream part of the river in Barangay Acao, with coordinates 16°31′09.7466″N 120°20′55.5551″E; and ended at the mouth of the river in Barangay Pugo with coordinates 16°31′23.9111″N 120°18′36.9876″E. Both points are located in the Municipality of Bauang.

A manual bathymetric survey, on the other hand, was executed on November 26, 2015 using a Trimble[®] SPS 882 in GNSS RTK survey technique. The survey began at the upstream portion of the river in Barangay Cabaritan in the Municipality of Naguilian, with coordinates 16°31'52.88892" 120°23'18.53929"; and ended at the starting point of the bathymetric survey by boat in Barangay Acao, Municipality of Bauang. The UP-established control point UP-NG, was occupied as the base station all throughout the surveys.



Figure 50. Bathymetry survey set-up for Bauang River

The bathymetric survey for the Bauang River gathered a total of 10,646 points, covering 11.189 kilometers of the river, traversing the six (6) barangays in Bauang and two (2) barangays in Naguilian, as displayed in Figure 51.

A CAD drawing was also produced to illustrate the riverbed profile of the Bauang River, as presented in Figure 52. The profile demonstrates that the elevation was steady, with a total elevation difference of approximately 11 meters for the surveyed area, except for the sudden drop near Barangay Nagrebcan. The highest elevation observed was 8 meters, located in Barangay Cabaritan, Municipality of Naguilian; while the lowest was -2.874 meters, located in Barangay Pugo, Municipality of Bauang.



Figure 51. Extent of the bathymetric survey of the Bauang River Basin



Bauang Riverbed Profile

Figure 52. Bauang centerline riverbed profile

CHAPTER 5: FLOOD MODELING AND MAPPING

Dr. Alfredo Mahar Lagmay, Christopher Uichanco, Sylvia Sueno, Marc Moises, Hale Ines, Miguel del Rosario, Kenneth Punay, Neil Tingin, and Hannah Aventurado

The methods applied in this Chapter were based on the DREAM methods manual (Lagmay, et al., 2014) and further enhanced and updated in Paringit, et al. (2017).

5.1 Data Used for Hydrologic Modeling

5.1.1 Hydrometry and Rating Curves

Rainfall, water level, and flow in a certain period of time, which are components and data that may affect the hydrologic cycle of the Bauang River Basin, were monitored, collected, and analyzed.

5.1.2 Precipitation

Precipitation data was taken from an automatic rain gauge (ARG) installed by the Department of Science and Technology – Advanced Science and Technology Institute (DOST-ASTI). This said rain gauge is the Sablan ARG (16°29'50.63" N, 120°29'13.21" E), located in Sablan, Benguet (Figure 53). The precipitation data collection started on July 4, 2015 at 00:00 hrs. until July 8, 2015 at 23:45 hrs., with a fifteen-minute recording interval.

The total precipitation for this event in the Sablan ARG was 286.2 millimeters. It had a peak rainfall of 8.6 millimeters on July 5, 2015 at 06:45 hrs. The lag time between the peak rainfall and the discharge was three (3) hours and fifty-five (55) minutes.



Figure 53. The location map of the Bauang HEC-HMS model, which was used for calibration

5.1.3 Rating Curves and River Outflow

A rating curve was computed at the prevailing cross-section (Figure 54) at the Mamat-Ing Bridge, San Fernando City, La Union (16°34'46.44" N, 120°24'39.42" E). It establishes the relationship between the observed water levels (H) from the Mamat-Ing Bridge and outflow (Q) of the watershed at this location.

For the Mamat-Ing Bridge, the rating curve was expressed as $Q = 1.0901E-06e^{0.54736x}$, as illustrated in Figure 55.



Figure 54. Cross-section plot of the Mamat-Ing Bridge



Figure 55. Rating curve at the Mamat-Ing Bridge, San Fernando City, La Union

The rating curve equation was used to compute for the river outflow at the Mamat-Ing Bridge, for the calibration of the HEC-HMS model for Bauang presented in Figure 56. The total rainfall for this event was 286.2 millimeters, and the peak discharge was 119.53 m³/s on July 5, 2015 at 10:40 hrs.



Figure 56. Rainfall and outflow data at the Mamat-Ing Bridge, which were used for modeling

5.2 RIDF Station

The Philippine Atmospheric Geophysical and Astronomical Services Administration (PAGASA) computed for the Rainfall Intensity Duration Frequency (RIDF) values for the Baguio Rain Gauge (Table 29). This station was selected based on its proximity to the Bauang watershed (Figure 57). The RIDF rainfall amount for twenty-four (24) hours was converted into a synthetic storm by interpolating and re-arranging the values such that certain peak values were attained at a certain time. The extreme values for this watershed were computed based on a 59-year record.

	COMPUTED EXTREME VALUES (in mm) OF PRECIPITATION								
T (yrs)	10 mins	20 mins	30 mins	1 hr	2 hrs	3 hrs	6 hrs	12 hrs	24 hrs
2	27.4	41.6	51.9	72.5	108	136.3	199.5	258.6	355.1
5	49.3	75.2	94.2	127.7	189.7	235.7	334.8	436.9	563.6
10	63.8	97.5	122.1	164.3	243.8	301.5	424.3	555	701.7
15	72	110	137.9	184.9	274.4	338.6	474.8	621.6	779.6
20	77.7	118.8	149	199.3	295.7	364.6	510.2	668.2	834.1
25	82.1	125.6	157.5	210.5	312.2	384.6	537.5	704.1	876.1
50	95.8	146.4	183.7	244.7	362.9	446.3	621.4	814.8	1005.5
100	109.3	167.1	209.7	278.7	413.2	507.5	704.7	924.7	1134

Table 29. RIDF values for the Baguio Rain Gauge, computed by PAGASA



Figure 57. Baguio RIDF location relative to the Bauang River Basin



Figure 58. Synthetic storm generated from a 24-hour period rainfall, for various return periods

5.3 HMS Model

The soil shapefile was taken in 2004 from the Bureau of Soils and Water Management (BSWM) under the Department of Agriculture (DA). The land cover dataset is from the National Mapping and Resource information Authority (NAMRIA). The soil and land cover maps of the Bauang River Basin are displayed in Figures 59 and 60, respectively.



Figure 59. Soil map of the Bauang River Basin (Source: DA)



Figure 60. Land cover map of the Bauang River Basin (Source: NAMRIA)

Six (6) soil classes were identified in the Bauang River Basin. These are clay, clay loam, loam, sand, silt loam, and undifferentiated soil. Moreover, nine (9) land cover classes were identified. These are brush lands, built-up areas, closed canopies, cultivated areas, grasslands, inland water, open areas, open canopy forests, and tree plantations.



Figure 61. Slope map of the Bauang River Basin



Figure 62. Stream delineation map of the Bauang River Basin

Using the SAR-based DEM, the Bauang basin was delineated and further subdivided into sub-basins. The model consists of sixty (60) sub basins, thirty-one (31) reaches, and thirty-one (31) junctions, as shown in Figure 63. The main outlet is at 194. See Annex 10 for the Bauang Model Reach Parameters.



5.4 Cross-section Data

Riverbed cross-sections of the watershed were necessary in the HEC-RAS model set-up. The cross-section data for the HEC-RAS model was derived from the LiDAR DEM data. It was defined using the Arc GeoRAS tool, and was post-processed in ArcGIS (Figure 64).



Figure 64. River cross-section of the Bauang River, generated through the ArcMap HEC GeoRAS tool

5.5 Flo 2D Model

The automated modeling process allowed for the creation of a model with boundaries that are almost exactly coincidental with that of the catchment area. As such, they have approximately the same land area and location. The entire area was divided into square grid elements, 10 meters by 10 meters in size. Each element was assigned a unique grid element number, which served as its identifier. The elements were then attributed with the parameters required for modeling, such as x- and y-coordinates of centroid, names of adjacent grid elements, Manning's coefficient of roughness, infiltration, and elevation values. The elements were arranged spatially to form the model, allowing the software to simulate the flow of water across the grid elements in eight (8) directions (i.e., north, south, east, west, northeast, northwest, southeast, and southwest).

Based on the elevation and flow direction, it was determined that the water will generally flow from the east of the model to the west, following the main channel. As such, boundary elements in those particular regions of the model were assigned as inflow and outflow elements, respectively.



Figure 65. A screenshot of the river sub-catchment with the computational area to be modeled in FLO-2D Grid Developer System Pro (FLO-2D GDS Pro)

The simulation was then run through the FLO-2D GDS Pro. This particular model had a computer run time of 94.73828 hours. After the simulation, the FLO-2D Mapper Pro was used to transform the simulation results into spatial data that shows the flood hazard levels, as well as the extent and inundation. Assigning the appropriate flood depths and velocity values for Low, Medium, and High generated the flood hazard map. Most of the default values given by the FLO-2D Mapper Pro were used, except for those in the Low hazard level. For this particular level, the minimum h (maximum depth) was set at 0.2 meters; while the minimum vh (product of maximum velocity (v) and maximum depth (h)) was set at 0 m²/s. The generated flood hazard maps for Bauang are in Figures 69, 71, and 73.

The creation of a flood hazard map from the model also automatically generated a flow depth map, depicting the maximum amount of inundation for every grid element. The legend used by default in the Flo-2D Mapper was not a good representation of the range of flood inundation values, so a different legend was used for the layout. In this particular model, the inundated parts covered a maximum land area of 45654200.00 m². The generated flood depth maps for Bauang are in Figures 70, 72, and 74.

There was a total of 374159128.62 m³ of water that entered the model. Of this amount, 40277538.13 m³ was due to rainfall, while 333881590.49 m³ was inflow from areas outside the model. 8907278.00 m³ of this water was lost to infiltration and interception, while 78375370.45 m³ was stored by the flood plain. The rest, amounting to up to 286876474.75 m³, was outflow.

5.6 Results of HMS Calibration

After calibrating the Bauang HEC-HMS River Basin model, its accuracy was measured against the observed values. Figure 66 depicts the comparison between the two discharge data. The Bauang Model Basin Parameters are available in Annex 9.



Hazard Mapping of the Philippines Using LIDAR (Phil-LIDAR 1)

Figure 66. Outflow hydrograph of Bauang produced by the HEC-HMS model, compared with observed outflow

Enumerated in Table 30 are the adjusted ranges of values of the parameters used in calibrating the model.

Hydrologic Element	Calculation Type	Method	Parameter	Range of Cali- brated Values
		Initial Abstraction (mm)		8.84 - 454
	LOSS	SCS Curve Number	Curve Number	35 - 66.58
	Transform		Time of Concentration (hr)	0.22 - 4.61
Basin		Clark Unit Hydrograph	Storage Coefficient (hr)	0.25 – 8.076
			Recession Constant	0.588 - 1
	Baseflow	Recession	Ratio to Peak	0.15 – 0.33
Reach	Routing	Muskingum-Cunge	Manning's Coefficient	0.0001 - 0.0042

Table 30. Range of calibrated values for the Bauang River Basin model

The initial abstraction defines the amount of precipitation that must fall before surface runoff. The magnitude of the outflow hydrograph increases as the initial abstraction decreases. A range of values from 8.84 to 454 millimeters means that the amount of infiltration or rainfall interception by vegetation all over the basin varies greatly.

The curve number is the estimate of the precipitation excess of soil cover, land use, and antecedent moisture. The magnitude of the outflow hydrograph increases as the curve number increases. The range of 65 to 90 for the curve number is advisable for Philippine watersheds, depending on the soil and land cover of the area (M. Horritt, personal communication, 2012). For Bauang, the basin consists mainly of brush lands; and the soil consists of mostly undifferentiated soil and clay.

The time of concentration and storage coefficient are the travel time and the index of temporary storage of runoff in a watershed. The range of calibrated values from 0.22 hours to 8.076 hours determines the reaction time of the model, with respect to the rainfall. The peak magnitude of the hydrograph decreases when these parameters are increased.

The recession constant is the rate at which the baseflow recedes between storm events; and ratio to peak is the ratio of the baseflow discharge to the peak discharge. Recession constant values within the range of 0.588 to 1 imply that the basin is unlikely to quickly revert to its original discharge, and will be higher instead. Values of ratio to peak within the range of 0.15 to 0.33 indicate a steeper receding limb of the outflow hydrograph.

The Manning's roughness coefficients correspond to the common roughness of Philippine watersheds. The Bauang River Basin reaches' Manning's coefficients range from 0.0001 to 0.0042, signifying that there is a variety of surface roughness all over the catchment (Brunner, 2010).

RMSE	3.9
r²	0.9738
NSE	0.97
PBIAS	0.88
RSR	0.17

Table 31. Efficiency Test of the Bauang HMS Model

The Root Mean Square Error (RMSE) method aggregates the individual differences of these two measurements. It was computed as 3.9 m³/s.

The Pearson correlation coefficient (r^2) assesses the strength of the linear relationship between the observations and the model. A coefficient value close to 1 represents an almost perfect match of the observed discharge and the resulting discharge from the HEC-HMS model. Here, it measured was at 0.9738.

The Nash-Sutcliffe (E) method was also used to assess the predictive power of the model. Here, the optimal value is 1. The model attained an efficiency coefficient of 0.97.

A positive Percent Bias (PBIAS) indicates a model's propensity towards under-prediction. Negative values indicate a bias towards over-prediction. The optimal value is 0. In the model, the PBIAS is 0.88.

The Observation Standard Deviation Ratio (RSR) is an error index. A perfect model attains a value of 0 when the error units of the values are quantified. The model attained an RSR value of 0.17.

5.7 Calculated outflow hydrographys and Discharge values for different rainfall return periods

5.7.1 Hydrograph using the Rainfall Runoff Model

The summary graph (Figure 67) illustrates the Bauang outflow using the Baguio RIDF curves in five (5) different return periods (i.e., 5-year, 10-year, 25-year, 50-year, and 100-year rainfall time series), based on the data from PAGASA. The simulation results reveal a significant increase in outflow magnitude as the rainfall intensity increases, for a range of durations and return periods.



Figure 67. Outflow hydrograph at the Bauang Station, generated using the Baguio RIDF simulated in HEC-HMS

A summary of the total precipitation, peak rainfall, peak outflow, and time to peak of the Bauang discharge using the Baguio RIDF curves in five (5) different return periods is provided in Table 32.

RIDF Pe- riod	Total Precipitation (mm)	Peak rainfall (mm)	Peak outflow (m3/s)	Time to Peak
5-Year	563.85	49.3	743.2	8 hours
				20 minutes
10-Year	701.7	63.8	1448.7	6 hours
	-		_	40 minutes
2E Voor	076 1	00.1	2500.1	5 hours
25-fear	070.1	02.1	2509.1	10 minutes
F0.)/	1005 F	05.0	2276 7	4 hours
50-year	1005.5	95.8	3376.7	40 minutes
100 1/100	1124	100.0	4291 4	4 hours
TOO-lear	1134	109.3	4281.4	20 minutes

Table 32. Peak values of the Bauang HEC-HMS Model outflow, using the Baguio RIDF

5.8 River Analysis (RAS) Model Simulation

The HEC-RAS flood model produced a simulated water level at every cross-section, for every time step, for every flood simulation created. The resulting model will be used in determining the flooded areas within the model. The simulated model will be an integral part in determining the real-time flood inundation extent of the river, after it has been automated and uploaded on the DREAM website. For this publication, only a sample output map river is presented. The sample generated map of the Bauang River using the calibrated HMS base flow is shown in Figure 68.



Figure 68. Sample output map of the Bauang RAS Model

5.9 Flow Depth and Flood Hazard

The resulting hazard and flow depth maps have a 10-meter resolution. The 5-year, 25-year, and 100-year rain return scenarios of the Bauang floodplain are shown in Figures 69 to 74. The floodplain, with an area of 1,027.9 square kilometers, covers nineteen (19) municipalities from two (2) provinces. Table 33 summarizes the percentage of area affected by flooding per municipality.

Province	Municipality	Total Area	Area Flooded	% Flooded
Benguet	Baguio City	60.8979	33.175	54.48%
Benguet	Kapangan	133.9	44.5919	33.30%
Benguet	La Trinidad	74.908	63.2633	84.45%
Benguet	Sablan	90.2168	90.2168	100.00%
Benguet	Tuba	322.02	137.594	42.73%
Benguet	Tublay	63.209	35.2287	55.73%
La Union	Agoo	33.7074	2.6153	7.76%
La Union	Aringay	95.6482	95.2867	99.62%
La Union	Bagulin	77.9673	65.656	84.21%
La Union	Bauang	85.26	84.1416	98.69%
La Union	Burgos	51.9196	51.9196	100.00%
La Union	Caba	56.1911	56.1165	99.87%
La Union	Naguilian	86.3875	86.3875	100.00%
La Union	Pugo	60.537	50.1692	82.87%
La Union	Rosario	64.3275	4.53607	7.05%
La Union	San Fernando City	121.053	56.8372	46.95%
La Union	San Gabriel	154.189	16.9234	10.98%
La Union	Santo Tomas	58.5311	5.21613	8.91%
La Union	Tubao	53.8728	45.1865	83.88%

Table 33. Municipalities affected in the Bauang floodplain



Figure 69. 100-year flood hazard map for the Bauang floodplain, overlaid on Google Earth imagery



Figure 70. 100-year flow depth map for the Bauang floodplain, overlaid on Google Earth imagery



Figure 71. 25-year flood hazard map for the Bauang floodplain, overlaid on Google Earth imagery


Figure 72. 25-year flow depth map for the Bauang floodplain, overlaid on Google Earth imagery



Figure 73. 5-year flood hazard map for the Bauang floodplain, overlaid on Google Earth imagery



Figure 74. 5-year flow depth map for the Bauang floodplain, overlaid on Google Earth imagery

5.10 Inventory of Areas Exposed to Flooding

The affected barangays in the Bauang River Basin, grouped by municipality, are listed below. For the said basin, two (2) provinces with nineteen (19) municipalities, consisting of three hundred and sixty-six (366) barangays are expected to experience flooding when subjected to 5-year, 25-year, and 100-year rainfall return periods.

For the 5-year return period, 48.86% of the Municipality of Baguio City, with an area of 60.8979 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 2.08% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 1.18%, 1.01%, 0.72%, and 0.15% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 34-42 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

	Bal-Marco- ville	0.12	0.0034	0.0065	0.0022	0.0001	0
	Bakakeng North	0.084	0.004	0	0	0	0
	Bakakeng Central	0.72	0.028	0.024	0.013	0.0088	0.0022
	Auro- ra Hill, South Central	0.07	0.00082	0	0	0	0
Benguet	Auro- ra Hill, North Central	0.044	0.0021	0.0023	0.002	0	0
Baguio City,	Aurora Hill Prop- er	0.025	0.00085	0.0013	0.0024	0.0007	0
arangays in	Asin Road	4.35	0.18	0.082	0.073	0.031	0.0013
Affected Bi	Andres Bonifacio	0.075	0.003	0.0001	0	0	0
	Ambiong	0.24	0.0091	0.0073	0.0003	0	0
	Alfonso Tabora	0.08	0.0026	0.0073	0.0082	0.0055	0.00061
	Aban- ao-Zandu- eta-Kay- ong-Chu- gum-Otek	0.037	0.006	0.0007	0	0	0
	A. Bonifa- cio-Cagu- ioa-Riman- do	0.054	0.0031	0.00036	0.00038	0.00021	0
	5AY-BAU- 6 BASIN		0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARIN AN	·b	os) e	Are (.n	ки кыр кар		A

Table 34. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - A

Table 35. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - B

	City Camp Central	0.069	0.0024	0.0001	0	0	0
	Campo Filipino	0.13	0.017	0.024	0.042	0.0001	0
	Camp Allen	0.13	0.0057	0.0068	0.0023	0.00012	0
	Camp 8	0.09	0.0027	0	0	0	0
enguet	Camdas Subdivi- sion	0.16	0.0012	0.00075	0.00021	0.0011	0
Baguio City, B	Cabinet Hill-Teach- er's Camp	0.36	0.0045	0.0058	0.014	0.0046	0
Barangays in	Brook- spoint	0.1	0.0051	0.0055	0.0043	0.0011	0
Affected	Brookside	0.092	0.0035	0.0015	0	0	0
	Bgh Com- pound	0.017	0.00078	0.0021	0.00028	0	0
	Bayan Park West	0.076	0.0012	0.0027	0.0007	0	0
	Bayan Park East	0.17	0.0053	0.0083	0.0022	0	0
	Balsigan		0.000047	0.00019	0	0	0
	GAY-BAU- G BASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARING ANG		s) e	Are 1.)	ku kəd	зәIJ	A

_				_			
	General Luna, Lower	0.029	0.0023	0.0016	0.00099	0.0029	0
	General Emilio F. Aguinaldo	0.065	0.0014	0.0013	0.0024	0.0034	0
	Ferdinand	0.095	0.008	0.0047	0.0012	0	0
	Fairview Village	0.26	0.02	0.019	0.014	0.0024	0
Benguet	Engineers' Hill	0.1	0.0012	0	0	0	0
Baguio City, I	Dps Area	0.12	0.0015	0.0027	0.0055	0.021	0
Barangays in E	Dontogan	0.56	0.009	0.0055	0.0057	0.0087	0.000098
Affected	Domin- ican Hill-Mira- dor	1.23	0.042	0.022	0.025	0.055	0.043
	Dizon Sub- division	0.26	0.0025	0.001	0.0015	0.0011	0
	Cresencia Village	0.17	0.0055	0.0076	0.013	0.0014	0
	Country Club Vil- lage	0.2	0.012	0.0051	0.0052	0.0007	0
	City Camp Proper	0.085	0.00089	0	0	0	0
	JGAY-BAU- IG BASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARIN AN	۰b	os) e	Are Are	ku teq	.cə11	A

Table 36. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - C

Table 37. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - D

	Imelda Village	0.08	0.0064	0.0048	0.0056	0.0018	0
	lmelda R. Marcos	0.025	0.0001	0	0	0	0
	Hon- ey-moon	0.073	0.0043	0.0014	0.0007	0	0
	Holy Ghost Proper	0.047	0.0029	0.0012	0.0023	0.0091	0
enguet	Holy Ghost Extension	0.3	0.009	0.0059	0.013	0.008	0
Iguio City, Bo	Нарру Нотеs	0.19	0.002	0.0017	0.0035	0.012	0.001
irangays in Ba	Happy Hollow	0.78	0.039	0.014	0.015	0.0045	0.0001
Affected Ba	Guisad Sorong	0.3	0.012	0.0041	0.0012	0.00019	0
	Guisad Central	0.077	0.0004	0.0002	0	0	0
	Green-wa- ter Village	0.13	0.0033	0.00055	0.00013	0	0
	Gibraltar	0.2	0.0022	0.00024	0.000071	0	0
	General Luna, Upper	0.034	0.0014	0.000007	0	0	0
	GAY-BAU- G BASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARING		os) e	Are Are	ku teq	зәш	A

٦

Table 38. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - E

	Mag- say-say Private Road	0.027	0.0039	0.00077	0.0031	0.0066	0
	Lualhati	0.33	0.016	0.016	0.006	0	0
	Lourdes Sub-di- vision, Proper	0.081	0.0017	0	0	0	0
	Lourdes Sub-di- vision, Lower	0.032	0.0023	0	0	0	0
enguet	Lourdes Subdivision Extension	0.028	0.005	0	0	0	0
aguio City, B	Lopez Jaena	0.047	0.0023	0	0	0	0
arangays in Ba	Legar- da-Burn- ham-Kisad	0.37	0.025	0.024	0.04	0.04	0.0054
Affected B	Kayang-Hill- top	0.01	0.00019	0.000001	0	0	0
	Kayang Extension	0.091	0.004	0.00065	0.000086	0	0
	Kagi- ti-ngan	0.033	0.00081	0.0015	0.0024	0.0054	0
	Kabaya-ni- han	0.062	0.0025	0.0047	0.0018	0	0
	Irisan	5.77	0.23	0.14	0.11	0.086	0.026
	GAY-BAU- G BASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARING, ANG	۰b	os) e	Are (.n	ku teq	Dəfi	A

	Padre Burgos	0.12	0.0045	0.0082	0.0044	0.01	0
	Pacdal	1.1	0.044	0.018	0.003	0.0006	0
	Outlook Drive	0.14	0.0037	0.0029	0.00073	0	0
	New Lucban	0.12	0.0087	0.0076	0.0088	0.0069	0
enguet	Mrr-Queen Of Peace	0.062	0.0036	0.0011	0.00051	0	0
guio City, B	Modern Site, West	0.098	0.0047	0.0002	0	0	0
angays in Ba	Military Cut-Off	0.29	0.017	0.0038	0.00097	0	0
Affected Bara	Middle Que- zon Hill Sub-divi- sion	0.15	0.0072	0.0008	0	0	0
1	Manuel A. Roxas	0.099	0.0038	0.0072	0.011	0.0022	0
	Malcolm Square-Per- fecto	0.045	0.00012	0	0	0	0
	Magsay-say, Upper	0.0096	0.0007	0.0028	0.0031	0.00092	0
	Mag- say-say, Lower	0.097	0.011	0.0025	0.0068	0.0087	0
	IGAY-BAU- IG BASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARIN AN	۰b	os) e	Are N.)	ku teq	cəfi	A

Table 39. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - F

Table 40. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - G

	Quirino Hill, Low- er	0.034	0.0028	0.0021	0.0003	0.0008	0
	Quirino Hill, East	0.055	0.0029	0.0041	0.0045	0.0077	0
	Quezon Hill, Up- per	0.32	0.021	0.007	0.0013	0.0005	0
	Quezon Hill Prop- er	0.17	0.019	0.015	0.007	0	0
Benguet	Pucsusan	0.15	0.0091	0.0028	0.0001	0	0
Baguio City,	Poliwes	0.063	0.0024	0.0003	0	0	0
Barangays in	Pinsao Proper	2.18	0.092	0.038	0.019	0.0064	0.0024
Affected I	Pinsao Pilot Proj- ect	0.094	0.0019	0.0009	0.0013	0.001	0.00014
	Pinget	0.36	0.014	0.0055	0.0054	0.0059	0.0037
	Phil-Am	0.034	0.0043	0.0026	0.0022	0	0
	Palma-Ur- bano	0.077	0.00029	0	0	0	0
	Padre Zamora		0.0054	0.0093	0.025	0.024	0
	GAY-BAU- G BASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARING ANG		os) e	Are (.n	ku teq	.cə11	A

						Affected	Barangays in E	3aguio City,	Benguet				
ARIN AN	GAY-BAU- 3 BASIN	Quirino Hill, Mid- dle	Quiri- no-Mag- say-say, Upper	Rizal Monu- ment Area	Rock Quarry, Lower	Rock Quarry, Middle	Rock Quar- ry, Upper	Saint Joseph Village	Salud Mitra	San Antonio Village	San Luis Village	San Roque Village	San Vicen- te
.p	0-0.20	0.058	0.1	0.074	0.037	0.059	0.065	0.65	0.15	0.13	0.62	0.057	0.2
os) e	0.21-0.50	0.0092	0.003	0.0027	0.0026	0.003	0.011	0.03	0.0048	0.0031	0.022	0.0019	0.0088
Are 1.)	0.51-1.00	0.0029	0.0026	0.0011	0.0011	0.00033	0.00076	0.022	0.000093	0.0003	0.008	0	0.0041
ku teq	1.01-2.00	0.0009	0.0056	0	0	0.000014	0	0.01	0	0	0.0054	0	0.0036
зәш	2.01-5.00	0.0002	0.019	0	0	0	0	0.0031	0	0	0.0002	0	0.0027
A	> 5.00	0	0.0048	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 41. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - H

Table 42. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - I

	Victoria Village	0.19	0.012	0.0013	0.0008	0.0001	0
	Tran- co-ville	0.23	0.011	0.0072	0.0081	0.0041	0.00059
	Teodora Alonzo	0.058	0.0053	0.0026	0.0071	0.0032	0
	South Drive	0.34	0.034	0.015	0.0086	0.004	0
Benguet	Slu-Svp Housing Village	0.21	0.0035	0.0017	0.0032	0.0015	0
Baguio City,	Slaughter House Area	0.025	0.00038	0.00063	0.0016	0.0041	0
Barangays in	Session Road Area	0.21	0.006	0.013	0.0081	0	0
Affected	Santo Tomas Proper	0.22	0.0074	0.0024	0.0005	0	0
	Santo Rosario	0.2	0.0083	0.0011	0.00029	0	0
	Santa Es- colas-tica	0.08	0.0037	0.0016	0.0026	0.0002	0
	Sanitary Camp, South	0.085	0.006	0.0013	0	0	0
	Sanitary Camp, North	0.15	0.0029	0.00046	0	0	0
	GAY-BAU- G BASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARING ANG		s) e	Are (.n	ku teq	.cəIJ	A



Figure 75. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 76. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - B



Figure 77. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - C



Figure 78. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - D



Figure 79. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - E



Figure 80. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - F



Figure 81. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - G



Figure 82. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - H



Figure 83. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - I

For the 5-year return period, 31.09% of the Municipality of Kapangan, with an area of 133.9 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 0.95% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 0.47%, 0.32%, 0.28%, and 0.19% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 43 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

A	ARIN-			Affected	Barangays i	in Kapangan	, Benguet		
GA ANG	Y-BAU- G BASIN	Datakan	Gadang	Gas- we-ling	Labueg	Paykek	Poblacion Central	Pon- ga-yan	Sagubo
	0-0.20	3.91	0.19	15.45	2.06	0.036	1.88	9.9	8.2
km.)	0.21- 0.50	0.12	0.0006	0.32	0.1	0.0013	0.068	0.36	0.3
ea (sq.	0.51- 1.00	0.061	0	0.15	0.082	0.000037	0.048	0.17	0.12
ted Ar	1.01- 2.00	0.033	0	0.12	0.062	0.000038	0.05	0.1	0.055
Affec	2.01- 5.00	0.053	0	0.12	0.067	0	0.041	0.064	0.027
	> 5.00	0.094	0	0.15	0.013	0	0.00093	0.0011	0.0001

Table 43. Affected areas in Kapangan, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period



Figure 84. Affected areas in Kapangan, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period

For the 5-year return period, 73.97% of the Municipality of La Trinidad, with an area of 74.908 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 3.56% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 2.18%, 2.03%, 1.83%, and 0.89% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 44-45 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

Table 44. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - A

	Bineng	11.2	0.43	0.13	0.056	0.029	0.1
	Betag	0.21	0.11	0.17	0.47	0.59	0.0044
, Benguet	Beckel	1.48	0.055	0.019	0.011	0.0016	0
in La Trinidad,	Balili	0.34	0.11	0.2	0.21	0.11	0.0012
d Barangays i	Bahong	4.54	0.28	0.13	0.072	0.04	0.0021
Affecte	Ambiong	1.59	0.055	0.039	0.041	0.01	0.0002
	Alno	10.09	0.33	0.15	0.088	0.14	0.53
	Alapang	4.11	0.19	0.097	0.096	0.072	0.0025
GAY-BAU-	g basin	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
ARIN	AN	۰b	is) e	Are (.n	kn ted	зәӈ	A

В
<u>'</u>
<u></u>
e
d
Ľ
f
<u> </u>
fal
.⊆
ē
ar
Š
ம்
т Т
.⊑
'n
гd
Ъ
ള
ĩ
<u> </u>
ac
j
5
<u>–</u>
-
.=.
G
ar
g
Ť
ffe
۲
ђ.
e z
lde
<u>с</u> о

	Wangal	4.41	0.16	0.11	0.074	0.069	600.0
	Tawang	2.29	0.067	0.014	0.01	0.0031	0.0001
Benguet	Shilan	69.9	0.2	0.12	0.07	0.041	0.0071
La Trinidad,	Puguis	3.58	0.15	0.055	0.024	0.0065	0
3arangays in	Poblacion	1.85	0.084	0.058	0.071	0.096	0
Affected F	Pico	1.11	0.36	0.31	0.2	0.14	0.0067
	Lubas	1.43	0.069	0.033	0.03	0.02	0.0005
	Cruz	0.47	0.0087	0.00089	0.0004	0	0
GAY-BAU-	g basin	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
ARIN	AN	۰b	os) e	Are (.r	ku ko		A



Figure 85. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 86. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period - B

For the 5-year return period, 93.11% of the Municipality of Sablan, with an area of 90.22 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 2.68% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 1.36%, 0.90%, 0.71%, and 1.24% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table

46 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

	Poblacion	5.3	0.18	0.095	0.074	0.031	0
	Pappa	10.45	0.28	0.16	0.11	0.12	0.0048
	Kamog	10.91	0.26	0.15	0.096	0.032	0.034
ays in Sablan	Bayabas	12.79	0.43	0.2	0.12	0.068	0.012
fected Barang	Baneng- beng	13.08	0.39	0.18	0.1	0.13	0.27
Af	Banangan	17.83	0.5	0.25	0.19	0.14	0.013
	Balluay	8.66	0.29	0.16	0.077	0.035	0.08
	Bagong	5	0.083	0.04	0.038	0.078	0.71
CINALIADY	ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	B, B,) LG9	A b .my	ecte. sd.))	

Table 46. Affected areas in Sablan, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period



Figure 87. Affected areas in Sablan, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period

For the 5-year return period, 39.63% of the Municipality of Tuba, with an area of 322.02 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 1.39% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 47 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

		Twin Peaks	2.66	0.11	0.027	0.0011	0.0003	0
		Taloy Sur	19.58	0.6	0.26	0.17	0.18	0.062
rn period		Taloy Norte	14.8	0.48	0.21	0.12	0.11	0.045
r raintali retu	in Tuba	Tadiangan	12.08	0.45	0.21	0.14	0.16	0.11
ring a -yeai	d Barangays i	Tabaan Sur	23.47	0.83	0.37	0.19	0.26	0.15
Benguet du	Affected	Tabaan Norte	16.95	0.55	0.18	0.098	0.1	0.13
areas in Tuba,		San Pascual	6.44	0.2	0.097	0.085	0.057	0.007
4 / . АПЕСТЕ О		Poblacion	20.69	0.85	0.36	0.18	0.25	0.032
lable 4		Nangalisan	10.95	0.41	0.21	0.17	0.29	0.5
			0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
		ARINGAY- BAS) LG9	A b: km.	ecte. sd.))	

Table 47. Affected areas in Tuba. Benguet during a 5-vear rainfall return beriod



Figure 88. Affected areas in Tuba, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period

For the 5-year return period, 51.58% of the Municipality of Tublay, with an area of 63.21 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 1.90% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 0.88%, 0.59%, 0.44%, and 0.33% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 48 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

		Tuel	11.43	0.39	0.17	0.11	0.13	0.096
00		Tublay Central	3.56	0.15	0.11	0.083	0.083	0.012
II return peri		Daclan	4.95	0.16	0.072	0.032	0.0022	0
о-уеаг ганта	ays in Tublay	Caponga	2.96	0.17	0.064	0.028	0.0035	0
et auring a	cted Barang	Basil	3.89	0.13	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.089
ubiay, bengu	Affe	Ba-Ayan	2.05	0.065	0.019	0.0097	0.0004	0
cted areas in I		Ambong- dolan	3.74	0.13	0.08	0.076	0.017	0.014
іаріе 48. Апе		Ambassa- dor	0.023	0.0001	0	0	0	0
			0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARINGAY BA) LG9	A b .my	ecte. sd.) ЭНА)	

Table 48. Affected areas in Tublay. Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period



Figure 89. Affected areas in Tublay, Benguet during a 5-year rainfall return period

For the 5-year return period, 6.53% of the Municipality of Agoo, with an area of 33.71 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 0.48% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 0.38%, 0.23%, and 0.15% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, and 2.01 to 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 49 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

				Affected Bara	angays in Ago	0	
B	ASIN	Macalva Norte	Nazareno	Santa Ana	Santa Rita	Santa Rita East	Santa Rita Norte
	0-0.20	1.55	0.016	0.54	0.031	0.012	0.058
rea (0.21-0.50	0.071	0.0002	0.038	0.019	0.0027	0.029
km.	0.51-1.00	0.039	0	0.021	0.016	0.0041	0.047
ecte sq.	1.01-2.00	0.028	0	0.027	0.0025	0.0046	0.015
Aff()	2.01-5.00	0.0067	0	0.033	0	0.0045	0.0062
	> 5.00	0	0	0.0001	0	0	0

Table 49. Affected areas in Agoo, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period



Figure 90. Affected areas in Agoo, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period

For the 5-year return period, 68.77% of the Municipality of Aringay, with an area of 95.65 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 4.18% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 3.70%, 7.66%, 7.90%, and 7.43% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 50-51 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

	San Beni- to Norte	1.77	0.14	0.031	0.028	0.014	0
	San An- tonio	0.78	0.12	0.17	0.25	0.93	0.85
	Samara	0.063	0.12	0.63	2.05	1.21	0.04
	Pobla-ci- on	0.65	0.025	0.015	0.03	0.079	0.44
gay	Pan- gao-Aoan West	1.56	0.14	0.082	0.11	0.053	0
gays in Arin	Pan- gao-Aoan East	2.11	0.1	0.066	0.094	0.47	1.37
ected Baran	Manga	7.58	0.26	0.16	0.11	0.053	0.0005
Affe	Maca-ba- to	5.68	0.2	0.12	0.11	0.14	0.0082
	Gallano	22.74	0.84	0.42	0.25	0.37	1.49
	Dulao	0.92	0.56	0.75	1.22	0.019	0
	Basca	5.9	0.24	0.15	0.1	0.11	0.12
	Alaska	0.45	0.089	0.11	0.84	0.5	0
	ty-bauang asin		0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARINGAY BA) LGg	A b: .my	ecte. sd.) ЭНА)	

Table 50. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A

Table 51. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period- B

	Santo Rosario West	0.0073	0.025	0.038	0.23	1.06	0
	Santo Rosario East	0.21	0.093	0.027	0.059	0.018	0
	Santa Rita West	0.29	0.038	0.0071	0.0092	0.0031	0
	Santa Rita East	1.63	0.065	0.032	0.023	0.0055	0
gay	Santa Lucia	0.25	0.13	0.2	1.18	0.8	0.26
gays in Arin	Santa Cecilia	0.25	0.017	0.012	0.02	0.58	1.52
ected Baran	San Simon West	1.68	0.14	0.098	0.083	0.054	0.0025
Affe	San Simon East	1.28	0.064	0.032	0.027	0.026	0.096
	San Juan West	1.93	0.086	0.067	0.1	0.61	0.72
	San Juan East	2.19	0.23	0.19	0.28	0.34	0.054
	San Eu- genio	5.27	0.25	0.11	0.079	0.048	0
	San Beni- to Sur	0.6	0.034	0.024	0.039	0.063	0.13
	AY-BAUANG 3ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARING) LG9	A b .my	ecte.) ЭНА)	



Figure 91. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 92. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B

For the 5-year return period, 75.19% of the Municipality of Bagulin, with an area of 77.97 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 2.28% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 1.10%, 0.69%, 0.85%, and 4.10% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 52 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

	Wal- la-yan	3.51	0.12	0.053	0.032	0.045	0.56
	Tio-An- gan	13.64	0.35	0.14	0.12	0.28	0.3
	Tagud- tud	2.82	0.11	0.05	0.025	0.019	0.14
ulin	Suyo	7.71	0.31	0.16	0.094	0.061	0.39
gays in Bag	Libbo	4.83	0.12	0.037	0.016	0.028	0.082
cted Barang	Dagup	5.18	0.2	0.13	0.094	0.086	0.5
Affe	Cardiz	4.6	0.13	0.061	0.022	0.022	0
	Cambaly	3.15	0.1	0.064	0.035	0.016	0.052
	Ваау	1.88	0.056	0.0071	0.0054	0.014	0.32
	Ali- bang-say	11.32	0.27	0.15	0.097	0.092	0.85
	BASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
ARING ANG) LGg	A b: km.	scte sd.) ЭНА)	L

Table 52. Affected areas in Bagulin, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period





Figure 93. Affected areas in Bagulin, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period

For the 5-year return period, 64.67% of the Municipality of Bauang, with an area of 85.26 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 6.93% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 5.64%, 6.71%, 8.26%, and 6.60% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 53-56 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

		Cabi- si-lan	1.82	0.15	0.058	0.038	0.09	0.0081
		Caba- la-yan- gan	4.79	0.27	0.21	0.26	0.53	0.56
		Bucayab	3.02	0.14	0.1	0.14	0.078	0.022
	lang	Boy- Utan	3.36	0.29	0.15	0.086	0.13	0.67
	gays in Bau	Bawan- ta	0.77	0.034	0.016	0.0043	0.00056	0
0	cted Baran	Ballay	0.28	0.0058	0.012	0.046	1.2	0.76
	Affe	Bagbag	0.57	0.12	0.084	0.086	0.039	0.0004
		Baccuit Sur	0.023	0.075	0.13	0.17	0.22	0
		Baccuit Norte	0.17	0.11	0.27	0.34	0.07	0
		Acao	3.09	0.17	0.15	0.29	0.65	2.93
	GAY-BAU- B BASIN		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARING ANG) LGg	A b M	ecte. ecte) ЭНА)	

Table 53. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A

Table 54. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B

	Nagreb- can	0.22	0.039	0.054	0.028	0.15	0.41
	Lower San Agustin	2.28	0.11	0.059	0.049	0.11	0.011
	Guerre- ro	0.52	0.1	0.0098	0.0036	0.0001	0
ang	Disso-Or	0.51	0.094	0.045	0.032	0.016	0
gays in Bau	Dili	0.37	0.052	0.051	0.031	0.0003	0
cted Baran	Central West	0.0068	0.0018	0.0035	0.015	0.23	0.0087
Affe	Central East	0.31	0.021	0.01	0.023	0.34	0.21
	Casi- la-gan	5.97	0.42	0.29	0.29	0.2	0.0035
	Carmay	0.027	0.051	0.096	0.045	0.084	0
	Calum- baya	1.03	0.2	0.11	0.09	0.0055	0
	GAY-BAU- 3 BASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARING ANG) LGg	A b: MM.	ecte. sd.))	

Table 55. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - C

	Pilar	0.034	0.03	0.014	0.000094	0	0
	Payocpoc Sur	0.47	0.15	0.082	0.065	0.0021	0
	Payocpoc Norte Oeste	0.66	0.48	0.4	0.26	0.0003	0
ang	Payocpoc Norte Este	1.66	0.17	0.13	0.094	0.089	0
gays in Baua	Paringao	0.023	0.042	0.094	0.27	0.072	0
ected Baran	Parian Oeste	0.13	0.21	0.6	0.8	0.13	0
Affe	Parian Este	0.42	0.46	0.32	0.11	0.28	0.0096
	Palug- si-Lim- mansan- gan	5.16	0.31	0.19	0.089	0.022	0.0002
	Palintu- cang	0.49	0.061	0.092	0.053	0.044	0.0017
	Pagdalag- an Sur	0	0	0.000003	0	0	0
	Y-BAUANG ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARINGA B/) LG9	A b .my	ecte.) ЭНА)	

Δ
1
ğ
9.
ē
d
Ę
Б
e
_
all
Ę
i
<u> </u>
a
è
<u>آ</u> ر
<u>с</u>
10
С С
Ξ.
Ę
2
Б
Ξ.
\supset
Ģ
_
00
a
Ĩ
å
2
·=
as
é
a
σ
Ę
S
Ĕ
∢
<u>ю</u>
Ŋ
e
đ
Ĕ

	Urayong	0.46	0.16	0.071	0.025	0.0001	0
	Upper San Agus- tin	8.24	0.58	0.35	0.39	0.16	0.0024
	Taberna	0.01	0.012	0.044	0.28	0.85	0
า Bauang	Santiago	1.24	0.2	0.083	0.041	0.0028	0
Barangays ir	Santa Monica	5.84	0.26	0.17	0.13	0.048	0.0007
Affected	Quinavite	0.56	0.1	0.033	0.031	0.051	0
	Pugo	0.0002	0.0033	0.043	0.6	0.78	0.01
	Pudoc	0.066	0.071	0.076	0.41	0.38	0
	Pottot	0.55	0.15	0.089	0.01	0	0
	AY-BAUANG ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARINGA B.) LG9	A b: km.	ecte sd.))	



Figure 94. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 95. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B





Figure 96. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - C



Figure 97. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - D

For the 5-year return period, 91.67% of the Municipality of Burgos, with an area of 51.92 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 2.85% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 1.25%, 0.91%, 1.15%, and 2.18% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 57 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

	Affected Barangays in Burgos	Upper Tumapoc	6.61	0.2	0.078	0.073	0.11	0.1	
		Old Po- blacion	1.36	0.052	0.018	0.022	0.046	0.065	
		New Po- blacion	3.4	0.13	0.031	0.027	0.013	0.0055	
Derloa		Lower Tumapoc	1.09	0.035	0.016	0.021	0.045	0.0044	
nall return p		Linuan	4.12	0.087	0.052	0.033	0.041	0.42	
iadie 57. Anected areas in burgos, La Union during a 5-year rain		Libtong	4.77	0.17	0.065	0.043	0.05	0.033	
		Imelda	3.95	0.14	0.074	0.056	0.055	0.057	
		Delles	11.75	0.36	0.17	0.11	0.032	0.0025	
		Dalacdac	2.34	0.064	0.035	0.03	0.12	0.28	
		Caoayan	0.38	0.011	0.011	0.006	0.01	0.061	
		Bilis	4.75	0.13	0.049	0.029	0.051	0.022	
		Agpay	3.07	0.1	0.049	0.027	0.028	0.077	
	Y-BAUANG ASIN		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00	
		B	Affected Area (sq. km.)						

horind ŝ rainfall rati Ц c puring a circle of Table 57 Affected areas in Rurans



Hazard Mapping of the Philippines Using LIDAR (Phil-LIDAR 1)

Figure 98. Affected areas in Burgos, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period

For the 5-year return period, 74.14% of the Municipality of Caba, with an area of 56.19 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 6.95% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 4.69%, 5.37%, 6.35%, and 2.47% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 58-59 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

•	DINI	Affected Barangays in Caba								
GAY-BAUANG BASIN		Bautista	Gana	Juan Cartas	Las-Ud	Liquicia	Pobla- cion Norte	Pobla- cion Sur	San Carlos	San Corne- lio
	0-0.20	2.68	1.21	2.44	0.13	13.46	0.44	0.38	0.37	5.23
Affected Area (sq. km.)	0.21- 0.50	0.35	0.61	0.17	0.037	0.51	0.054	0.096	0.3	0.39
	0.51- 1.00	0.13	0.16	0.079	0.042	0.38	0.098	0.027	0.32	0.24
	1.01- 2.00	0.05	0.1	0.031	0.031	0.42	0.21	0.018	0.27	0.18
	2.01- 5.00	0.026	0.055	0.013	0.0063	0.63	0.16	0.011	0.046	0.26
	> 5.00	0.00013	0	0.0003	0	0.84	0.00047	0	0	0.12

Table 58. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A

Table 59. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B

A	RIN-		Affected Barangays in Caba							
GAY-BAU- ANG BASIN		San Fer- min	San Gre- gorio	San Jose	Santiago Norte	Santiago Sur	Sobre- dillo	Urayong	Wences- lao	
Affected Area (sq. km.)	0-0- .20	5	1.97	2.33	0.084	0.05	3.81	1.9	0.17	
	0.21- 0.50	0.31	0.13	0.2	0.094	0.13	0.14	0.23	0.14	
	0.51- 1.00	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.23	0.29	0.084	0.06	0.083	
	1.01- 2.00	0.16	0.081	0.17	0.21	1.02	0.042	0.014	0.01	
	2.01- 5.00	0.27	0.12	0.5	0.044	1.4	0.027	0.0013	0	
	> 5.00	0.23	0.077	0.094	0	0	0.014	0	0	



Figure 99. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 100. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B
For the 5-year return period, 69.65% of the Municipality of Naguilian, with an area of 86.39 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 3.41% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 2.47%, 2.33%, 7.58%, and 14.60% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 60-63 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

						1		
		Baraoas Sur	0.058	0.0057	0.044	0.067	0.3	0
		Baraoas Norte	0.082	0.083	0.1	0.13	0.26	0
		Bancagan	0.43	0.012	0.04	0.1	0.31	1.09
	llian	Balecbec	3.66	0.14	0.091	0.087	0.17	0.12
ם ש- אכמו ומוו	ays in Nagu	Angin	0.24	0.011	0.0024	0.00048	0.000085	0
9	cted Barang	Ambara- cao Sur	1.72	0.15	0.11	0.035	0.054	0.026
	Affe	Ambara- cao Norte	2.4	0.27	0.27	0.21	0.74	1.26
		Al-Alinao Sur	3.12	0.11	0.042	0.029	0.065	0.22
		Al-Alinao Norte	2.13	0.2	0.22	0.23	0.37	0.66
		Aguioas	0.53	0.016	0.011	0.025	0.2	0.49
		ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
		B/B) LG9	A b km.	ecte.))	

Table 60. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A

Table 61. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B

Affected Barangays in Naguilian	an Cabaritan Casilagan Dal-Li- Dara- Guesset Gusing Sur Sur	0.04 5.55 0.0087 0.14 0.44 3.64	6 0.0022 0.21 0 0.0062 0.025 0.11	2 0.0049 0.11 0.0003 0.0052 0.013 0.065	5 0.022 0.11 0.0004 0.023 0.003 0.05	0.18 0.28 0.19 0.23 0 0.083	0.092 0.14 0.28 0.49 0 0.67
Affect	Bimmoto- Cabaritan bot Norte	4.16 0.0012	0.16 0.00016	0.092 0.00082	0.052 0.0025	0.051 0.04	0.002 0.25
	Bato Bimn	1.64 4.	0.081 0.	0.073 0.0	0.031 0.0	0.019 0.0	0.0028 0.0
	Bariquir	1.06	0.025	0.012	0.0059	0.015	0.012
SINVING A	AY-BAUANG 3ASIN		0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	B	Affected Area (.m. pz)					

	Ortiz	0.024	0.013	0.0075	0.017	0.29	0.14
	Natividad	1.17	0.13	0.052	0.048	0.28	0.094
	Nagsido- risan	0.56	0.046	0.018	0.017	0.014	0.00021
L	Mamat-Ing Sur	1.22	0.039	0.025	0.029	0.1	1.7
gays in Naguilia	Mamat-Ing Norte	1.24	0.028	0.016	0.023	0.1	0.69
Affected Baran	Magungu- nay	2.93	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.43	0.18
	Lioac Sur	0.53	0.022	0.0098	0.015	0.042	0.0076
	Lioac Norte	0.55	0.012	0.009	0.018	0.36	0.08
	Lioac Norte	0.27	0.0081	0.0037	0.0033	0.0003	0
	Gusing Sur	2.01	0.071	0.06	0.065	0.2	1.22
		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	AKING) LGg	A b: .ms	scte.))	

Table 62. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - C

Table 63. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - D

		Tuddingan	2.14	0.07	0.057	0.071	0.16	0.28
-		Suguidan Sur	2.24	0.13	0.11	0.14	0.71	1.66
	Naguilian	Suguidan Norte	0.33	0.013	0.0096	0.0071	0.1	0.46
)	3arangays in	Sili	0.75	0.049	0.028	0.007	0.017	0.1
	Affected E	San Isidro	7.41	0.27	0.15	0.1	0.14	0.041
)		San Anto- nio	4.77	0.2	0.095	0.067	0.036	0.003
		Ribsuan	1.03	0.043	0.0052	0.0049	0.019	0.17
	AY-BAUANG ASIN		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARINGAY-F BASI) LG9	A b: .my	ecte.) ЭНА)	



Figure 101. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 102. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B



Figure 103. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - C



Figure 104. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - D

For the 5-year return period, 70.12% of the Municipality of Pugo, with an area of 60.54 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 3.44% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 2.88%, 2.96%, 2.86%, and 0.64% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 64 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

	Tavora Proper	1.24	0.13	0.29	0.31	0.26	0.0088
	Tavora East	0.3	0.061	0.16	0.28	0.51	0.024
	San Luis	1.13	0.038	0.018	0.01	0.0012	0
	Pobla- cion West	2.23	0.13	0.08	0.095	0.14	0.041
30	Pobla- cion East	3.04	0.14	0.078	0.042	0.021	0.031
ngays in Pug	Palina	20.44	0.77	0.35	0.2	0.19	0.047
fected Bara	Mao- asoas Sur	1.62	0.08	0.051	0.039	0.028	0.051
Af	Mao- asoas Norte	1.28	0.099	0.12	0.11	0.093	0.084
	Duplas	0.91	0.04	0.027	0.041	0.046	0.0001
	Cares	3.33	0.22	0.23	0.26	0.19	0.096
	Amban- gonan	4.22	0.19	0.14	0.16	0.078	0
	Ambalite	2.71	0.19	0.21	0.24	0.18	0.0014
	Y-BAUANG ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARINGA B,) LGg	A b: .ms	ecte. sd.)∄A)	

Table 64. Affected areas in Pugo, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period



Hazard Mapping of the Philippines Using LIDAR (Phil-LIDAR 1)



For the 5-year return period, 6.50% of the Municipality of Rosario, with an area of 64.33 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 0.26% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 0.14%, 0.12%, and 0.03% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, and 2.01 to 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 65 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

		Affected Barangays in Rosario								
BASIN		Amban- Inabaan gonan Norte Marco		Marcos	Parasapas	San Jose				
ea	0-0.20	0.26	0.76	1.27	1.25	0.64				
	0.21-0.50	0.011	0.018	0.061	0.052	0.026				
km.	0.51-1.00	0.004	0.011	0.035	0.027	0.012				
ecte sq.	1.01-2.00	0.0033	0.0043	0.044	0.02	0.0059				
Affe)	2.01-5.00	0.0004	0.0006	0.0075	0.0054	0.003				
	> 5.00	0	0	0	0	0				

Table 65. Affected areas in Rosario, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period



Figure 106. Affected areas in Rosario, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period

For the 5-year return period, 37.86% of the Municipality of San Fernando City, with an area of 121.05 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 2.05% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 66-67 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

	Namtut- an	0.16	0.0073	0.0022	0.0021	0	0
	Nagyu- buyuban	0.74	0.029	0.017	0.0069	0.001	0
	Masicong	1.36	0.041	0.019	0.012	0.034	1.56
	Langcuas	0.21	0.0098	0.004	0.0006	0.0002	0
nando City	Cala- bugao	1.66	0.076	0.049	0.023	0.0081	0
ys in San Fer	Cadaclan	2.3	0.1	0.045	0.026	0.047	0.0001
ed Barangay	Cabarsi- can	1.41	0.042	0.029	0.047	0.17	0.89
Affect	Bungro	0.31	0.079	0.052	0.064	0.04	0
	Birunget	3.05	0.19	0.13	0.061	0.0091	0
	Bangban- golan	0.9	0.053	0.016	0.003	0.0005	0
	Bacsil	5.59	0.28	0.19	0.14	0.16	0.027
	Apaleng	4.26	0.2	0.14	0.14	0.26	0.11
		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ADVING B.) LG9	A b: .ms	ecte. sd.))	

Table 66. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A

Table 67. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B

	Tan- quigan	1.65	0.12	0.033	0.015	0.0056	0
	Sibo- an-Otong	3.02	0.18	0.095	0.082	0.039	0
	Sevilla	0.41	0.028	0.039	0.18	0.08	0.0026
	Sagayad	0.49	0.053	0.048	0.055	0.048	0
ando City	Sacyud	3.64	0.14	0.11	0.098	0.22	1.78
n San Ferna	Puspus	0.65	0.028	0.015	0.0063	0.0006	0
Barangays i	Pias	0.97	0.1	0.042	0.0096	0.0064	0.0001
Affected	Pao Sur	3.3	0.19	0.11	0.065	0.1	0.074
	Pao Norte	2.54	0.096	0.046	0.014	0.0022	0
	Расрасо	0.74	0.033	0.014	0.0068	0.0021	0
	Narra Oeste	2.48	0.2	0.091	0.1	0.11	0.003
	Narra Este	4	0.19	0.11	0.095	0.05	0
		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	BUINE) LG9	A b: km.	ecte.) ЭНА)	



Figure 107. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 108. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B

For the 5-year return period, 10.27% of the Municipality of San Gabriel, with an area of 154.19 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 0.36% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 0.14%, 0.09%, 0.09%, and 0.03% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 68 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

ARINGA	Y-BAUANG	Affected Barangays in San Gabriel					
BA	ASIN	Amontoc	Bayabas				
	0-0.20	3.35	12.07	0.42			
) rea	0.21-0.50	0.072	0.49	0.000089			
km.	0.51-1.00 0.021		0.2	0.0001			
ecte sq.	1.01-2.00	0.011	0.12	0			
))	2.01-5.00	0.01	0.13	0			
	> 5.00	0.0075	0.035	0			

Table 68. Affected areas in San Gabriel, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period



Figure 109. Affected areas in San Gabriel, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period

For the 5-year return period, 8.19% of the Municipality of Santo Tomas, with an area of 58.53 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 0.33% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 0.19%, 0.15%, and 0.05% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, and 2.01 to 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 69 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

ARINGA	Y-BAUANG	Affected Barangays in Santo Tomas					
BA	ASIN	Ambitacay	Bail	Pongpong			
	0-0.20	0.36	0.14	4.29			
) (0.21-0.50 0.011		0.008	0.17			
km.	0.51-1.00	0.0068	0.0029	0.099			
ecte sq.	1.01-2.00	0.0033	0.0013	0.085			
))	2.01-5.00	0.0023	0	0.029			
	> 5.00	0	0	0.0015			

Table 69. Affected areas in Santo Tomas, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period



Figure 110. Affected areas in Santo Tomas, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period

For the 5-year return period, 52.15% of the Municipality of Tubao, with an area of 53.87 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 2.74% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. An at 20.39% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, of the area will experience flood levels of 0.51 to 1 meter, and 20.39% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, and 20.39% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, and 20.39% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, and 20.39% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, and 20.39% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, and 20.39% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, and 20.39% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, and 20.39% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, and 20.39% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, and 20.39% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, and 20.39% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, and 20.39% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, and 20.39% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, and 20.39% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, and 20.39% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, and 20.39% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meters. 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 70-71 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

		Leones East	0	0	0	0	0.000097	0.93
		Halog West	0.14	0.016	0.019	0.048	0.088	0.58
•		Halog East	0.1	0.0027	0.002	0.0037	0.021	0.74
	n Tubao	Gonzales	0.14	0.0042	0.0046	0.0086	0.028	0.89
	l Barangays i	Garcia	0.49	0.022	0.012	0.012	0.052	0.55
	Affected	Francia West	0.36	0.013	0.0062	0.0061	0.015	0.015
		Francia Sur	0.94	0.037	0.019	0.016	0.052	0.0072
		Caoigue	1.4	0.094	0.055	0.15	0.13	0
		Anduyan	5.36	0.37	0.19	0.12	0.95	0.67
	NGAY-BAU- IG BASIN		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	VDIN	ANNA) LGg	km. الاس	sd. scte	òħA)	

Table 70. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A

Table 71. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B

	Santa Teresa	5.59	0.21	0.12	0.16	0.51	1.79
	Rizal	4.68	0.21	0.13	0.16	0.31	2.79
0	Poblacion	0.28	0.016	0.0085	0.011	0.038	0.71
gays in Tuba	Pideg	2.49	0.11	0.078	0.094	0.1	0.0063
ected Baran	Magsay- say	0.38	0.012	0.0099	0.013	0.039	0.82
Aff	Lloren	2.74	0.23	0.12	0.14	0.29	0.23
	Linapew	2.01	0.065	0.022	0.0029	0.003	0.0001
	Leones West	1.02	0.069	0.054	0.084	0.16	0.26
	5 BASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
VDIVIOV	ANG	Affected Area (sq. km.)					



Figure 111. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 112. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 5-year rainfall return period - B

2.51% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 1.39%, 1.19%, 1.18%, and 0.32% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 For the 25-year return period, 47.52% of the Municipality of Baguio City, with an area of 60.8979 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 72-81 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

Table 72. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - A

Bakakeng 0.00059 0.0048 North 0.082 0 0 0 Bakakeng Central 0.0055 0.025 0.012 0.71 0.03 0.02 Hill, South Aurora Central 0.069 0.0019 0 0 0 0 Hill, North 0.0038 Aurora 0.0018 0.00097 Central 0.0026 0.042 0 **Aurora Hill** 0.00086 Proper 0.0021 Affected Barangays in Baguio City 0.0002 0.0032 0.024 0 Asin Road 0.0036 0.083 0.065 0.11 4.22 0.24 Bonifacio Andres 0.073 0.005 0.0004 0 0 0 Ambiong 0.0027 0.009 0.009 0.24 0 0 0.0098 0.0038 Alfonso 0.0028 0.0027 Tabora 0.075 0.011 ao-Zandugum-Otek ong-Chueta-Kay-0.0041 Aban-0.034 0.0057 0 0 0 oa-Riman-A. Bonifacio-Cagu-0.00053 0.00053 0.00061 0.049 0.0067 ор 0 **ARINGAY-BAUANG** 0.51-1.00 1.01-2.00 0.21-0.50 2.01-5.00 > 5.00 0-0.20 BASIN (.my .ps) Affected Area

Table 73. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - B

	Camp Allen	0.13	0.0055	0.008	0.0046	0.0012	0
	Camp 8	0.087	0.0058	0	0	0	0
	Camdas Subdivi- sion	0.16	0.0022	0.0012	0.00032	0.00091	0.00067
	Cabinet Hill-Teach- er's Camp	0.35	0.01	0.0053	0.0092	0.017	0.00021
laguio City	Brook- spoint	0.098	0.0075	0.0047	0.0055	0.0031	0
arangays in B	Brookside	0.091	0.0042	0.0023	0	0	0
Affected B	Bgh Com- pound	0.017	0.00049	0.0016	0.0011	0	0
	Bayan Park West	0.075	0.0014	0.0025	0.0014	0	0
	Bayan Park East	0.17	0.0071	0.0069	0.0052	0.00035	0
	Balsigan	0.054	0.00018	0.00023	0.000012	0	0
	Bal-Marco- ville	0.12	0.0025	0.0054	0.0051	0.0007	0
	AY-BAUANG 3ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARING) LG9	A b: .my	ecte.) ЭНА)	
	AR		rea	A b	ecte	ЭНА	

		Engineers' Hill
G		Dps Area
turn period - (Dontogan
ear rainfall rei	aguio City	Dominican Hill-Mira-
during a 25-y	arangays in B	Dizon Sub- division
City, Benguet	Affected B	Cresencia Village
as in Baguio (Country Club Vil-
. Affected are		City Camp Proper
Table 74		City Camp Central
		Campo Filinino
		IJ

Fairview Village	0.25	0.017	0.021	0.02	0.0067	0
Engineers' Hill	0.1	0.0021	0.0001	0	0	0
Dps Area	0.12	0.0015	0.0019	0.006	0.022	0.0017
Dontogan	0.55	0.016	0.0077	0.0077	0.0093	0.00041
Dominican Hill-Mira- dor	1.18	0.045	0.026	0.024	0.063	0.077
Dizon Sub- division	0.25	0.0044	0.0013	0.0017	0.0011	0
Cresencia Village	0.16	0.0047	0.0072	0.013	0.0079	0
Country Club Vil- lage	0.19	0.016	0.0068	0.007	0.0013	0
City Camp Proper	0.083	0.0028	0	0	0	0
City Camp Central	0.069	0.0024	0.0007	0	0	0
Campo Filipino	0.12	0.014	0.021	0.043	0.019	0
AY-BAUANG ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
RING		, rea	A b: km.	- bs sd:))	

Table 75. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - D

	Holy Ghost Extension	0.29	0.0079	0.0064	0.0081	0.021	0.000015
	Happy Homes	0.19	0.00093	0.0014	0.0026	0.011	0.007
	Happy Hollow	0.74	0.061	0.02	0.02	0.0097	0.0015
	Guisad Sorong	0.29	0.015	0.0064	0.002	0.00039	0
aguio City	Guisad Central	0.077	0.0005	0.0002	0	0	0
arangays in B	Greenwa- ter Village	0.13	0.0048	0.0012	0.00029	0.000026	0
Affected B	Gibraltar	0.2	0.0035	0.00034	0.000071	0	0
	General Luna, Up- per	0.034	0.0016	0.0002	0	0	0
	Gener- al Luna, Lower	0.027	0.0016	0.0026	0.00094	0.0032	0.0011
	General Emilio F. Aguinaldo	0.062	0.0029	0.0013	0.0023	0.0049	0
	Ferdinand	0.091	0.0085	0.0057	0.0041	0.00025	0
	AY-BAUANG ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARING/ B) LG9	A b: .my	scte.)))	

	Lopez Jaena	0.047	0.0016	0.001	0	0	0
	Legar- da-Burn- ham-Kisad	0.35	0.024	0.028	0.037	0.059	0.0091
	Kayang-Hill- top	0.0099	0.00048	0.000098	0	0	0
	Kayang Extension	0.089	0.0045	0.0013	0.00022	0	0
aguio City	Kagitin- gan	0.031	0.00073	0.0015	0.0022	0.0083	0.000055
arangays in B	Kabayani- han	0.061	0.0021	0.0041	0.0037	0	0
Affected B	Irisan	5.61	0.28	0.17	0.13	0.12	0.052
	Imelda Village	0.074	0.0084	0.0044	0.0069	0.0048	0
	lmelda R. Marcos	0.024	0.00064	0	0	0	0
	Honey- moon	0.071	0.005	0.0026	0.0008	0.0002	0
	Holy Ghost Proper	0.043	0.0029	0.0013	0.0025	0.01	0.0024
	Y-BAUANG ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARINGA B/		, rea	A b: km.	sd.))	

Table 76. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - E

Table 77. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - F

	Military Cut-Off	0.28	0.021	0.0062	0.0018	0.00018	0
	Middle Quezon Hill Subdivision	0.14	0.012	0.0012	0	0	0
	Manuel A. Roxas	0.095	0.0037	0.0036	0.011	0.0095	0
	Malcolm Square-Per- fecto	0.045	0.00016	0.000023	0	0	0
saguio City	Magsaysay, Upper	0.0086	0.00062	0.0008	0.0036	0.0036	0
Barangays in B	Magsaysay, Lower	0.089	0.014	0.0021	0.0049	0.015	0.00065
Affected B	Magsaysay Private Road	0.022	0.0055	0.0011	0.002	0.0076	0.0026
	Lualhati	0.32	0.019	0.017	0.013	0	0
	Lourdes Subdi- vision, Proper	0.078	0.005	0	0	0	0
	Lourdes Subdivi- sion, Lower	0.03	0.0033	0.0011	0	0	0
	Lourdes Subdivision Extension	0.027	0.0039	0.0028	0	0	0
	Y-BAUANG ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARINGAY- BAS) LG9	A b: .my	ecte. sd.) ЭНА)	

Hazard Mapping of the Philippines Using LIDAR (Phil-LIDAR 1)

144

	Pinsao Pi- lot Project	0.091	0.0043	0.00088	0.0013	0.0015	0.00033
	Pinget	0.35	0.019	0.0071	0.0065	0.0076	0.0053
	Phil-Am	0.032	0.0047	0.0027	0.0034	0	0
	Palma-Ur- bano	0.076	0.0011	0	0	0	0
aguio City	Padre Zamora	0.024	0.0024	0.0044	0.015	0.046	0.0025
arangays in B	Padre Bur- gos	0.11	0.0048	0.0051	0.01	0.013	0.0036
Affected E	Pacdal	1.08	0.048	0.028	0.0067	0.001	0
	Outlook Drive	0.14	0.0046	0.0027	0.0023	0	0
	New Luc- ban	0.11	0.0062	0.0067	0.0038	0.016	0.0033
	Mrr-Queen Of Peace	0.061	0.0029	0.0026	0.00072	0	0
	Modern Site, West	0.095	0.0074	0.00045	0	0	0
		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	B		e9) LGB	A b: km.	ecte. sd.) ЭНА)	

Table 78. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - G

Г

Table 79. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - H

	Rizal Monument Area	0.072	0.004	0.0018	0.0001	0	0
	Quiri- no-Mag- saysay, Upper	0.099	0.0025	0.0039	0.0054	0.021	0.0065
	Quirino Hill, West	0.054	0.01	0.0055	0.0015	0.0002	0
	Quirino Hill, Middle	0.05353	0.00999	0.005461	0.0015	0.0002	0
aguio City	Quirino Hill, Lower	0.033	0.0028	0.0029	0.0006	0.0009	0
arangays in B	Quirino Hill, East	0.052	0.0022	0.0035	0.0027	0.013	0.00069
Affected Ba	Quezon Hill, Upper	0.32	0.024	0.012	0.0024	0.00081	0
	Quezon Hill Proper	0.17	0.016	0.017	0.014	0.0008	0
	Pucsusan	0.14	0.013	0.0043	0.0003	0	0
	Poliwes	0.062	0.0031	0.0006	0	0	0
	Pinsao Proper	2.13	0.11	0.053	0.027	0.012	0.0029
	AY-BAUANG ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARING/ B) LGg	A b .my	bs] ecte) ЭДА	

	Sanitary Camp, South	0.082	0.0072	0.003	0.0001	0	0
	Sanitary Camp, North	0.15	0.0053	0.00082	0	0	0
	San Vicen- te	0.2	0.012	0.0058	0.0038	0.0037	0
	San Roque Village	0.055	0.004	0	0	0	0
aguio City	San Luis Village	0.61	0.031	0.011	0.0081	0.0022	0
arangays in B	San Anto- nio Village	0.13	0.0042	0.00067	0	0	0
Affected E	Salud Mitra	0.15	0.0061	0.0005	0	0	0
	Saint Joseph Village	0.63	0.03	0.027	0.017	0.0061	0
·	Rock Quar- ry, Upper	0.061	0.011	0.0044	0.00022	0	0
	Rock Quar- ry, Middle	0.055	0.0032	0.0012	0.0018	0.001	0
	Rock Quar- ry, Lower	0.036	0.0017	0.0018	0.00085	0.00062	0
	AY-BAUANG ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARING/ B) LGg	A b؛ الاس.	ecte. sd.)∄A)	

Table 80. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - I

Table 81. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - J

	Victoria Village	0.18	0.013	0.0039	0.0012	0.0001	0
	Trancoville	0.22	0.011	0.0069	0.0089	0.008	0.0025
	Teodora Alonzo	0.056	0.0063	0.0012	0.0051	0.0082	0
ty	South Drive	0.33	0.038	0.017	0.014	0.0062	0
ys in Baguio Ci	Slu-Svp Housing Village	0.2	0.0052	0.0033	0.003	0.0025	0
fected Baranga	Slaughter House Area	0.024	0.0005	0.0006	0.0011	0.0051	0.00085
Af	Session Road Area	0.2	0.0054	0.01	0.014	0.0014	0
	Santo Tomas Proper	0.21	0.01	0.0025	0.0014	0	0
	Santo Rosa- rio	0.19	0.01	0.0035	0.00069	0	0
	Santa Esco- lastica	0.077	0.006	0.0012	0.003	0.00067	0
	N-BAUANG ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARING/ B) LG9	A b: .my	ecte. sd.) ЭНА)	

Τ



Figure 113. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 114. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - B



Figure 115. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - C



Figure 116. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - D



Figure 117. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - E



Figure 118. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - F





Figure 120. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - H



Figure 121. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - I



Figure 122. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - J

For the 25-year return period, 30.44% of the Municipality of Kapangan, with an area of 133.9 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 1.20% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 0.56%, 0.40%, 0.41%, and 0.30% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 82 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

	ARIN- Affected Barangays in Kapangan											
GAY-BAU- ANG BASIN		Datakan	Gadang	Gaswel- ing	Labueg	Paykek	Pobla- cion Central	Pon- gayan	Sagubo			
	0-0.20	3.81	0.19	15.19	1.98	0.036	1.83	9.7	8.03			
km.)	0.21- 0.50	0.16	0.0024	0.45	0.11	0.0018	0.077	0.42	0.38			
ea (sq.	0.51- 1.00	0.071	0	0.17	0.081	0	0.05	0.21	0.17			
ted Ar	1.01- 2.00	0.046	0	0.14	0.078	0.000037	0.058	0.14	0.068			
Affec	2.01- 5.00	0.054	0	0.16	0.1	0.000038	0.066	0.11	0.056			
	> 5.00	0.13	0	0.21	0.037	0	0.0052	0.014	0.0013			

Table 82. Affected areas in Kapangan, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period



Figure 123. Affected areas in Kapangan, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period

4.06% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 2.16%, 2.16%, 3.04%, and 1.60% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 83-84 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per For the 25-year return period, 71.44% of the Municipality of La Trinidad, with an area of 74.908 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. barangay.

		ы				Ę	2	
		Binen	10.9	0.59	0.18	0.085	0.047	0.14
5		Betag	0.14	0.056	0.036	0.26	0.93	0.14
-	idad	Beckel	1.45	0.067	0.029	0.015	0.0041	0
	ys in La Trin	Balili	0.25	0.076	0.089	0.26	0.28	0.017
0	cted Baranga	Bahong	4.38	0.34	0.16	0.1	0.073	0.013
	Affe	Ambiong	1.55	0.063	0.038	0.052	0.025	0.0028
		Alno	9.68	0.41	0.18	0.11	0.16	0.79
		Alapang	3.97	0.25	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.015
	N-BAUANG	ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARINGA	B) LG9	A b: km.	ecte.))	

Table 83. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - A

Table 84. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - B

Affected Barangavs in La Trinidad	Pico Poblacion Puguis Shilan Tawang Wangal	0.96 1.79 3.5 6.55 2.24 4.31	0.27 0.089 0.19 0.26 0.11 0.17	0.31 0.064 0.08 0.14 0.022 0.13	0.3 0.051 0.034 0.097 0.012 0.095	0.25 0.17 0.015 0.069 0.0064 0.099	
/s in La Trini	Puguis	3.5	0.19	0.08	0.034	0.015	C
ted Barangav	Poblacion	1.79	0.089	0.064	0.051	0.17	C
Affect	Pico	0.96	0.27	0.31	0.3	0.25	0 032
	Lubas	1.39	0.084	0.04	0.035	0.038	0,000
	Cruz	0.46	0.018	0.0016	0.0006	0	С
V-RALIANG	ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5 00
ARINGA	B) LG9	A b: .my	scte. sd.) ЭНА Э	



Figure 124. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 125. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period - B

For the 25-year return period, 91.04% of the Municipality of Sablan, with an area of 90.22 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 3.41% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 1.61%, 1.13%, 1.08%, and 1.74% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 85 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

A	RIN-			Aff	ected Barang	gays in Sabla	n		
GAY-BAU- ANG BASIN		Bagong	Balluay	Banan- gan	Baneng- beng	Bayabas	Kamog	Рарра	Pobla- cion
	0-0.20	4.82	8.48	17.48	12.72	12.49	10.72	10.25	5.18
km.)	0.21- 0.50	0.1	0.36	0.67	0.48	0.57	0.34	0.34	0.23
ea (sq.	0.51- 1.00	0.05	0.18	0.29	0.24	0.23	0.17	0.18	0.11
ted An	1.01- 2.00	0.036	0.12	0.22	0.13	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.092
Affec	2.01- 5.00	0.077	0.059	0.22	0.15	0.13	0.077	0.19	0.068
	> 5.00	0.87	0.1	0.052	0.42	0.024	0.056	0.039	0.004

Table 85. Affected areas in Sablan, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period



Figure 126. Affected areas in Sablan, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period

For the 25-year return period, 38.63% of the Municipality of Tuba, with an area of 322.02 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 1.75% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 0.77%, 0.45%, 0.55%, and 0.58% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 86 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

ļ	ARIN- Affected Barangays in Tuba									
GA AN	Y-BAU- G BASIN	Nan- galisan	Pobla- cion	San Pas- cual	Tabaan Norte	Tabaan Sur	Tadian- gan	Taloy Norte	Taloy Sur	Twin Peaks
	0-0.20	10.49	20.11	6.3	16.59	22.91	11.74	14.48	19.16	2.6
km.)	0.21- 0.50	0.47	1.07	0.26	0.69	1.03	0.59	0.61	0.78	0.14
ea (sq.	0.51- 1.00	0.23	0.51	0.11	0.28	0.46	0.26	0.26	0.31	0.057
ted Ar	1.01- 2.00	0.18	0.25	0.085	0.13	0.26	0.17	0.16	0.22	0.0025
Affec	2.01- 5.00	0.35	0.3	0.11	0.14	0.27	0.21	0.15	0.24	0.0005
	> 5.00	0.81	0.12	0.021	0.18	0.32	0.17	0.094	0.14	0

Table 86. Affected areas in Tuba, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period



Figure 127. Affected areas in Tuba, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period

For the 25-year return period, 50.22% of the Municipality of Tublay, with an area of 63.21 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 2.40% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 1.04%, 0.83%, 0.64%, and 0.60% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 87 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

Δ	ARIN- Affected Barangays in Tublay								
GA ANC	Y-BAU- G BASIN	Ambas- sador	Ambong- dolan	Ba-Ayan	Basil	Caponga	Daclan	Tublay Central	Tuel
	0-0.20	0.023	3.65	2	3.77	2.86	4.86	3.45	11.13
km.)	0.21- 0.50	0.0001	0.16	0.097	0.16	0.23	0.21	0.17	0.5
ea (sq.	0.51- 1.00	0	0.08	0.028	0.074	0.085	0.087	0.094	0.21
ted Ar	1.01- 2.00	0	0.095	0.012	0.052	0.04	0.058	0.13	0.14
Affec	2.01- 5.00	0	0.05	0.0049	0.044	0.015	0.0098	0.12	0.16
	> 5.00	0	0.018	0	0.15	0	0	0.039	0.18

Table 87. Affected areas in Tublay, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period



Figure 128. Affected areas in Tublay, Benguet during a 25-year rainfall return period

For the 25-year return period, 6.20% of the Municipality of Agoo, with an area of 33.71 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 0.55% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 0.43%, 0.32%, 0.25%, and 0.01% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 88 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

			Α	ffected Bara	ngays in Ago	0	
BASIN		Macalva Norte	Nazareno	Santa Ana	Santa Rita	Santa Rita East	Santa Rita Norte
	0-0.20	1.5	0.016	0.5	0.022	0.0093	0.037
rea)	0.21-0.50	0.083	0.00046	0.05	0.022	0.002	0.028
km.	0.51-1.00	0.049	0	0.027	0.019	0.0029	0.048
ecte sq.	1.01-2.00	0.037	0	0.026	0.0065	0.0071	0.032
Aff()	2.01-5.00	0.017	0	0.05	0	0.0065	0.0095
	> 5.00	0	0	0.0017	0	0	0

Table 88. Affected areas in Agoo, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period



Figure 129. Affected areas in Agoo, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period

For the 25-year return period, 64.69% of the Municipality of Aringay, with an area of 95.65 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 4.57% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 3.33%, 6.37%, 9.75%, and 10.93% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 89-90 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

	.⊨ e						
	San Ben to Nort	1.65	0.22	0.044	0.031	0.028	0.0003
	San An- tonio	0.62	0.063	0.051	0.15	0.63	1.58
	Samara	0.032	0.052	0.29	1.7	1.95	0.075
	Pobla- cion	0.57	0.031	0.017	0.025	0.073	0.53
gay	Pan- gao-Aoan West	1.19	0.16	0.09	0.12	0.3	0.087
gays in Arin	Pan- gao-Aoan East	1.91	0.097	0.043	0.045	0.19	1.92
ected Barang	Manga	7.43	0.3	0.18	0.13	0.11	0.0032
Affe	Macaba- to	5.54	0.24	0.14	0.12	0.19	0.048
	Gallano	21.76	1	0.53	0.34	0.38	2.1
	Dulao	0.64	0.46	0.75	1.42	0.21	0
	Basca	5.68	0.28	0.17	0.11	0.12	0.26
	Alaska	0.35	0.14	0.082	0.4	1.01	0
	N-BAUANG ASIN		0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
ARINGAY BA) LGg	A b: km.	ecte. sd.) ЭНА)	

Table 89. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A

Table 90. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B

	anto Sario Vest	0012	.013	035	0.11	1.21	0
	o S io Rc	.0	0	5 0	4 (
	Santo Rosar East	0.14	0.13	0.03.	0.05	0.05	0
	Santa Rita West	0.26	0.068	0.012	0.0096	0.0069	0
	Santa Rita East	1.59	0.073	0.048	0.028	0.017	0.00088
gay	Santa Lucia	0.14	0.15	0.091	0.66	1.47	0.3
gays in Arin	Santa Cecilia	0.21	0.013	0.0099	0.017	0.059	2.09
ected Baran	San Simon West	1.59	0.14	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.0062
Aff	San Simon East	1.21	0.068	0.049	0.041	0.039	0.11
	San Juan West	1.8	960.0	0.087	0.086	0.46	1
	San Juan East	1.91	0.21	0.16	0.25	0.57	0.18
	San Eu- genio	5.1	0.34	0.14	0.1	0.084	0.0003
	San Beni- to Sur	0.54	0.041	0.029	0.035	0.083	0.16
	Y-BAUANG ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARINGA B.) LG9	A b: .my	ecte. sd.	а¶А)	

Hazard Mapping of the Philippines Using LIDAR (Phil-LIDAR 1)



Figure 130. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 131. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B

For the 25-year return period, 72.84% of the Municipality of Bagulin, with an area of 77.97 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 2.85% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 1.35%, 0.87%, 1.01%, and 5.30% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 91 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

A	ARIN-	N- Affected Barangays in Bagulin									
GA AN(Y-BAU- G BASIN	Alibang- say	Ваау	Cam- baly		Dagup	Libbo	Suyo	Tagud- tud	Tio-An- gan	Wal- layan
	0-0.20	10.97	1.81	3.06	4.53	4.95	4.7	7.41	2.74	13.3	3.32
km.)	0.21- 0.50	0.35	0.079	0.13	0.15	0.22	0.17	0.39	0.12	0.46	0.14
ea (sq.	0.51- 1.00	0.17	0.015	0.076	0.079	0.13	0.056	0.2	0.07	0.19	0.07
ted Ar	1.01- 2.00	0.12	0.006	0.051	0.03	0.097	0.03	0.14	0.035	0.13	0.039
Affec	2.01- 5.00	0.12	0.015	0.032	0.037	0.1	0.03	0.097	0.029	0.27	0.051
	> 5.00	1.03	0.36	0.066		0.69	0.14	0.49	0.16	0.49	0.69

Table 91. Affected areas in Bagulin, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period



Figure 132. Affected areas in Bagulin, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period

For the 25-year return period, 59.94% of the Municipality of Bauang, with an area of 85.26 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 6.92% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 6.13%, 7.02%, 8.97%, and 9.82% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 92-95 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

		Cabisilan	1.73	0.16	0.086	0.047	0.095	0.045
		Cabalayan- gan	4.55	0.3	0.2	0.31	0.32	0.94
		Bucayab	2.9	0.18	0.1	0.13	0.17	0.028
-	60	Boy-Utan	3.08	0.32	0.19	0.12	0.15	0.83
-	gays in Bauan	Bawanta	0.75	0.041	0.021	0.0089	0.0022	0
)	offected Baran	Ballay	0.25	0.0033	0.0065	0.015	0.11	1.91
ò	4	Bagbag	0.44	0.17	0.096	0.13	0.063	0.0017
		Baccuit Sur	0.0062	0.023	0.11	0.22	0.27	0
		Baccuit Norte	0.1	0.1	0.19	0.44	0.12	0
		Acao	2.76	0.16	0.12	0.21	0.66	3.37
	AY-BAUANG ASIN		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
		E) LGg	km. الاس.	ecte.) ЭНА Э	

Table 92. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A

Table 93. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B

	Nagrebcan	0.17	0.027	0.02	0.017	0.14	0.52
	Lower San Agustin	2.15	0.12	0.065	0.057	0.12	0.096
	Guerrero	0.45	0.16	0.022	0.0054	0.0004	0
50	Disso-Or	0.45	0.12	0.064	0.037	0.027	0
gays in Bauan	Dili	0.34	0.056	0.061	0.046	0.0005	0
ffected Baran	Central West	0.0035	0.0011	0.0015	0.0061	0.21	0.047
A	Central East	0.28	0.025	0.013	0.02	0.19	0.38
	Casilagan	5.66	0.46	0.32	0.34	0.35	0.034
	Carmay	0.0037	0.019	0.073	0.1	0.11	0.0017
	Calumbaya	0.94	0.18	0.17	0.12	0.034	0.00038
	AY-BAUANG ASIN		0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	BVINE) LG9	A b: km.	ecte. sd.)∄A)	

		Pilar	0.028	0.025	0.025	0.00037	0	0
		Payocpoc Sur	0.37	0.17	0.12	0.093	0.0049	0
		Payocpoc Norte Oeste	0.4	0.47	0.55	0.35	0.021	0
	8	Payocpoc Norte Este	1.51	0.2	0.18	0.11	0.13	0.0097
	gays in Bauan	Paringao	0.0029	0.02	0.062	0.25	0.17	0
	ffected Baran	Parian Oeste	0.072	0.078	0.29	1.18	0.24	0
•	4	Parian Este	0.28	0.22	0.6	0.15	0.28	0.068
		Palug- si-Limman- sangan	4.99	0.35	0.23	0.15	0.05	0.0003
		Palintucang	0.44	0.061	0.066	0.1	0.068	0.0043
		Pagdalagan Sur	0	0	0	0.000003	0	0
	AY-BAUANG BASIN		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARINGA BA		ARING ARING (sq. km.)					

Table 94. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - C

Table 95. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - D

	Urayong	0.39	0.18	0.12	0.037	0.002	0
	Upper San Agustin	7.84	0.63	0.41	0.36	0.47	0.013
	Taberna	0.0056	0.0013	0.02	0.13	1.03	0.0015
Bauang	Santiago	1.09	0.28	0.12	0.07	0.013	0
d Barangays in	Santa Mon- ica	5.68	0.3	0.2	0.16	0.11	0.0053
Affecte	Quinavite	0.5	0.14	0.05	0.025	0.07	0
	Pugo	0	0.0003	0.009	0.15	1.21	0.064
	Pudoc	0.01	0.027	0.11	0.22	0.64	0
	Pottot	0.5	0.12	0.13	0.055	0.0002	0
	asin	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	BNING) LG9	A b: km.	ette. sd.) ЭНА)	



Figure 133. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 134. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B


Figure 135. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - C



Figure 136 - Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - D

For the 25-year return period, 89.12% of the Municipality of Burgos, with an area of 51.92 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 3.74% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 1.58%, 1.05%, 1.29%, and 3.22% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 96 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

	۲ 00						
	Uppei Tumapo	6.44	0.26	0.1	0.071	0.13	0.17
	Old Po- blacion	1.31	0.067	0.025	0.019	0.044	0.097
	New Po- blacion	3.3	0.2	0.037	0.032	0.028	0.0091
	Lower Tumapoc	1.06	0.041	0.022	0.013	0.054	0.022
gos	Linuan	3.97	0.094	0.056	0.037	0.041	0.55
igays in Burg	Libtong	4.64	0.23	0.082	0.054	0.057	0.064
ected Barar	Imelda	3.82	0.19	0.093	0.066	0.067	0.099
Aff	Delles	11.51	0.45	0.22	0.13	0.09	0.015
	Dalacdac	2.24	0.08	0.046	0.029	0.067	0.41
	Caoayan	0.36	0.0083	0.013	0.0084	0.01	0.076
	Bilis	4.64	0.18	0.058	0.045	0.046	0.053
	Agpay	2.98	0.14	0.067	0.036	0.036	0.1
	NT-BAUAING ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	AKING B.) LG9	km. الاس	sd. sd.))	

Table 96. Affected areas in Burgos, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period



Figure 137. Affected areas in Burgos, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period

For the 25-year return period, 69.01% of the Municipality of Caba, with an area of 56.19 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 7.78% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 5.46%, 5.84%, 8.02%, and 3.86% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 97-98 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

		San Cor- nelio	4.94	0.4	0.29	0.26	0.31	0.23
		San Carlos	0.2	0.3	0.31	0.41	0.082	0
•		Pobla- cion Sur	0.31	0.14	0.042	0.025	0.016	0
	in Caba	Poblacion Norte	0.33	0.088	0.073	0.19	0.25	0.02
	d Barangays	Liquicia	12.94	0.61	0.42	0.41	0.74	1.13
	Affecte	Las-Ud	0.097	0.045	0.042	0.047	0.012	0
		Juan Cartas	2.35	0.19	0.11	0.048	0.024	0.0011
		Gana	0.89	0.76	0.3	0.11	0.095	0
		Bautista	2.47	0.44	0.2	0.086	0.041	0.001
			0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
		B, B,) LGg	A b: km.	ecte. sd.) ЭНА)	

Table 97. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A

Table 98. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B

	Wenceslao	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.025	0	0
	Urayong	1.79	0.26	0.12	0.022	0.0052	0
ba	Sobredillo	3.71	0.18	0.1	0.067	0.035	0.029
angays in Ca	Santiago Sur	0.02	0.048	0.24	0.84	1.74	0
Affected Bar	Santiago Norte	0.015	0.073	0.17	0.29	0.11	0
	San Jose	2.11	0.24	0.15	0.14	0.56	0.2
	San Gre- gorio	1.8	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.18	0.15
	San Fer- min	4.7	0.34	0.24	0.19	0.29	0.41
		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	B) LG9	km. الا	scte. sd.) ЭНА)	



Figure 138. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 139. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B

For the 25-year return period, 66.21% of the Municipality of Naguilian, with an area of 86.39 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 3.41% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 2.28%, 1.95%, 4.29%, and 21.89% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 99-102 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

		Baraoas Sur	0.041	0.00091	0.0023	0.0036	0.092	0.34
		Baraoas Norte	0.000051	0.000043	0.00016	0.00074	0.25	0.4
		Bancagan	0.38	0.0057	0.006	0.01	0.11	1.45
	u	Balecbec	3.52	0.17	0.1	0.092	0.19	0.21
	ays in Naguilia	Angin	0.23	0.013	0.0049	0.0022	0.00065	0.000085
0	fected Barang	Ambaracao Sur	1.64	0.14	0.14	0.062	0.079	0.044
	Af	Ambaracao Norte	2.19	0.18	0.24	0.17	0.41	1.97
		Al-Alinao Sur	3.01	0.13	0.054	0.028	0.047	0.3
		Al-Alinao Norte	1.92	0.15	0.14	0.23	0.32	1.04
•		Aguioas	0.47	0.016	0.012	0.019	0.062	0.68
	DIANIA VI		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
		BNING) LG9	A b: .my	ecte.) ЭНА)	

Table 99. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A

Table 100. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B

	Gusing Norte	3.54	0.14	0.076	0.064	0.074	0.73
	Guesset	0.42	0.027	0.02	0.0043	0.0001	0
	Daramuan- gan	0.091	0.0055	0.0083	0.016	0.033	0.74
an	Dal-Li- paoen	0.0073	0.0002	0.0001	0.00067	0.0013	0.47
ays in Naguilia	Casilagan	5.35	0.23	0.14	0.11	0.19	0.37
fected Barang	Cabaritan Sur	0.03	0.0008	0.0013	0.0044	0.046	0.26
Af	Cabaritan Norte	0.00051	0	0	0.00035	0.0045	0.29
	Bimmoto- bot	4.05	0.19	0.11	0.072	0.069	0.03
	Bato	1.58	0.086	0.074	0.058	0.03	0.017
	Bariquir	1.03	0.034	0.015	0.0072	0.01	0.027
		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	BUINE) LG9	A b: .my	ecte.) ЭНА)	

		Ortiz	0.00019	0.0016	0.0037	0.0088	0.045	0.43
		Natividad	1.07	0.12	0.065	0.046	0.1	0.37
		Nagsido- risan	0.53	0.043	0.028	0.016	0.028	0.013
	-	Mamat-Ing Sur	1.15	0.05	0.022	0.023	0.065	1.81
cilinación di ave		Mamat-Ing Norte	1.15	0.03	0.015	0.016	0.041	0.84
Purted botton		Magungu- nay	2.74	0.18	0.13	0.14	0.45	0.43
44	Ī	Lioac Sur	0.48	0.031	0.013	0.015	0.035	0.054
	-	Lioac Norte	0.5	0.013	0.0073	0.0099	0.042	0.46
	-	Imelda	0.26	0.011	0.0054	0.0043	0.0006	0
		Gusing Sur	1.9	0.079	0.047	0.064	0.1	1.43
	N/BALIANG	ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	VEINEV	B) LGg	A b: .my	ecte.) ЭНА Э	

Table 101. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - C

Table 102. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - D

	Tuddingan	2.05	0.08	0.048	0.063	0.13	0.4
	Suguidan Sur	1.99	0.12	0.065	0.1	0.37	2.34
Naguilian	Suguidan Norte	0.31	0.014	0.008	0.0072	0.021	0.55
3arangays in	Sili	0.7	0.057	0.04	0.012	0.017	0.13
Affected E	San Isidro	7.23	0.31	0.18	0.12	0.16	0.093
	San Anto- nio	4.64	0.24	0.13	0.083	0.071	0.0055
	Ribsuan	0.99	0.052	0.014	0.0052	0.013	0.19
		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ANING B,) LGB	A b .my	scte.) ЭНА)	



Hazard Mapping of the Philippines Using LIDAR (Phil-LIDAR 1)

Figure 140. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 141. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B



Figure 142. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - C



Figure 143. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - D

For the 25-year return period, 67.28% of the Municipality of Pugo, with an area of 60.54 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 3.67% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 2.50%, 3.21%, 4.84%, and 1.40% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 103 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

		Tavora Proper	1.08	0.094	0.11	0.33	0.56	0.059
		Tavora East	0.23	0.015	0.069	0.24	0.67	0.12
		San Luis	1.1	0.05	0.025	0.015	0.0031	0
5		Pobla- cion West	2.09	0.15	0.082	0.12	0.18	0.098
5	00	Pobla- cion East	2.95	0.16	0.095	0.073	0.032	0.041
	ngays in Pug	Palina	19.93	0.94	0.47	0.26	0.26	0.12
0	fected Bara	Mao- asoas Sur	1.57	0.084	0.069	0.047	0.033	0.074
	Af	Mao- asoas Norte	1.14	0.1	0.098	0.16	0.16	0.13
		Duplas	0.88	0.041	0.032	0.028	0.073	0.0068
		Cares	3.1	0.23	0.22	0.25	0.35	0.16
)		Amban- gonan	4.09	0.21	0.13	0.15	0.2	0.011
		Ambalite	2.56	0.15	0.11	0.27	0.4	0.03
		Y-BAUANG ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
		ARINGA B/) LGg	A b: km.	ecte.) ЭНА)	

Table 103. Affected areas in Pugo, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period



Figure 144. Affected areas in Pugo, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period

For the 25-year return period, 6.31% of the Municipality of Rosario, with an area of 64.33 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 0.32% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 0.19%, 0.14%, and 0.10% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, and 2.01 to 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 104 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

			Affecte	d Barangays in	Rosario	
B	ASIN	Ambango- nan	Inabaan Norte	Marcos	Parasapas	San Jose
	0-0.20	0.25	0.75	1.22	1.22	0.62
rea	0.21-0.50	0.014	0.022	0.066	0.067	0.034
km.	0.51-1.00	0.0059	0.014	0.051	0.035	0.016
ecte sq.	1.01-2.00	0.0045	0.0083	0.041	0.023	0.01
))	2.01-5.00	0.0011	0.0018	0.036	0.018	0.0052
	> 5.00	0	0	0	0	0

Table 104. Affected areas in Rosario, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period



Figure 145. Affected areas in Rosario, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period

to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 105-106 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth For the 25-year return period, 36.05% of the Municipality of San Fernando City, with an area of 121.05 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 2.36% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 1.46%, 1.18%, 1.48%, and 4.43% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 per barangay.

		lamtutan	0.15	0.011	0.0029	0.0028	0	0
		Nagyu- buyuban	0.73	0.035	0.021	0.011	0.0022	0
		Masicong	1.31	0.05	0.027	0.014	0.025	1.6
		Langcuas	0.21	0.012	0.005	0.0013	0.0002	0
	ando City	Calabugao	1.61	0.085	0.063	0.035	0.019	0.0004
0	s in San Ferna	Cadaclan	2.22	0.12	0.069	0.041	0.058	0.011
	ed Barangays	Cabarsi- can	1.31	0.047	0.024	0.032	0.11	1.07
	Affect	Bungro	0.2	0.11	0.067	0.087	0.074	0.0003
		Birunget	2.94	0.19	0.17	0.1	0.04	0.0006
5))))		Bangban- golan	0.87	0.068	0.028	0.0075	0.0011	0
1		Bacsil	5.37	0.32	0.22	0.19	0.21	0.089
		Apaleng	4.04	0.22	0.15	0.16	0.3	0.25
		IG BASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
		ANI) LGg	km. الاس	ecte sd.)))	

Table 105. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 25-vear rainfall return period - A

Table 106. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B

						Affectec	I Barangays	in San Fernar	ido City				
AKING	av-bauaive SASIN	Narra Este	Narra Oeste	Расрасо	Pao Norte	Pao Sur	Pias	Puspus	Sacyud	Sagayad	Sevilla	Sibo- an-Otong	Tanquigan
	0-0.20	3.87	2.3	0.72	2.49	3.12	0.92	0.64	3.34	0.43	0.37	2.91	1.57
) LG9	0.21-0.50	0.21	0.26	0.041	0.11	0.22	0.1	0.031	0.15	0.052	0.03	0.21	0.16
A b: km.	0.51-1.00	0.15	0.13	0.018	0.066	0.12	0.074	0.021	0.1	0.057	0.022	0.12	0.05
ecte.	1.01-2.00	0.11	0.12	0.012	0.024	0.087	0.017	0.011	0.081	0.081	0.085	0.098	0.03
)))	2.01-5.00	0.1	0.15	0.0044	0.0071	0.12	0.0098	0.0009	0.17	0.076	0.21	0.079	0.011
	> 5.00	0.00014	0.02	0.0001	0	0.17	0.0013	0	2.13	0.0006	0.015	0	0



Figure 146. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 147. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B

For the 25-year return period, 10.01% of the Municipality of San Gabriel, with an area of 154.19 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 0.48% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 0.19%, 0.11%, 0.11%, and 0.07% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 107 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

ARINGA	AY-BAUANG	Affected E	Barangays in Sa	an Gabriel
B	ASIN	Amontoc	Арауао	Bayabas
	0-0.20	3.29	11.73	0.42
rea (0.21-0.50	0.11	0.63	0.0002
km.	0.51-1.00	0.03	0.27	0.0001
ecte sq.	1.01-2.00	0.02	0.16	0
Affo)	2.01-5.00	0.015	0.16	0
	> 5.00	0.014	0.1	0

Table 107. Affected areas in San Gabriel, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period



Figure 148. Affected areas in San Gabriel, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period

For the 25-year return period, 7.97% of the Municipality of Santo Tomas, with an area of 58.53 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 0.38% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 0.23%, 0.20%, 0.12%, and 0.01% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 108 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

ARINGA	Y-BAUANG	Affected Barangays in Santo Tomas					
В	ASIN	Ambitacay Bail		Pongpong			
	0-0.20	0.36	0.14	4.17			
) (0.21-0.50	0.011	0.0097	0.2			
km.	0.51-1.00	0.0081	0.0042	0.12			
ecte sq.	1.01-2.00	0.0055	0.0024	0.11			
Affo)	2.01-5.00	0.0032	0	0.065			
	> 5.00	0.0002	0	0.0062			

Table 108. Affected areas in Santo Tomas, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period



Figure 149. Affected areas in Santo Tomas, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period

For the 25-year return period, 48.49% of the Municipality of Tubao, with an area of 53.87 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 2.99% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 1.72%, 1.47%, 3.61%, and 25.64% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 109-110 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

-	ed Barangays in Tubao	Garcia Gonzales Halog Halog Leones East West East	0.46 0.12 0.081 0.033 0	0.021 0.0033 0.0036 0.0052 0	0.012 0.0033 0.0065 0.0083 0	0.0079 0.0052 0.0083 0.017 0	0.018 0.022 0.012 0.08 0	0.61 0.92 0.76 0.74 0.93
)	Affected Barang	rancia West	0.34 0.46	0.015 0.023	0.0092 0.013	0.007 0.007	0.015 0.018	0.029 0.61
		Francia F Sur	0.87	0.044	0.023 0	0.023	0.052	0.057
		Caoigue	1.3	0.086	0.057	0.076	0.29	0.015
		Anduyan	5.07	0.43	0.24	0.15	0.27	1.49
		NISONA IN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
		B) LGg	A b: km.	ecte.) ЭНА)	

Table 109. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A

Table 110. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B

	Santa Teresa	5.23	0.24	0.12	0.095	0.19	2.51
	Rizal	4.35	0.23	0.14	0.13	0.3	3.12
ao	Pobla- cion	0.26	0.013	0.01	0.0077	0.031	0.75
igays in Tub	Pideg	2.4	0.12	0.093	0.085	0.15	0.039
ected Barar	Magsay- say	0.34	0.016	0.0085	0.012	0.033	0.85
Aff	Lloren	2.52	0.24	0.12	0.11	0.27	0.48
	Linapew	1.96	0.093	0.035	0.009	0.0027	0.0015
	Leones West	0.79	0.055	0.034	0.051	0.2	0.51
		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	BP BP) ЭНА)	I			



Figure 150. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 151. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 25-year rainfall return period - B

2.82% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 1.54%, 1.28%, 1.45%, and 0.50% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 111-120 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per For the 100-year return period, 46.61% of the Municipality of Baguio City, with an area of 60.8979 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. barangay.

	Bakakeng North	0.081	0.0061	0.00087	0	0	0
	Bakakeng Central	0.7	0.033	0.025	0.024	0.015	0.0076
	Aurora Hill, South Central	0.068	0.0025	0.0001	0	0	0
	Aurora Hill, North Central	0.04	0.0035	0.0014	0.0033	0.0026	0
Baguio City	Aurora Hill Proper	0.023	0.0008	0.0004	0.0017	0.0043	0.0004
Barangays in	Asin Road	4.13	0.28	0.12	680.0	0.087	0.0094
Affected	Andres Bonifacio	0.072	0.0055	0.0007	0	0	0
	Ambiong	0.24	0.01	0.008	0.0052	0	0
	Alfonso Tabora	0.072	0.0027	0.002	0.0077	0.014	0.0062
	Aban- ao-Zandu- eta-Kay- ong-Chu- gum-Otek	0.031	0.0065	0.0059	0.00046	0	0
	A. Bonifa- cio-Cagu- ioa-Riman- do	0.046	0.0093	0.001	0.00052	0.00094	0
	INGAY-BAU- .NG BASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	Ĕ 0.51-1.00	ਤ <mark>਼</mark> 1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	AR		rea,	A b	ette	, MA	

Table 111. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - A

Table 112. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - B

	Camp Allen	0.124508	0.005502	0.006351	0.00911	0.002882	0.000038
	Camp 8	0.12	0.0055	0.0064	0.0091	0.0029	0.000038
	Camdas Subdivi- sion	0.084	0.0085	0.0005	0	0	0
	Cabinet Hill-Teach- er's Camp	0.16	0.0028	0.0013	0.00073	0.00098	0.00091
o City	Brook- spoint	0.34	0.016	0.0057	0.0078	0.023	0.00031
gays in Baguio	Brookside	0.095	0.0089	0.0044	0.0062	0.0044	0
ected Barang	Bgh Com- pound	0.089	0.0049	0.0029	0.00021	0	0
Aff	Bayan Park West	0.016	0.00042	0.00094	0.0022	0	0
	Bayan Park Village	0.075	0.0016	0.0023	0.002	0	0
	Bayan Park East	0.17	0.0075	0.0056	0.0073	0.0013	0
	Balsigan	0.054	0.00017	0.00018	0.00011	0	0
	Bal-Mar- coville	0.12	0.0021	0.0049	0.0069	0.00082	0
	NGAY-BAU- IG BASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARII AN) LGg	A b Km.	ecte. sd.)))	

	Fairview Village	0.24	0.017	0.019	0.023	0.011	0
	Engineers' Hill	0.1	0.0033	0.0001	0	0	0
	Dps Area	0.12	0.0028	0.0016	0.0049	0.021	0.0055
	Dontogan	0.54	0.022	0.0097	0.0077	0.01	0.00051
n Baguio City	Dominican Hill-Mirador	1.15	0.055	0.029	0.023	0.058	0.1
ed Barangays i	Dizon Sub- division	0.25	0.0056	0.0015	0.0019	0.0011	0
Affect	Cresencia Village	0.16	0.0045	0.0059	0.012	0.013	0
	Country Club Village	0.19	0.017	0.0088	0.008	0.0019	0
	City Camp Proper	0.082	0.0033	0	0	0	0
	City Camp Central	0.068	0.0023	0.0015	0	0	0
	Campo Filipino	0.11	0.015	0.018	0.034	0.038	0
	GAY-BAU- G BASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARIN AN) LGg	A b: km.	ecte. sd.))	

Table 113. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - C

Table 114. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - D

	Holy Ghost Extension	0.29	0.0081	0.0061	0.0074	0.024	0.0017
	Happy Homes	0.18	0.0022	0.0018	0.0019	0.0094	0.012
	Happy Hol- low	0.71	0.076	0.028	0.02	0.014	0.0024
	Guisad Sorong	0.29	0.017	0.0087	0.0029	0.00049	0
Baguio City	Guisad Central	0.077	0.0006	0.0002	0	0	0
Barangays in	Greenwater Village	0.13	0.0061	0.0013	0.00039	0.000037	0
Affected	Gibraltar	0.2	0.0038	0.00051	0.000071	0	0
	General Luna, Upper	0.033	0.0017	0.00024	0	0	0
	General Luna, Lower	0.026	0.0013	0.0028	0.0011	0.003	0.0023
	General Emilio F. Aguinaldo	0.06	0.0039	0.0013	0.0027	0.0058	0
	Ferdinand	0.088	0.0079	0.0059	0.0056	0.0014	0
	IGAY-BAU- G BASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
1	ARIN AN) LG9	A b: Km.	scte.) 9∄A)	

Hazard Mapping of the Philippines Using LIDAR (Phil-LIDAR 1)

Τ

	Lopez Jaena	0.046	0.002	0.0013	0	0	0
	Legar- da-Burn- ham-Kisad	0.34	0.022	0.027	0.037	0.073	0.012
	Kayang-Hill- top	0.0097	0.0005	0.00028	0.000001	0	0
	Kayang Extension	0.089	0.0046	0.0016	0.00032	0	0
Baguio City	Kagitingan	0.029	0.00089	0.0014	0.0022	0.009	0.0012
l Barangays in	Kabayani- han	0.06	0.0017	0.0032	0.0054	0.0003	0
Affectec	Irisan	5.5	0.32	0.19	0.15	0.15	0.07
	Imelda Village	0.072	0.0083	0.0041	0.0067	0.0072	0
	lmelda R. Marcos	0.023	0.0012	0	0	0	0
	Honey- moon	0.07	0.0058	0.0027	0.0013	0.0002	0
	Holy Ghost Proper	0.04	0.0034	0.0019	0.0015	0.0079	0.0071
	AY-BAUANG ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
ARINGAY BA) LG9	A b: .my	ecte. sd.) ЭНА)	

Table 115. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - E

Table 116. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - F

	Military Cut-Off	0.28	0.023	0.0078	0.0024	0.00018	0
	Middle Quezon Hill Subdivision	0.14	0.013	0.0024	0	0	0
	Manuel A. Roxas	0.091	0.0054	0.0028	0.0098	0.014	0
	Malcolm Square-Per- fecto	0.044	0.00013	0.00019	0	0	0
guio City	Magsaysay, Upper	0.0082	0.0002	0.00082	0.0031	0.0048	0
arangays in Ba	Magsaysay, Lower	0.084	0.014	0.0035	0.0032	0.018	0.0024
Affected B	Magsaysay Private Road	0.02	0.0062	0.0009	0.0019	0.0071	0.0053
	Lualhati	0.31	0.021	0.015	0.017	0.0018	0
	Lourdes Subdivision, Proper	0.076	0.007	0.0001	0	0	0
	Lourdes Subdivision, Lower	0.029	0.0032	0.002	0	0	0
	Lourdes Subdi- vision Extension	0.026	0.0029	0.0043	0	0	0
	AY-BAUANG ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
A	ARING) LGg	A b؛ الاس	ecte.)))	

		nget Pinsao Pilot Project	0.089	.024 0.0057	0088 0.00087	0061 0.00098	0095 0.0019	.006 0.00033
	Phil-Am Pi	0.031 0	0.0042 0.	0.0033 0.0	0.0041 0.0	0.0001 0.(0	
		Palma-Ur- bano	0.075	0.0019	0	0	0	0
	Baguio City	Padre Zamora	0.019	0.0018	0.003	0.008	0.048	0.015
	d Barangays in	Padre Bur- gos	0.099	0.0058	0.0034	0.0082	0.02	0.0071
	Affecte	Pacdal	1.07	0.055	0.03	0.012	0.0012	0
		Outlook Drive	0.14	0.0053	0.003	0.0029	0	0
		New Luc- ban	0.11	0.0059	0.0075	0.0037	0.017	0.0057
		Mrr-Queen Of Peace	0.06	0.0033	0.0027	0.00092	0.0001	0
	Modern Site, West	0.093	0.0086	0.0013	0.00015	0	0	
		NG BASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	-	2 7		(۲w'	·bs)	

Table 117. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - G

Table 118. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - H

	Rizal Monu- ment Area	0.034	0.0016	0.00077	0.0014	0.0032	0.000006		
	Quiri- no-Magsay- say, Upper	0.07	0.0046	0.0024	0.0005	0	0		
	Quirino Hill, West	0.095	0.0036	0.0036	0.0064	0.022	0.0079		
	Quirino Hill, Middle	0.05	0.011	0.0071	0.0018	0.0003	0		
n Baguio City	Quirino Hill, Lower	0.032	0.003	0.0024	0.0013	0.0009	0		
ed Barangays ii	Quirino Hill, East	0.05	0.0019	0.0034	0.0027	0.012	0.0041		
Affecte	Quezon Hill, Upper	0.31	0.026	0.013	0.0043	0.0011	0		
	Quezon Hill Proper	0.16	0.015	0.018	0.018	0.0017	0		
	Pucsusan	0.14	0.017	0.005	0.0008	0	0		
	Poliwes	0.061	0.0038	0.0009	0	0	0		
	Pinsao Proper	2.11	0.12	0.062	0.033	0.015	0.0034		
	AY-BAUANG 3ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00		
	ARING	Affected Area (sq. km.)							

period - I	
ainfall return	
a 100-year r	
nguet during	
aguio City, Be	
ed areas in Ba	
e 119. Affect	
Tabl	

	itary mp, uth	076	072	014	029	011	0
	San Ca So	0.(0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Sanitary Camp, North	0.08	0.0083	0.0039	0.0002	0	0
	San Vicen- te	0.15	0.0069	0.00087	0.000052	0	0
	San Roque Village	0.19	0.015	0.006	0.0045	0.004	0
	San Luis Village	0.053	0.0061	0	0	0	0
ngays in bagui	San Antonio Village	0.6	0.034	0.014	0.0086	0.0043	0
Altected bara	Salud Mitra	0.13	0.0043	0.0011	0	0	0
	Saint Jo- seph Village	0.14	0.0075	0.00096	0	0	0
	Rock Quar- ry, Upper	0.63	0.031	0.028	0.021	0.0092	0
	Rock Quar- ry, Middle	0.058	0.0098	0.007	0.0013	0.00029	0
	Rock Quar- ry, Lower	0.051	0.0029	0.0015	0.0025	0.0041	0.000014
	AY-BAUANG ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARING, B) LGg	km. الاس	ecte. ecte) ЭНА	

Table 120. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - J

	Santa Es- colastica	1.673953	0.10784	0.065944	0.05135	0.044057	0.006074
	Victoria Village	0.18	0.012	0.0067	0.0011	0.0003	0
	Trancoville	0.22	0.012	0.0079	0.0066	0.012	0.0037
	Teodora Alonzo	0.054	0.006	0.0023	0.0033	0.011	0
uio City	South Drive	0.32	0.034	0.027	0.014	0.0087	0
igays in Bagi	Slu-Svp Housing Village	0.2	0.006	0.0038	0.0031	0.003	0
Affected Barar	Slaughter House Area	0.023	0.00031	0.0004	0.001	0.0049	0.0024
	Session Road Area	0.2	0.0077	0.0089	0.016	0.0035	0
	Santo To- mas Proper	0.21	0.011	0.0038	0.0021	0	0
	Santo Ro- sario	0.19	0.012	0.0042	0.0012	0	0
	Santa Esco- lastica	0.076	0.0072	0.0014	0.0029	0.0011	0
	AY-BAUANG ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARING/ B) LG9	A b: .my	ecte.) ЭНА)	



Figure 152. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 153. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - B



Figure 154. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - C



Figure 155. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - D

Hazard Mapping of the Philippines Using LIDAR (Phil-LIDAR 1)



Figure 156. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - E



Figure 157. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - F



Figure 158. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - G









Figure 160. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - I



Figure 161. Affected areas in Baguio City, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - J

For the 100-year return period, 30.02% of the Municipality of Kapangan, with an area of 133.9 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 1.34% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 0.63%, 0.43%, 0.49%, and 0.38% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 121 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

	DINI			Affec	ted Baranga	ays in Kapan	gan		
GAY-E BA	AUANG ASIN	Datakan	Gadang	Gaswel- ing	Labueg	Paykek	Pobla- cion Central	Pongayan	Sagubo
	0-0.20	3.75	0.19	15.01	1.93	0.035	1.8	9.57	7.91
-	0.21- 0.50	0.18	0.0037	0.53	0.11	0.0023	0.086	0.45	0.43
d Area km.)	0.51- 1.00	0.08	0	0.19	0.08	0.0002	0.056	0.25	0.19
Affecte (sq.	1.01- 2.00	0.057	0	0.14	0.076	0	0.055	0.16	0.087
	2.01- 5.00	0.056	0	0.18	0.12	0.000075	0.081	0.14	0.07
	> 5.00	0.16	0	0.25	0.06	0	0.013	0.029	0.0038

Table 121. Affected areas in Kapangan, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period



Figure 162. Affected areas in Kapangan, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period

4.39% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 2.30%, 1.97%, 3.54%, and 2.37% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 122-123 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per For the 100-year return period, 69.90% of the Municipality of La Trinidad, with an area of 74.908 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. barangay.

	Bineng	10.7	0.69	0.23	0.1	0.066	0.17
	Betag	0.1	0.048	0.027	0.06	0.93	0.39
idad	Beckel	1.43	0.076	0.035	0.015	0.0079	0
ays in La Trin	Balili	0.22	0.05	0.07	0.18	0.41	0.041
ected Barang	Bahong	4.26	0.38	0.19	0.11	0.1	0.022
Affe	Ambiong	1.53	0.07	0.04	0.048	0.04	0.0058
	Alno	9.44	0.45	0.21	0.13	0.16	0.95
	Alapang	3.87	0.29	0.12	0.1	0.16	0.029
W-BAUANG	ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
ARINGA	ARINGAY- BAS) LG9	A b: km.	scte. sd.) ЭНА)	

Table 122. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - A

Table 123. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - B

	Wangal	4.25	0.18	0.13	0.1	0.11	0.049
	Tawang	2.19	0.14	0.026	0.015	0.008	0.0005
dad	Shilan	6.45	0.31	0.14	0.12	0.087	0.031
/s in La Trini	Puguis	3.46	0.2	0.096	0.041	0.022	0
ted Barangay	Poblacion	1.75	0.092	0.068	0.052	0.17	0.026
Affec	Pico	0.9	0.19	0.28	0.36	0.34	0.053
	Lubas	1.35	0.096	0.049	0.036	0.044	0.0054
	Cruz	0.45	0.026	0.0027	0.0007	0	0
N-BAUANG	ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
ARINGA	B) LGG	A b: .my	ecte.) ЭНА	I



Figure 163. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 164. Affected areas in La Trinidad, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period - B

For the 100-year return period, 89.56% of the Municipality of Sablan, with an area of 90.22 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 3.98% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 1.79%, 1.27%, 1.29%, and 2.10% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 124 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

A	RIN-		Affected Barangays in Sablan										
GAY-BAUANG BASIN		Bagong	Balluay	Banangan	Baneng- beng	Bayabas	Kamog	Рарра	Pobla- cion				
	0-0.20	4.71	8.35	17.23	12.48	12.27	10.58	10.1	5.09				
km.)	0.21- 0.50	0.11	0.41	0.8	0.55	0.68	0.39	0.4	0.25				
ea (sq.	0.51- 1.00	0.052	0.21	0.32	0.27	0.26	0.18	0.2	0.13				
ted An	1.01- 2.00	0.041	0.13	0.24	0.15	0.2	0.14	0.14	0.11				
Affec	2.01- 5.00	0.079	0.074	0.26	0.17	0.17	0.11	0.21	0.092				
	> 5.00	0.95	0.12	0.093	0.53	0.042	0.071	0.076	0.0091				

Table 124. Affected areas in Sablan, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period



Figure 165. Affected areas in Sablan, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period

For the 100-year return period, 37.96% of the Municipality of Tuba, with an area of 322.02 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 2.00% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 0.89%, 0.52%, 0.58%, and 0.78% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 125 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

A	ARIN-		Affected Barangays in Tuba										
GAY-BAU- ANG BASIN		Nangal- isan	Pobla- cion	San Pascual	Tabaan Norte	Tabaan Sur	Tadian- gan	Taloy Norte	Taloy Sur	Twin Peaks			
	0-0.20	10.24	19.73	6.21	16.34	22.53	11.5	14.24	18.88	2.56			
km.)	0.21- 0.50	0.49	1.22	0.3	0.78	1.18	0.68	0.72	0.88	0.16			
ea (sq.	0.51- 1.00	0.25	0.59	0.12	0.36	0.52	0.3	0.29	0.36	0.069			
ted Ar	1.01- 2.00	0.19	0.31	0.09	0.16	0.31	0.19	0.19	0.25	0.0071			
Affec	2.01- 5.00	0.31	0.31	0.13	0.15	0.29	0.23	0.19	0.27	0.0006			
	> 5.00	1.05	0.2	0.036	0.23	0.43	0.25	0.13	0.21	0			

Table 125. Affected areas in Tuba, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period



Figure 166. Affected areas in Tuba, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period

For the 100-year return period, 49.35% of the Municipality of Tublay, with an area of 63.21 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 2.74% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 1.17%, 0.84%, 0.84%, and 0.79% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 126 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

ARIN- Affected Barangays in Tublay									
GAY-BAU- ANG BASIN		Ambas- sador	Ambong- dolan	Ba-Ayan	Basil	Caponga	Daclan	Tublay Central	Tuel
	0-0.20	0.023	3.59	1.97	3.69	2.79	4.8	3.38	10.94
km.)	0.21- 0.50	0.0001	0.18	0.12	0.18	0.26	0.23	0.19	0.58
ea (sq.	0.51- 1.00	0	0.087	0.034	0.082	0.098	0.099	0.093	0.24
ted Ar	1.01- 2.00	0	0.098	0.014	0.047	0.051	0.07	0.11	0.15
Affec	2.01- 5.00	0	0.075	0.0079	0.07	0.022	0.019	0.16	0.18
	> 5.00	0	0.021	0	0.18	0.0008	0.0001	0.066	0.23

Table 126. Affected areas in Tublay, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period



Figure 167. Affected areas in Tublay, Benguet during a 100-year rainfall return period

For the 100-year return period, 6.00% of the Municipality of Agoo, with an area of 33.71 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 0.59% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 0.45%, 0.40%, 0.31%, and 0.01% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 127 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

		Affected Barangays in Agoo									
B	ASIN	Macalva Norte Nazareno Santa		Santa Ana	Santa Rita	Santa Rita East	Santa Rita Norte				
	0-0.20	1.48	0.015	0.48	0.017	0.0081	0.023				
rea)	0.21-0.50 0.092		0.00068	0.053	0.021	0.00084	0.03				
km.	0.51-1.00	0.055	0	0.033	0.021	0.0027	0.041				
ecte sq.	1.01-2.00	0.041	0	0.027	0.0096	0.0074	0.05				
Aff()	2.01-5.00	0.026	0	0.058	0	0.0087	0.011				
	> 5.00	0.0001	0	0.0045	0	0	0				

Table 127. Affected areas in Agoo, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period



Figure 168. Affected areas in Agoo, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period

For the 100-year return period, 62.16% of the Municipality of Aringay, with an area of 95.65 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 4.80% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 3.29%, 5.56%, 10.81%, and 13.03% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 128-129 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

	San Beni- to Norte	1.58	0.27	0.055	0.032	0.037	0.0018
	San An- tonio	0.55	0.064	0.035	0.063	0.55	1.84
	Samara	0.021	0.024	0.17	1.4	2.38	0.11
	Pobla- cion	0.55	0.035	0.017	0.027	0.071	0.55
gay	Pan- gao-Aoan West	0.91	0.14	0.1	0.12	0.3	0.37
gays in Arin _t	Pan- gao-Aoan East	1.79	0.1	0.046	0.042	0.1	2.12
ected Baran	Manga	7.33	0.34	0.19	0.14	0.15	0.011
Affe	Macaba- to	5.44	0.26	0.14	0.13	0.19	0.09
	Gallano	21.16	1.08	0.58	0.37	0.4	2.51
	Dulao	0.51	0.39	0.69	1.39	0.49	0
	Basca	5.52	0.3	0.18	0.13	0.12	0.36
	Alaska	0.28	0.17	0.088	0.3	1.14	0
	Y-BAUANG ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARINGA B/) LGG	A b: Km.	ecte. sd.) ЭНА	

Table 128. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A

Table 129. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B

	Santo Rosario West	0	0.0041	0.032	0.082	1.25	0
	Santo Rosario East	0.096	0.13	0.059	0.051	0.068	0
	Santa Rita West	0.22	0.094	0.019	0.0086	0.0097	0
	Santa Rita East	1.57	0.076	0.055	0.034	0.023	0.0019
gay	Santa Lucia	0.095	0.15	0.077	0.34	1.82	0.33
gays in Arin	Santa Cecilia	0.17	0.013	0.01	0.013	0.045	2.14
ected Baran	San Simon West	1.54	0.14	0.12	0.1	0.15	0.012
Affe	San Simon East	1.16	0.069	0.055	0.049	0.064	0.12
	San Juan West	1.73	0.094	0.074	0.081	0.21	1.34
	San Juan East	1.73	0.2	0.15	0.24	0.57	0.38
	San Eu- genio	4.98	0.38	0.17	0.12	0.11	0.0031
	San Beni- to Sur	0.51	0.042	0.031	0.038	0.092	0.18
	N-BAUANG ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
ARINGAY BA) LG9	A b: km.	bs. ecte)∄A)	


Figure 169. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 170. Affected areas in Aringay, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B

For the 100-year return period, 71.15% of the Municipality of Bagulin, with an area of 77.97 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 3.26% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 1.54%, 0.99%, 1.14%, and 6.14% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 130 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

		Wal- layan	3.2	0.16	0.081	0.044	0.056	0.77
2		Tio-An- gan	13.05	0.54	0.22	0.14	0.27	0.63
		Tagudtud	2.69	0.14	0.08	0.039	0.037	0.18
	ıgulin	Suyo	7.18	0.44	0.23	0.16	0.13	0.59
B a too yo	igays in Ba	Libbo	4.59	0.19	0.071	0.036	0.039	0.2
	cted Barar	Dagup	4.8	0.24	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.79
	Affe	Cardiz	4.48	0.18	0.092	0.04	0.044	0.0032
		Cam- baly	3.01	0.15	0.082	0.06	0.045	0.077
		Ваау	1.76	0.092	0.022	0.0068	0.015	0.39
		Alibang- say	10.73	0.41	0.18	0.14	0.15	1.17
-		5 BASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
		ANIA) LGg	km. Km.	sd. ecte) ЭНА Э	

Table 130. Affected areas in Bagulin, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period



Figure 171. Affected areas in Bagulin, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period

For the 100-year return period, 57.26% of the Municipality of Bauang, with an area of 85.26 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 7.08% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.51 to 1 meter, and the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 131-134 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

		Cabisilan	1.67	0.16	0.11	0.054	0.086	0.086
		Cabalayan- gan	4.44	0.29	0.2	0.28	0.4	1.02
		Bucayab	2.83	0.19	0.11	0.13	0.21	0.038
-	60	Boy-Utan	2.94	0.33	0.21	0.13	0.16	0.92
-	gays in Bauan	Bawanta	0.74	0.045	0.024	0.013	0.003	0.000075
)	offected Baran	Ballay	0.24	0.0019	0.0024	0.011	0.055	1.99
ò	4	Bagbag	0.37	0.18	0.11	0.15	0.083	0.0028
		Baccuit Sur	0.0028	0.0099	0.078	0.23	0.3	0
		Baccuit Norte	0.075	0.098	0.15	0.47	0.16	0
		Acao	2.6	0.16	0.12	0.17	0.68	3.56
			0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
		E) LG9	A b: .my	ecte.)))	

Table 131. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A

Table 132. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B

	Nagrebcan	0.14	0.033	0.029	0.013	0.091	0.59	
	Lower San Agustin	2.06	0.14	0.069	0.066	0.12	0.16	
	Guerrero	0.41	0.18	0.036	0.0073	0.0006	0	
8	Disso-Or	0.4	0.14	0.08	0.042	0.035	0	
gays in Bauan	Dili	0.32	0.065	0.06	0.058	0.0018	0	
ffected Baran	Central West	0.0022	0.00088	0.0012	0.004	0.18	0.078	
A	Central East	0.26	0.029	0.013	0.021	0.1	0.48	
	Casilagan	5.5	0.47	0.34	0.35	0.44	0.069	
	Carmay	0.00059	0.0051	0.046	0.13	0.11	0.0058	
	Calumbaya	0.89	0.17	0.2	0.11	0.061	0.0098	
		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00	
	BUINE	Affected Area (.m.)						

		Pilar	0.021	0.025	0.031	0.00078	0	0		
		Payocpoc Sur	0.33	0.17	0.15	0.094	0.017	0		
		Payocpoc Norte Oeste	0.26	0.48	0.55	0.44	0.072	0	0 - D	
	50	Payocpoc Norte Este	1.37	0.26	0.19	0.15	0.15	0.019	all return peri	50
	gays in Bauan	Paringao	0.0004	0.007	0.047	0.2	0.25	0	100-year rainf	gays in Bauan
0	ffected Baran	Parian Oeste	0.051	0.049	0.18	1.01	0.58	0	nion during a	ffected Baran
	A	Parian Este	0.19	0.18	0.61	0.26	0.23	0.13	Bauang, La Ur	A
		Palug- si-Limman- sangan	4.88	0.38	0.24	0.19	0.075	0.0004	cted areas in	
		Palintucang	0.41	0.068	0.05	0.13	0.076	0.008	able 134. Affe	
		Pagdalagan Sur	0	0	0	0.000003	0	0	F	
		AY-BAUANG 3ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00		
		ARING) LG9	A b: km.	scte.) ЭНА)			

C	ر
	_
2	5
5	
č	5
ę	=
Ē	5
Ę	υ
=	
4	D
Š	-
Ì	D
5	2
\subseteq	þ
5	
C	σ
5	20
÷.	
Ę	מ
2	-
	2
2	5
c	ס
-	Ļ
č	20
2	ğ
Ċ	ğ
÷	=
č	ğ
5	Ē
7	5
Š	Ď
č	ز U
¥	į
<	
0	0
~	-í
4	פ
2.	a
-	-

205

ARINGAY-BAUANG

BASIN

0.052 0.0065

0

0.0076

0.019

0

0.00035

0

> 5.00

0.01

0.075

1.09

0.03

0.15

1.22 0.12

0.0004

0.092

0.13

Affected Area (.mא .ps)

0.17 0.15

Urayong

Upper San Agustin

Taberna

Santiago

Santa Mon-

Quinavite

Pugo

Pudoc

Pottot

ica

0.35

7.58 0.65 0.45 0.38 0.38 0.57 0.11

0.0043 0.0006

0.99 0.33 0.15

5.58

0.45 0.15

0 0

0.0001 0.0096 0.063 0.22 0.71

0.48

0-0.20

0.21-0.50 0.51-1.00 1.01-2.00 2.01-5.00

0.31 0.22 0.17

> 0.065 0.026 0.079

0.0031



Figure 172. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 173. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B



Figure 174. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - C



Figure 175. Affected areas in Bauang, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - D

For the 100-year return period, 87.39% of the Municipality of Burgos, with an area of 51.92 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 4.44% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 1.80%, 1.19%, 1.43%, and 3.76% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 135 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

		Upper Tumapoc	6.32	0.31	0.11	0.08	0.13	0.21
		Old Po- blacion	1.28	0.078	0.03	0.017	0.045	0.12
	-	New Po- blacion	3.21	0.25	0.052	0.033	0.037	0.013
-		Lower Tumapoc	1.04	0.048	0.025	0.015	0.047	0.041
	SOS	Linuan	3.9	0.097	0.059	0.04	0.038	0.61
•	gays in Burg	Libtong	4.54	0.28	0.1	0.062	0.064	0.086
)	ected Baran	Imelda	3.74	0.22	0.1	0.078	0.078	0.11
	Affe	Delles	11.34	0.52	0.25	0.16	0.12	0.037
	-	Dalacdac	2.17	0.093	0.053	0.034	0.07	0.45
		Caoayan	0.35	0.007	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.086
	-	Bilis	4.57	0.22	0.071	0.047	0.052	0.069
		Адрау	2.92	0.16	0.074	0.046	0.041	0.12
	Y-BAUANG ASIN		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	VEIVIEV	B, B,) LGg	A b: km.	ecte. sd.))	

Table 135. Affected areas in Burgos, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period



Figure 176. Affected areas in Burgos, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period

For the 100-year return period, 66.27% of the Municipality of Caba, with an area of 56.19 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 7.67% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 5.87%, 6.28%, 8.86%, and 5.00% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 136-137 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

-									
		San Cor- nelio	4.79	0.4	0.29	0.28	0.38	0.29	
		San Carlos	0.13	0.28	0.32	0.47	0.12	0	
		Poblacion Sur	0.27	0.14	0.073	0.035	0.02	0	
	in Caba	Poblacion Norte	0.27	0.054	0.073	0.19	0.31	0.046	
	d Barangays	Liquicia	12.63	0.65	0.43	0.45	0.74	1.37	
	Affecte	Las-Ud	0.062	0.044	0.059	0.063	0.014	0	
		Juan Car- tas	2.3	0.2	0.13	0.068	0.03	0.002	
		Gana	0.73	0.77	0.4	0.12	0.13	0	
		Bautista	2.36	0.45	0.26	0.11	0.057	0.0028	
	SINVING A	ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00	
		B	Affected Area (sq. km.)						

Table 136. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A

Table 137. Affected areas in Caba, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B

_								
		Wences- lao	0.078	0.12	0.16	0.043	0.0002	0
		Urayong	1.73	0.27	0.16	0.033	0.007	0
	ē	Sobredillo	3.64	0.21	0.11	0.081	0.045	0.038
	ays in Cab	Santiago Sur	0.007	0.032	0.18	0.74	1.93	0
	ffected Barai	Santiago Norte	0.0022	0.023	0.15	0.33	0.15	0
	A	San Jose	1.96	0.21	0.17	0.21	0.5	0.35
		San Gre- gorio	1.73	0.12	0.1	0.11	0.22	0.2
		San Fer- min	4.54	0.34	0.25	0.2	0.33	0.51
		ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
		B) LGg	A b: .my	ecte. sd.))	

LiDAR Surveys and Flood Mapping of Bauang River

For the 100-year return period, 64.07% of the Municipality of Naguilian, with an area of 86.39 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 3.53% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 2.36%, 2.11%, 3.44%, and 24.53% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 138-141 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

		Baraoas Sur	0.015	0.0089	0.0072	0.007	0.012	0.43
		Baraoas Norte	0	0	0	0	0.0019	0.66
		Bancagan	0.36	0.005	0.0035	0.014	0.029	1.54
-	an	Balecbec	3.43	0.18	0.11	0.089	0.2	0.28
•	ays in Naguilia	Angin	0.23	0.012	0.0058	0.0032	0.0033	0.00017
•	fected Barang	Ambaracao Sur	1.59	0.13	0.13	0.089	0.092	0.065
	Af	Ambaracao Norte	2.08	0.15	0.21	0.19	0.26	2.27
		Al-Alinao Sur	2.94	0.15	0.066	0.033	0.038	0.34
		Al-Alinao Norte	1.8	0.11	0.11	0.21	0.31	1.27
		Aguioas	0.43	0.016	0.013	0.019	0.054	0.73
	UNVING A		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	VUNIOV	B) LG9	A b: km.	scte. sd.))	

Table 138. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A

Table 139. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B

	Gusing Norte	3.48	0.15	0.084	0.068	0.078	0.76	
	Guesset	0.42	0.026	0.023	0.0075	0.0035	0	
	Daramuan- gan	0.02	0.0072	0.024	0.028	0.048	0.77	
ne	Dal-Li- paoen	0.0067	0.0001	0.0004	0.0002	0.0016	0.47	
ays in Naguilia	Casilagan	5.23	0.25	0.16	0.12	0.17	0.47	
fected Barang	Cabaritan Sur	0.027	0.00052	0.0015	0.002	0.016	0.29	
Af	Cabaritan Norte	0.00024	0.000076	0.0002	0	0.002	0.29	
	Bimmoto- bot	3.96	0.21	0.12	0.086	0.075	0.06	
	Bato	1.55	0.095	0.065	0.077	0.034	0.028	
	Bariquir	1.02	0.039	0.015	0.011	0.0099	0.034	
		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00	
	BVINE	Affected Area (sq. km.)						

		Ortiz	0	0	0	0.00019	0.029	0.46
		Natividad	1	0.11	0.076	0.055	0.097	0.44
		Nagsido- risan	0.5	0.038	0.026	0.022	0.041	0.028
-	ч	Mamat-Ing Sur	1.1	0.054	0.025	0.024	0.049	1.86
•	ays in Naguilia	Mamat-Ing Norte	1.09	0.033	0.016	0.013	0.029	0.92
)	ected Baranga	Magungu- nay	2.6	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.4	0.61
)	Aff	Lioac Sur	0.45	0.036	0.0091	0.013	0.039	0.079
		Lioac Norte	0.47	0.013	0.0093	0.0096	0.031	0.49
		Imelda	0.25	0.014	0.0059	0.004	0.0019	0
		Gusing Sur	1.84	0.089	0.052	0.054	0.1	1.49
			0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
		ANINA) LGg	A b: km.	sd. sd.) ЭНА)	

Table 140. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - C

Table 141. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - D

	Tuddingan	2	60.0	0.048	0.062	0.12	0.46
	Suguidan Sur	1.88	0.12	0.057	0.077	0.3	2.56
Naguilian	Suguidan Norte	0.3	0.015	0.0094	0.0067	0.019	0.56
arangays in	Sili	0.67	0.054	0.045	0.024	0.018	0.14
Affected E	San Isidro	7.11	0.35	0.2	0.14	0.17	0.14
	San Anto- nio	4.55	0.27	0.15	0.1	0.092	0.0099
	Ribsuan	0.97	0.056	0.022	0.0049	0.013	0.2
		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ANING B,) LGB	A b: .my	scte.) ЭНА)	







Figure 180. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B



Figure 181. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - C



Figure 182. Affected areas in Naguilian, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - D

For the 100-year return period, 65.67% of the Municipality of Pugo, with an area of 60.54 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 3.87% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 2.40%, 2.42%, 5.22%, and 3.33% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 142 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay

		Tavora Proper	1.02	0.075	0.055	0.15	0.68	0.25
		Tavora East	0.2	0.0062	0.0075	0.013	0.27	0.84
		San Luis	1.08	0.058	0.028	0.019	0.0055	0
		Pobla- cion West	1.97	0.16	0.095	0.11	0.24	0.15
)	30	Pobla- cion East	2.89	0.17	0.1	0.08	0.049	0.054
	ngays in Pug	Palina	19.61	1.05	0.54	0.31	0.31	0.18
0	fected Bara	Mao- asoas Sur	1.53	0.084	0.077	0.054	0.043	0.085
	Af	Mao- asoas Norte	1.07	0.11	0.087	0.12	0.25	0.15
		Duplas	0.86	0.044	0.032	0.031	0.077	0.015
		Cares	2.99	0.2	0.19	0.28	0.44	0.21
5		Amban- gonan	4.03	0.22	0.14	0.13	0.25	0.025
		Ambalite	2.49	0.17	0.098	0.17	0.54	0.063
		Y-BAUANG ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARINGAY-E BASI) LGg	A b: km.	ecte. sd.))	

Table 142. Affected areas in Pugo, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period





For the 100-year return period, 6.20% of the Municipality of Rosario, with an area of 64.33 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 0.35% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 0.20%, 0.16%, and 0.13% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, and 2.01 to 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 143 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

ARINGAY-BAUANG BASIN			Affected Barangays in Rosario							
		Ambango- nan	Inabaan Norte	Marcos	Parasapas	San Jose				
	0-0.20	0.25	0.74	1.2	1.19	0.61				
rea	0.21-0.50	0.017	0.027	0.071	0.076	0.036				
km.	0.51-1.00	0.0065	0.016	0.053	0.037	0.019				
ecte sq. l	1.01-2.00	0.0052	0.01	0.048	0.028	0.012				
Aff()	2.01-5.00	0.0021	0.0028	0.05	0.024	0.0071				
	> 5.00	0	0	0	0	0				

Table 143. Affected areas in Rosario, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period



Figure 184. Affected areas in Rosario, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period

For the 100-year return period, 34.84% of the Municipality of San Fernando City, with an area of 121.05 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 2.52% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 1.58%, 1.28%, 1.74%, and 5.00% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 144-145 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

	Namtutan	0.15	0.012	0.0045	0.0031	0	0
	Nagyubuyuban	0.72	0.038	0.022	0.015	0.0034	0.00018
	Masicong	1.28	0.057	0.032	0.016	0.023	1.62
	Langcuas	0.2	0.012	0.0057	0.0024	0.0002	0
ernando City	Calabugao	1.58	0.093	0.069	0.046	0.026	0.0015
gays in San Fo	Cadaclan	2.17	0.13	0.076	0.056	0.063	0.024
ected Barang	Cabarsi- can	1.25	0.051	0.027	0.027	0.084	1.15
Aff	Bungro	0.17	0.084	0.089	0.09	0.11	0.002
	Birunget	2.87	0.19	0.17	0.12	0.087	0.0054
	Bangban- golan	0.85	0.073	0.037	0.011	0.0022	0
	Bacsil	5.2	0.35	0.22	0.21	0.26	0.13
	Apaleng	3.91	0.24	0.15	0.16	0.3	0.37
SAY-BAU-		0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ANINA) LGg	4 b؛ الاس	scte. sd.) ЭНА)	

Table 144. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A

Table 145. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B

	gan	<u> </u>	¢	3	5	1	
	Tanqui	1.52	0.19	0.06	0.03	0.02	0
	Sibo- an-Otong	2.83	0.24	0.14	0.1	0.11	0.0005
	Sevilla	0.35	0.028	0.021	0.048	0.26	0.026
	Sagayad	0.39	0.056	0.053	0.092	0.1	0.0029
ndo City	Sacyud	3.08	0.15	0.094	0.079	0.16	2.42
in San Ferna	Puspus	0.62	0.034	0.023	0.015	0.0015	0
d Barangays	Pias	0.9	0.097	0.087	0.027	0.013	0.0022
Affecte	Pao Sur	3	0.24	0.13	0.078	0.14	0.26
	Pao Norte	2.45	0.13	0.075	0.034	0.013	0
	Pacpaco	0.7	0.047	0.022	0.014	0.0065	0.0002
	Narra Oeste	2.2	0.29	0.15	0.13	0.18	0.034
	Narra Este	3.8	0.22	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.0023
SINVINGA	ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
ted Area RRINGA . km.) B				ecte.))		

219



Figure 185. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 186. Affected areas in San Fernando City, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B

For the 100-year return period, 9.84% of the Municipality of San Gabriel, with an area of 154.19 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 0.55% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 0.22%, 0.13%, 0.13%, and 0.10% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 146 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

ARINGAY-BAUANG		Affected Barangays in San Gabriel					
В	ASIN	Amontoc	Арауао	Bayabas			
	0-0.20	3.25	11.51	0.42			
rea (0.21-0.50	0.13	0.72	0.0003			
km.	0.51-1.00	0.034	0.31	0.0001			
ecte sq.	1.01-2.00	0.018	0.17	0			
Aff()	2.01-5.00	0.021	0.18	0			
	> 5.00	0.019	0.14	0			

Table 146. Affected areas in San Gabriel, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period



Figure 187. Affected areas in San Gabriel, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period

For the 100-year return period, 7.84% of the Municipality of Santo Tomas, with an area of 58.53 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 0.41% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 0.25%, 0.22%, 0.17%, and 0.02% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Table 147 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

ARINGAY-BAUANG		Affected Barangays in Santo Tomas					
В	ASIN	Ambitacay	Bail	Pongpong			
	0-0.20	0.35	0.14	4.1			
rea (0.21-0.50	0.0098	0.011	0.22			
km.	0.51-1.00	0.01	0.0056	0.13			
ecte sq.	1.01-2.00	0.0062	0.0028	0.12			
) Affi	2.01-5.00	0.0042	0.0001	0.096			
	> 5.00	0.0003	0	0.0097			

Table 147. Affected areas in Santo Tomas, La Union during a 100-Year rainfall return period



Figure 188. Affected areas in Santo Tomas, La Union during a 100-Year rainfall return period

For the 100-year return period, 46.42% of the Municipality of Tubao, with an area of 53.87 square kilometers, will experience flood levels of less than 0.20 meters. 3.15% of the area will experience flood levels of 0.21 to 0.50 meters. Meanwhile, 1.89%, 1.47%, 3.06%, and 27.92% of the area will experience flood depths of 0.51 to 1 meter, 1.01 to 2 meters, 2.01 to 5 meters, and more than 5 meters, respectively. Listed in Tables 148-149 are the affected areas, in square kilometers, by flood depth per barangay.

		Leones East	0	0	0	0	0	0.93
		Halog West	0.0005	0.0033	0.0045	0.011	0.036	0.83
-		Halog East	0.049	0.0021	0.0039	0.01	0.039	0.77
	in Tubao	Gonzales	0.12	0.004	0.003	0.0034	0.018	0.93
,	Barangays	Garcia	0.45	0.022	0.013	0.0088	0.014	0.63
	Affected	Francia West	0.33	0.016	0.0094	0.0074	0.017	0.036
		Francia Sur	0.84	0.048	0.024	0.026	0.057	0.076
		Caoigue	1.26	0.083	0.062	0.062	0.28	0.084
		Anduyan	4.84	0.46	0.29	0.17	0.14	1.76
		ASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	VENIOV	B, B,) LGg	A b: .my	ecte. sd.) ЭНА)	

Table 148. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A

Table 149. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B

		Santa Teresa	5.03	0.25	0.13	0.088	0.18	2.7
		Rizal	4.18	0.25	0.14	0.14	0.29	3.27
	ao	Pobla- cion	0.24	0.016	0.0098	0.009	0.026	0.76
	ıgays in Tub	Pideg	2.35	0.12	0.099	0.083	0.17	0.064
,	ected Barar	Magsay- say	0.33	0.017	0.0096	0.012	0.03	0.87
	Aff	Lloren	2.41	0.25	0.15	0.11	0.22	0.62
		Linapew	1.93	0.11	0.042	0.015	0.0026	0.0023
		Leones West	0.67	0.044	0.029	0.044	0.13	0.72
			0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00
	ARINGAY- BAS) LG9	A b: .my	ecte.))	



Figure 189. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - A



Figure 190. Affected areas in Tubao, La Union during a 100-year rainfall return period - B

Among the barangays in the Municipality of Baguio City in Benguet, Irisan is projected to have the highest percentage of area that will experience flood levels, at 10.46%. Meanwhile, Asin Road posted the second highest percentage of area that may be affected by flood depths, at 7.75%.

Among the barangays in the Municipality of Kapangan in Benguet, Gasweling is projected to have the highest percentage of area that will experience flood levels, at 12.18%. Meanwhile, Pongayan posted the second highest percentage of area that may be affected by flood depths, at 7.92%.

Among the barangays in the Municipality of La Trinidad in Benguet, Bineng is projected to have the highest percentage of area that will experience flood levels, at 15.96%. Meanwhile, Alno posted the second highest percentage of area that may be affected by flood depths, at 15.12%.

Among the barangays in the Municipality of Sablan in Benguet, Banangan is projected to have the highest percentage of area that will experience flood levels, at 20.98%. Meanwhile, Banengbeng posted the second highest percentage of area that may be affected by flood depths, at 15.69%.

Among the barangays in the Municipality of Tuba in Benguet, Tabaan Sur is projected to have the highest percentage of area that will experience flood levels, at 7.84%. Meanwhile, Poblacion posted the second highest percentage of area that may be affected by flood depths, at 6.94%.

Among the barangays in the Municipality of Tublay in Benguet, Tuel is projected to have the highest percentage of area that will experience flood levels, at 19.50%. Meanwhile, Daclan posted the second highest percentage of area that may be affected by flood depths, at 8.26%.

Among the barangays in the Municipality of Agoo in La Union, Macalva Norte is projected to have the highest percentage of area that will experience flood levels, at 5.02%. Meanwhile, Santa Ana posted the second highest percentage of area that may be affected by flood depths, at 1.95%.

Among the barangays in the Municipality of Aringay in La Union, Gallano is projected to have the highest percentage of area that will experience flood levels, at 27.30%. Meanwhile, Manga posted the second highest percentage of area that may be affected by flood depths, at 8.53%.

Among the barangays in the Municipality of Bagulin in La Union, Tio-Angan is projected to have the highest percentage of area that will experience flood levels, at 19.03%. Meanwhile, Alibangsay posted the second highest percentage of area that may be affected by flood depths, at 16.38%.

Among the barangays in the Municipality of Bauang in La Union, Upper San Agustin is projected to have the highest percentage of area that will experience flood levels, at 11.41%. Meanwhile, Acao posted the second highest percentage of area that may be affected by flood depths, at 8.54%.

Among the barangays in the Municipality of Burgos in La Union, Delles is projected to have the highest percentage of area that will experience flood levels, at 23.94%. Meanwhile, Upper Tumapoc posted the second highest percentage of area that may be affected by flood depths, at 13.82%.

Among the barangays in the Municipality of Caba in La Union, Liquicia is projected to have the highest percentage of area that will experience flood levels, at 28.94%. Meanwhile, San Cornelio posted the second highest percentage of area that may be affected by flood depths, at 11.43%.

Among the barangays in the Municipality of Naguilian in La Union, San Isidro is projected to have the highest percentage of area that will experience flood levels, at 9.38%. Meanwhile, Casilagan posted the second highest percentage of area that may be affected by flood depths, at 7.40%.

Among the barangays in the Municipality of Pugo in La Union, Palina is projected to have the highest

percentage of area that will experience flood levels, at 36.33%. Meanwhile, Ambangonan posted the second highest percentage of area that may be affected by flood depths, at 7.91%.

Among the barangays in the Municipality of Rosario in La Union, Marcos is projected to have the highest percentage of area that will experience flood levels, at 2.21%. Meanwhile, Parasapas posted the second highest percentage of area that may be affected by flood depths, at 2.11%.

Among the barangays in the Municipality of San Fernando City in La Union, Bacsil is projected to have the highest percentage of area that will experience flood levels, at 5.28%. Meanwhile, Sacyud posted the second highest percentage of area that may be affected by flood depths, at 4.94%.

Among the barangays in the Municipality of San Gabriel in La Union, Apayao is projected to have the highest percentage of area that will experience flood levels, at 8.45%. Meanwhile, Amontoc posted the second highest percentage of area that may be affected by flood depths, at 2.25%.

Among the barangays in the Municipality of Santo Tomas in La Union, Pongpong is projected to have the highest percentage of area that will experience flood levels, at 7.99%. Meanwhile, Ambitacay posted the second highest percentage of area that may be affected by flood depths, at 0.66%.

Among the barangays in the Municipality of Tubao in La Union, Santa Teresa is projected to have the highest percentage of area that will experience flood levels, at 15.56%. Meanwhile, Rizal posted the second highest percentage of area that may be affected by flood depths, at 15.35%.

The generated flood hazard maps for the Bauang floodplain were also used to assess the vulnerability of the educational and medical institutions in the floodplain. Using the flood depth units of PAGASA for the hazard maps – "Low", "Medium", and "High" – the affected institutions were given an individual assessment for each flood hazard scenario (i.e., 5-year, 25-year, and 100-year).

Marning Loud	Area Covered in sq. km.					
warning Level	5 year	25 year	100 year			
Low	37.57	42.03	45.01			
Medium	40.35	42.10	43.74			
High	108.03	135.46	151.95			
TOTAL	185.95	219.59	240.7			

Table 150. Area covered by each warning level, with respect to the rainfall scenario

Of the fifty-five (55) identified educational institutions in the Bauang floodplain, eighteen (18) were assessed to be exposed to High-level flooding for all three (3) rainfall return scenarios. Three (3) other schools were found to be susceptible to flooding, projected to experience Medium-level flooding in the 5-year return period, and High-level flooding in the 25-year and 100-year rainfall scenarios. See Annex 12 for a detailed enumeration of schools in the Bauang floodplain.

Six (6) medical institutions were identified in the Bauang floodplain. Naguilian Health Center in Barangay Cabaritan Sur and Naguilian District Hospital in Barangay Suguidan Norte were found to be highly prone to flooding, computed to have High-level flooding in all three (3) rainfall scenarios. See Annex 13 for a detailed enumeration of hospitals and clinics in the Bauang floodplain.

5.11 Flood Validation

In order to check and validate the extent of flooding in the different river systems, there is a need to perform validation survey work. For this purpose, field personnel gathered secondary data regarding flood occurrences in the respective areas within the major river systems in the Philippines.

From the flood depth maps produced by the Phil-LiDAR 1 Program, multiple points representing the different flood depths for different scenarios were identified for validation.

The validation personnel then went to the specified points identified in a river basin to gather data regarding the actual flood levels in each location. Data gathering was conducted through assistance from a local DRRM office to obtain maps or situation reports about the past flooding events, or through interviews with some residents with knowledge or experience of flooding in a particular area.

After which, the actual data from the field were compared with the simulated data to assess the accuracy of the flood depth maps produced, and to improve on the results of the flood map. The points in the flood map versus the corresponding validation depths are illustrated in Figure 192.

The flood validation survey was conducted in January 2017. The flood validation consists of one hundred and ninety-seven (197) points randomly selected all over the Bauang floodplain. It attained an RMSE value of 2.97. Table 151 presents a contingency matrix of the comparison. The validation points are found in Annex 11.

The validation data were obtained on January 2017

Hazard Mapping of the Philippines Using LIDAR (Phil-LIDAR 1)



Figure 191. Flood validation points of the Bauang River Basin



Figure 192. Flood map depth vs. actual flood depth for Bauang

ARI	NGAY-BAU-	Modeled Flood Depth (m)									
AN	NG BASIN	0-0.20	0.21-0.50	0.51-1.00	1.01-2.00	2.01-5.00	> 5.00	Total			
m)	0-0.20	0	0	0	0	2	0	2			
th (I	0.21-0.50	39	21	20	25	50	20	175			
Jep	0.51-1.00	7	3	1	6	2	0	19			
od I	1.01-2.00	1	0	0	0	0	0	1			
Flo	2.01-5.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
tual	> 5.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Ac	Total	47	24	21	31	54	20	197			

The overall accuracy generated by the flood model is estimated at 11.17%, with twenty-two (22) points correctly matching the actual flood depths. In addition, there were sixty-eight (68) points estimated one (1) level above and below the correct flood depths. Meanwhile, there were thirty-four (34) points and seventy-three (73) points estimated two (2) levels above and below, and three (3) or more levels above and below the correct flood depths, respectively. A total of one hundred and twenty-five (125) points were overestimated, while a total of fifty (50) points were underestimated in the modeled flood depths of Bauang.

	No. of Points	%
Correct	22	11.17
Overestimated	125	63.45
Underestimated	50	25.38
Total	197	100

Table 152. Summary of Accuracy Assessment in the Bauang River Basin

REFERENCES

Ang M.O., Paringit E.C., et al. 2014. *DREAM Data Processing Component Manual*. Quezon City, Philippines: UP Training Center for Applied Geodesy and Photogrammetry.

Balicanta L.P., Paringit E.C., et al. 2014. *DREAM Data Validation Component Manual*. Quezon City, Philippines: UP Training Center for Applied Geodesy and Photogrammetry.

Brunner, G. H. 2010a. HEC-RAS River Analysis System Hydraulic Reference Manual. Davis, CA: U.S. ArmyCorps of Engineers, Institute for Water Resources, Hydrologic Engineering Center.

Lagmay A.F., Paringit E.C., et al. 2014. *DREAM Flood Modeling Component Manual*. Quezon City, Philippines: UP Training Center for Applied Geodesy and Photogrammetry.

Paringit E.C, Balicanta L.P., Ang, M.O., Sarmiento, C. 2017. *Flood Mapping of Rivers in the Philippines Using Airborne Lidar: Methods*. Quezon City, Philippines: UP Training Center for Applied Geodesy and Photogrammetry.

Sarmiento C., Paringit E.C., et al. 2014. *DREAM Data Acquisition Component Manual*. Quezon City, Philippines: UP Training Center for Applied Geodesy and Photogrammetry.

UP TCAGP 2016, Acceptance and Evaluation of Synthetic Aperture Radar Digital Surface Model (SAR DSM) and Ground Control Points (GCP). Quezon City, Philippines: UP Training Center for Applied Geodesy and Photogrammetry.

ANNEXES

Annex 1. Technical Specifications of the Pegasus LiDAR Sensor used in the Bauang Floodplain Survey

Parameter	Specification			
Operational envelope (1,2,3,4)	150-4000 m AGL, nominal			
Laser wavelength	1064 nm			
Horizontal accuracy (2)	1/5,500 x altitude, (m AGL)			
Elevation accuracy (2)	<5-35 cm, 1 σ			
Effective laser repetition rate	Programmable, 33-167 kHz			
	POS AV™ AP50 (OEM);			
Position and orientation system	220-channel dual frequency GPS/GNSS/Galile- o/L-Band receiver			
Scan width (WOV)	Programmable, 0-50°			
Scan frequency (5)	Programmable, 0-70 Hz (effective)			
Sensor scan product	1000 maximum			
Beam divergence	Dual divergence: 0.25 mrad (1/e) and 0.8 mrad (1/e), nominal			
Roll compensation	Programmable, ±5° (FOV dependent)			
Range capture	Up to 4 range measurements, including 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and last returns			
Intensity capture	Up to 4 intensity returns for each pulse, including last (12 bit)			
Video Camera	Internal video camera (NTSC or PAL)			
Image capture	Compatible with full Optech camera line (optional)			
Full waveform capture	12-bit Optech IWD-2 Intelligent Waveform Digitizer (optional)			
Data storage	Removable solid state disk SSD (SATA II)			
Power requirements	28 V; 900 W;35 A(peak)			
Dimonsions and weight	Sensor: 260 mm (w) x 190 mm (l) x 570 mm (h); 23 kg			
Dimensions and weight	Control rack: 650 mm (w) x 590 mm (l) x 530 mm (h); 53 kg			
Operating temperature	-10°C to +35°C (with insulating jacket)			
Relative humidity	0-95% no-condensing			

Table A-1.1. Technical specifications of the Pegasus sensor

Annex 2. NAMRIA Certification of Reference Points used in the LiDAR Survey

1. LUN-62



Republic of the Philippines Department of Environment and Natural Resources NATIONAL MAPPING AND RESOURCE INFORMATION AUTHORITY

March 04, 2014

CERTIFICATION

To whom it may concern:

This is to certify that according to the records on file in this office, the requested survey information is as follows -

	Province: LA UNION	
	Station Name: LUN-62	
Island: LUZON Municipality: NAGUILIAN	Order: 2nd	Barangay: BARAOAS NORTE
Manopany. NACOLIAN	PRS92 Coordinates	
Latitude: 16º 33' 19.98115"	Longitude: 120° 23' 28.76004"	Ellipsoidal Hgt: 33.18400 m.
	WGS84 Coordinates	
Latitude: 16º 33' 14.07106"	Longitude: 120º 23' 33.49149"	Ellipsoidal Hgt: 69.44500 m.
	PTM Coordinates	
Northing: 1831016.667 m.	Easting: 435034.926 m.	Zone: 3
	UTM Coordinates	
Northing: 1,832,084.35	Easting: 221,592.72	Zone: 51

Location Description

LUN-62 From Naguilian Town Hall, travel N to Brgy. Baraoas Norte until reaching the rough road and the river control. Station is located 15 m. S from the first access ladder of the river control and about 100 m. N from the end. It is also situated 300 m. S of a hanging bridge. Mark is the head of a 4 in. copper nail centered and embedded in a 0.3 m. x 0.3 m. cement putty, with inscriptions "LUN-62 2007 NAMRIA".

Requesting Party: UP-DREAM Pupose: Reference OR Number: 8795470 A T.N.: 2014-451

LUN-62

RUEL DM. BELEN, MNSA Director, Mapping And Geodesy Branch





NAMRIA OFFICES: Main : Lawton Avenue, Fort Bonifacio, 1634 Taguig (ity, Philippines Tel. No.: (632) 810-4831 to 41 Branch : 421 Barraca 51. San Nicolas, 1010 Manila, Philippines, Tel. No. (632) 241-3494 to 98 www.namria.gov.ph

Figure A-2.1. LUN-62

o whom it m This is to	lay concern:	CERTIFICATION		March 04, 2014
o whom it n This is to	nay concern:	CEDTIEICATION		
o whom it m This is to	hay concern:	CERTIFICATION		
	certify that according to	the records on file in this office, the re	equested survey inform	nation is as follows
		Province: LA UNION		
		Station Name: LUN-176		
Island: LI	Island: LUZON		Barangay: BUI	NGOL
Municipali	ty: BALAOAN	PRS92 Coordinates		
Latitude:	16° 46' 14.35394"	Longitude: 120° 24' 5.41918"	Ellipsoidal Hgt:	35.63300 m.
		WGS84 Coordinates		
Latitude:	16° 46' 8.39718"	Longitude: 120° 24' 10.13252"	Ellipsoidal Hgt:	71.25300 m.
		PTM Coordinates		
Northing:	1854816.574 m.	Easting: 436193.115 m.	Zone: 3	
		UTM Coordinates		
Northing:	1,855,884.60	Easting: 222,990.04	Zone: 51	
UN-176 (FN	ISP-DENR) n City, llocos Sur, travel Post No. 292 on the let	S to the province of La Union passing ft side of the highway. Travel more for	through Balaoan towr about 300 m. until rea	n proper until ching a concrete
aiting shed ireworks Fa eside a seri n. SW of the	on the right side of the l actory. Beside the concre es of Coconut trees. It is nearest house.	highway, before reaching a highway cu ete shed is a trail, follow this trail until re s located on a corner of a farm dike, at	rve and the road lead eaching a house with bout 15 m. SE of the w	ing to Magic Star an artesian well vell and about 20
vaiting shed irreworks Fa eside a seri n. SW of the fark is the h rotruding by	on the right side of the l actory. Beside the concre les of Coconut trees. It is a nearest house. lead of a 3 in. concrete r about 5 cm., with inscri	highway, before reaching a highway cu ete shed is a trail, follow this trail until n s located on a corner of a farm dike, at hail embedded and centered on a 30 ci ptions "LUN-176, 2004, PRS-92, FNSI	rve and the road lead reaching a house with bout 15 m. SE of the w m. x 30 cm. concrete P-DENR-I".	ing to Magic Star an artesian well vell and about 20 monument
variting shed ireworks Fa eside a seri n. SW of the fark is the h rotruding by lequesting F	on the right side of the I actory. Beside the concre- les of Coconut trees. It is a nearest house. lead of a 3 in. concrete r r about 5 cm., with inscri Party: UP-DREAM	highway, before reaching a highway cu ete shed is a trail, follow this trail until n s located on a corner of a farm dike, at nail embedded and centered on a 30 ci ptions "LUN-176, 2004, PRS-92, FNS	Inve and the road lead reaching a house with bout 15 m. SE of the w m. x 30 cm. concrete P-DENR-I".	ing to Magic Star an artesian well vell and about 20 monument
adding shed ireworks Fa eside a seri n. SW of the fark is the h rotruding by lequesting F 'upose:)R Number:	on the right side of the l actory. Beside the concre les of Coconut trees. It is e nearest house. lead of a 3 in. concrete r r about 5 cm., with inscri Party: UP-DREAM Reference 8795470 A	highway, before reaching a highway cu ete shed is a trail, follow this trail until n s located on a corner of a farm dike, at nail embedded and centered on a 30 ci ptions "LUN-176, 2004, PRS-92, FNSI	inve and the road lead reaching a house with bout 15 m. SE of the v m. x 30 cm. concrete i P-DENR-I".	ing to Magic Star an artesian well vell and about 20 monument
avaiting shed ireworks Fa eside a seri h. SW of the fark is the h rotruding by Requesting F 'upose: JR Number: '.N.:	on the right side of the I actory. Beside the concre les of Coconut trees. It is a nearest house. lead of a 3 in. concrete r about 5 cm., with inscri Party: UP-DREAM Reference 8795470 A 2014-453	highway, before reaching a highway cu ete shed is a trail, follow this trail until n s located on a corner of a farm dike, at nail embedded and centered on a 30 cr ptions "LUN-176, 2004, PRS-92, FNSI	RUEL DM. BELEN	ing to Magic Star an artesian well well and about 20 monument
adding shed ireworks Fa eside a seri n. SW of the Mark is the h rotruding by Requesting F Pupose: DR Number: .N.:	on the right side of the I actory. Beside the concre- les of Coconut trees. It is a nearest house. Nead of a 3 in. concrete r y about 5 cm., with inscri Party: UP-DREAM Reference 8795470 A 2014-453	highway, before reaching a highway cu ete shed is a trail, follow this trail until n s located on a corner of a farm dike, at nail embedded and centered on a 30 cl ptions "LUN-176, 2004, PRS-92, FNSi	rve and the road lead reaching a house with bout 15 m. SE of the v m. x 30 cm. concrete i P-DENR-I". RUEL DM. BELEN tor, Wapping And Geo	ing to Magic Star an artesian well well and about 20 monument MNSA idesy Branch
adding shed ireworks Fa eside a seri h. SW of the fark is the h rotruding by lequesting F upose: JR Number: .N.:	on the right side of the I actory. Beside the concre les of Coconut trees. It is a nearest house. lead of a 3 in. concrete r about 5 cm., with inscri Party: UP-DREAM Reference 8795470 A 2014-453	highway, before reaching a highway cu ete shed is a trail, follow this trail until n s located on a corner of a farm dike, at nail embedded and centered on a 30 ci ptions "LUN-176, 2004, PRS-92, FNSI Direct	rve and the road lead reaching a house with bout 15 m. SE of the v m. x 30 cm. concrete r P-DENR-I". RUEL DM. BELEN tor, Wapping And Geo	ing to Magic Star an artesian well well and about 20 monument MNSA idesy Branch
acting shed ireworks Fa eside a seri h. SW of the lark is the h rotruding by Requesting F upose: DR Number: .N.:	on the right side of the I actory. Beside the concre les of Coconut trees. It is a nearest house. lead of a 3 in. concrete r about 5 cm., with inscri Party: UP-DREAM Reference 8795470 A 2014-453	highway, before reaching a highway cu ete shed is a trail, follow this trail until n s located on a corner of a farm dike, at nail embedded and centered on a 30 cl ptions "LUN-176, 2004, PRS-92, FNSI Direct	RUEL DM. BELEN tor, Mapping And Geo	ing to Magic Star an artesian well vell and about 20 monument MNSA idesy Branch

Figure A-2.2. LUN-176

3. LUN-3062

Republic of the Philippines Department of Environment and Natural Resources NATIONAL MAPPING AND RESOURCE INFORMATION AUTHORITY March 04, 2014 CERTIFICATION To whom it may concern: This is to certify that according to the records on file in this office, the requested survey information is as follows -Province: LA UNION Station Name: LUN-3062 Order: 4th Barangay: NATIVIDAD (POB.) Island: LUZON Municipality: NAGUILIAN PRS92 Coordinates Latitude: 16º 31' 55.00993" Longitude: 120° 23' 12.50504" Ellipsoidal Hgt: 25.32100 m. WGS84 Coordinates Latitude: 16º 31' 49.10470" Longitude: 120° 23' 17.23850" Ellipsoidal Hgt: 61.64400 m. PTM Coordinates Northing: 1828406.255 m. Easting: 434545.028 m. Zone: 3 UTM Coordinates Northing: 1,829,477.48 Easting: 221,076.59 Zone: 51 Location Description LUN-3062 Is located at barangay Natividad, Naguilian, La Union. The station is erected at the top of a dike. It is approximately 100 m north of Philippine Central College of Arts Science & Technology and 80 m north of Naguilian emission testing center. Mark in the head of a 3 inches concrete nail embedded and centered on a 30 cm x 30 cm x 100 cm standard concrete monument protruding by about 20 cm, with the inscription LUN-3062 PRS-92 DENR-FNSP R-1. Requesting Party: UP-DREAM Pupose: Reference 8795470 A OR Number: 2014-455 T.N.: RUEL DM. BELEN, MNSA Director, Mapping And Geodesy Branch 6 NAMRIA OFFICES: Main : Lavton Avenue, Fort Bonifacio, 1634 Taguig (try, Philippines Tel. No.: (632) 810-4831 to 41 Branch : 421 Barraca St. San Nicolas, 1010 Manila, Philippines, Tel. No. (632) 241-3494 to 98 AB www.namria.gov.ph 09/814

Figure A-2.3. LUN-3062

				March 04, 2014	
	CERTI				
o whom it may concern:					
This is to certify that according	to the records on file	in this office, the requ	ested survey infor	mation is as follows	
	Province: L	A UNION			
	Station Name	: LUN-3047			
	Order: 41	h	Deserve MA	240510	
Municipality: AGOO				ZARENO	
	PRS92	Coordinates			
Latitude: 16º 20' 55.96430"	Longitude: 12	20° 21' 47.08672''	Ellipsoidal Hgt	43.62100 m.	
	WGS84	Coordinates			
Latitude: 16º 20' 50.09786"	Longitude: 12	20º 21' 51.83567"	Ellipsoidal Hgt	80.44800 m.	
	РТМ С	oordinates			
Northing: 1808156.256 m.	Easting: 43	31948.446 m.	Zone: 3		
	итм с	oordinates			
Northing: 1,809,242.68	Easting: 21	8,278.33	Zone: 51		
100 00 17	Location	Description			
.UN-3047					
t is located at Barangay Nazareno,	Agoo, La Union.				
Mark in the head of a 3 inches conc concrete monument protruding by a	crete nail embedded a about 20 cm, with the	and centered on a 30 inscription LUN-3047	cm x 30 cm x 100 PRS-92 DENR-FI	cm standard NSP R-1.	
Requesting Party: UP-DREAM			10	/	
Pupose: Reference			RAMA /	/	
N.: 2014-454			////////		
		- R	UEL DM. BELEN,	MNSA	
		Director	Mapping And Ge	odesy Branch	
				6	
		/			

Figure A-2.4. LUN-3047

5. LUN-3129

						March 04, 2014
		CER	TIFICATION			
To whom it may co	oncern:					
This is to certif	ly that according to	the records on f	ile in this office, the requ	ested survey	inform	ation is as follows -
		Province	E: LA UNION			i na sete
		Station Name: I	LUN-3129 (BLLM-9)			
Island: LUZON Municipality: BALAOAN		Order: 4th		Barangay: BUNGOL		
		PRS92 Coordinates				
Latitude: 16° 4	6' 13.75662"	Longitude:	120º 24' 16.12821"	Ellipsoid	al Hgt:	37.03000 m.
		WGS	84 Coordinates			
Latitude: 16° 4	16" 7.80013"	Longitude:	120° 24' 20.84154"	Ellipsoid	al Hgt:	72.65800 m.
		PTN	l Coordinates			
Northing: 1854	797.26 m.	Easting:	436510.212 m.	Zone:	3	
		UTM Coordinates				
Northing: 1,85	5,862.08	Easting:	223,307.10	Zone:	51	
L'OCLA, -		Locat	ion Description			to the last
LUN-3129 (BLLM-	9)					2.11
The station is loca	ted of National ro	ad about 50 mete	ers northeast of the hous	se of Engr. W	v 100	valdez.
concrete monume	nt protruding abou	it 20cm, with insci	ription "LUN-3129 (BLLM	4-9); 2008; D	ENR/L	MS I."
Requesting Party:	UP-DREAM			the	h.	/
Pubose:	Reference 8795470 A			M		
OR Number:	2014-456		P			
OR Number: T.N.:			Director	, Mapping An	d Geod	lesy Branch
OR Number: T.N.:			1	1		6
OR Number: T.N.:						
OR Number: T.N.:			,			
OR Number: T.N.:			,			
OR Number: T.N.:			,			
OR Number: T.N.:			í			
OR Number: T.N.:						
DR Number: T.N.:						

Figure A-2.5. LUN-3129
6. LU-94

144	NATIONAL MAP	hment and Natural Resources PING AND RESOURCE INFORMATION /	AUTHORITY
			March 04, 2014
		CERTIFICATION	
To whom it may o	concern:		
This is to certi	fy that according to the	e records on file in this office, the requ	ested survey information is as follows -
		Province: LA UNION Station Name: LU-94	
Island: LUZON	u .	Municipality: BACNOTAN	Barangay: BARORO
Elevation: 7.34	488 m.	Order: 1st Order	Datum: Mean Sea Level
		Location Description	
BM LU-94 Station is located 4 m SE of the ce Mark is the head putty with inscrip	I in Brgy. Baroro, Bacr nterline of the national I of a 4* copper nail s tion LU-94 2007 NAMI	Location Description notan, La Union along the national high highway, 30 m SE of Baroro national et on a drilled hole and cemented flus RIA.	way set on the S edge of Baroro bridge, memorial monument. hed on top of a 10 cm x 10 cm cement
BM LU-94 Station is located 4 m SE of the ce Mark is the head putty with inscrip Requesting Party	I in Brgy. Baroro, Bacr nterline of the national of a 4 [*] copper nail s tion LU-94 2007 NAMI	Location Description notan, La Union along the national high highway, 30 m SE of Baroro national et on a drilled hole and cemented flus RIA.	way set on the S edge of Baroro bridge, memorial monument. hed on top of a 10 cm x 10 cm cement
BM LU-94 Station is located 4 m SE of the ce Mark is the head putty with inscript Requesting Party Pupose: OR Number; T.N.:	in Brgy. Baroro, Bacr nterline of the national of a 4" copper nail s tion LU-94 2007 NAMI r. UP-DREAM Reference 8795470 A 2014-449	Location Description notan, La Union along the national high highway, 30 m SE of Baroro national et on a drilled hole and cemented flus RIA. RUELI Director Map	way set on the S edge of Baroro bridge, memorial monument. hed on top of a 10 cm x 10 cm cement MANNE DM. BELEN, MNSA bing And Geodesy Branch
BM LU-94 Station is located 4 m SE of the ce Mark is the head putty with inscrip Requesting Party Pupose: OR Number; T.N.:	in Brgy. Baroro, Bacr nterline of the national of a 4* copper nail s tion LU-94 2007 NAMI r. UP-DREAM Reference 8795470 A 2014-449	Location Description notan, La Union along the national high highway, 30 m SE of Baroro national et on a drilled hole and cemented flus RIA.	way set on the S edge of Baroro bridge, memorial monument. hed on top of a 10 cm x 10 cm cement MMM DM. BELEN, MNSA bing And Geodesy Branch
BM LU-94 Station is located 4 m SE of the ce Mark is the head putty with inscrip Requesting Party Pupose: OR Number: T.N.:	t in Brgy. Baroro, Bacr nterline of the national of a 4" copper nail s tion LU-94 2007 NAMI r: UP-DREAM Reference 8795470 A 2014-449	Location Description notan, La Union along the national high highway, 30 m SE of Baroro national et on a drilled hole and cemented flus RIA. RUELT Director, Mapp	Way set on the S edge of Baroro bridge, memorial monument. hed on top of a 10 cm x 10 cm cement MAN DM. BELEN, MNSA bing And Geodesy Branch

Figure A-2.6. LU-94

Annex 3. Baseline Processing Reports of Control Points used in the LiDAR Survey

Vector Compo	nents (Mark to Mark)						
From:	LUN-176						
	Grid		Local		G	ilobal	
Easting	223129.137 m	Latitude	N16°46'08.61931"	Latitude		N16°46'08.61931"	
Northing	1855819.084 m	Longitude	E120°24'10.06092"	Longitude		E120°24'10.06092"	
Elevation	31.168 m	Height	70.997 m	Height		70.997 m	
To:	LU-94						
	Grid		Local		G	ilobal	
Easting	216672.143 m	Latitude	N16°42'38.64674"	Latitude		N16°42'38.64674"	
Northing	1849445.472 m	Longitude	E120°20'35.05091"	Longitude		E120°20'35.05091	
Elevation	9.967 m	Height	49.582 m	Height		49.582 m	
Vector							
∆Easting	-6456.99	4 m NS Fwd Azimu	th	224°37'26"	ΔX	4564.890 m	
∆Northing	-6373.61	2 m Ellipsoid Dist.		9067.628 m	ΔY	4806.440 m	
∆Elevation	-21.20	1 m ∆Height		-21.415 m	ΔZ	-6187.390 m	

Table A-3.1. LU-94

Standard Errors

Vector errors:					
σ ΔEasting	0.002 m	σ NS fwd Azimuth	0°00'00"	σΔX	0.004 m
σ ΔNorthing	0.001 m	σ Ellipsoid Dist.	0.002 m	σΔΥ	0.006 m
σ ΔElevation	0.007 m	σ ΔHeight	0.007 m	σΔZ	0.003 m

Aposteriori Covariance Matrix (Meter*)

	Х	Y	Z
х	0.0000159225		
Y	-0.0000194629	0.0000365086	
z	-0.0000081542	0.0000147591	0.0000075754

Annex 4. The LiDAR Survey Team Composition

Data Acquisition Component Sub -Team	Designation	Name	Agency / Affiliation
PHIL-LIDAR 1	Program Leader	ENRICO C. PARINGIT, D.ENG	UP-TCAGP
Data Acquisition Component Leader	Data Component Project Leader – I	ENGR. CZAR JAKIRI SARMIENTO	UP-TCAGP
Survey Supervisor	Chief Science Research Specialist (CSRS)	ENGR. CHRISTOPHER CRUZ	UP-TCAGP
	FIE	ELD TEAM	
	Senior Science Research Specialist (SSRS)	LOVELY GRACIA ACUNA	UP-TCAGP
LiDAR Operation	Research Associate (RA)	RENAN PUNTO	UP-TCAGP
	RA	FAITH JOY SABLE	UP-TCAGP
Ground Survey, Data Download and Transfer	RA	KENNETH QUISADO	UP-TCAGP
	Airborne Security	SSG. OLIVER SACLOT	PHILIPPINE AIR FORCE (PAF)
LiDAR Operation		CAPT. MARK LAWRENCE TAN- GONAN	ASIAN AEROSPACE CORPORATION (AAC)
	Pilot	CAPT. NEIL ACHILLES AGAWIN	AAC

Table A-4.1. LiDAR Survey Team Composition

		SERVER	LOCATION	X:\Airbome_Raw\1 151P	X:Mirbome_Rawl 153P	X:Vairborne_Raw/1 155P	X:Mirborne_Raw/1 157P	X:Mirborne_RowA1 159P	X:Mirbome_Raw1 161P	X:Vairborne_Raw/1 163P	X:Vairbome_Raw1 165P	X:Mirbome_Raw1 167P	X:Vairbome_Rsw11 169P	X:\Airborne_Raw1 171P	X:Nitborne_Raw/1 173P	X:Wirbome_Rawt1 175P	X:VAirbome_Raw1 177P	X:Mirbome_Rawl1 173P	X:Varborne_rawr	X:Mithome_Rawi1 185P	X:VAirborne_Raw1 187P	X:\Airborne_Raw1 189P	X:\Airborne_Rawl1 195P	X:Mitbome_Raw1 197P	
		IAN	KME	M	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	¥N.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	MA	VIN	NIA	MA	NA	NIA	NIA	MIN	
		FLIGHT P	Actual	3	38	44	45	29	50	31	n/a	20	45	32	50	38	42	8	42/38/33/4234	nla	36	42	36	27	
		OPERATOR LOGS	(00100)	459B	244B	610B	485B	669B	474B	328B	502B	318B	304B	310B	481B	3058	7418	1KB	1K8	1KB	1KB	1KB	1KB	1KB	
		(S)NOILY	Base Info (.bú)	1KB	1KB	1KB	1KB	1K8	5 1KB	5 1KB	5 1KB	4 1KB	4 1KB	8 1KB	8 1KB	4 1KB	4 1KB	11(8	1KB	1KB	1KB	1KB	1KB	1KB	
()-		BASE ST	BASE STATION(S)	6.5	6.51	6.95	6.95	6.55	6.55	6.05	6.05	6.6	6.6	7.06	7.00	6.7	6.7	5.86	5.94	5.94	6.62	6.62	From Ilocos	1.44MB	a lit
2			DIGITIZER	NA	A1	A/A	AIA	AVA	AVA	AVA	AIA	AVA	A/A	A/A	A/A	AIA	AIA	AN	A/A	NA N	A/A	¥1	A/A	A/A	SRIET
ナチ	ta l		RANGE	19.8 N	8.02 h	26.4 h	17.4 N	27.9 1	15.6 1	31.7 1	16.7 1	8.66.1	19.11	171	14.51	29.51	11.3	3.5	22.5GB	11.7GB	24.4GB	19.7GB	10.2GB	8.16GB	- 45 - C
2	NSFER SHI 17, 2014	NOISSIN	TOG FILE	A/A	A/A	89KB	29KB	148KB	186KB	116KB	208KB	145KB	224KB	170KB	169KB	341KB	254KB	361KB	304KB	142KB	302KB	332KB	130KB	131KB	010f
4	DATA TRA Mar	MEG	MAGES	A N	A N	3.168	5.6GB	768	2.3GB	3.2GB	5.6GB	7.5GB	8.6GB	168	0.3GB	3.1GB	OGB	9.3GB	5.6GB	6.4GB	6.3GB	897.7	6.1GB	4.5GB	tacelved by lame osition signature
()			So	29MB N	4.5MB N	20MB 3	29MB 2	21MB 4	52MB 2	216MB 5	143MB	TOMB 1	33MB	COGMB 2	16MB	214MB	157MB	SCAAB 3	206MB	151MB	212MB	IS1MB	110MB	112MB	r 7[r]01
\bigcirc			rocs	2.3MB 2	57MB 8	1MB	62MB 1	1.4MB 2	BMBD.	2MB 2	.12MB	42MB	17MB	13MB	.95MB	1.8MB	3.31MB	4MB	0.3MB	BMBB.	IMB	BMBD.6	191MB	BWS61	
			(evath)			-		-										Ĺ							Ţ
		RAWLA	Put KMI	N R	AN BN	GB NA	GB NA	GB NA	GB NA	GB NA	GB NA	MB NA	GB NA	GB NA	GB NA	GB NA	GB NA	AN 8	AN 8	8	NA NA	NA NA	RA B	N B	2
		-	e Se	3.05	8361	s 2.64	5 1.85	s 2.76	s 1.28	s 3.42	s 1.41	s 831	\$ 2.05	s 1.72	s 1.52	s 3.14	\$ 1.18	S 3.540	S 1.5G	IS 1.180	S 2.340	S 2.060	S 915h	114N	3
			SENSC	PEGASU	PEGASU	PEGASU	PEGASU	PEGASU	PEGASU	PEGASU	PEGASU	PEGASU	PEGASU	PEGASU	PEGASU	PEGASU	PEGASU	PEGASU	PECASU	PEGASI	PEGASI	PEGASL	PEGASI	PEGASU	The C
			MISSION NAME	BLK10A056A	BLK10AS056B	BLK10C057A	BLK10B057B	BLK10GD058A	BLK10DS058B	BLK10F059A	BLK10E059B	BLK10H060A	BLK10ES060B	BLK10CDS061A	BLK10DS061B	BLK10BS062A	BLK10CS062B	1BLK27B063A	1BLK12AC064A	1BLK10D064B	1BLK12DS065A	1BLK12CS065B	1BLK27ABS067A	1BLK10CGS067B	Acceived from Name Position Signature
			N.	161P	153P	155P 1	157P 1	1159P 1	1161P	1163P 1	1165P 1	1167P	1169P	11719	1173P	1175P	11779	1179P	1183P	1185P	1187P	1189P	1195P	1197P	
			DATE	2/25/2014	2/25/2014	2/26/2014	2/26/2014	2/27/2014	2/27/2014	2/28/2014	2/28/2014	3/1/2014	3/1/2014	3/2/2014	3/2/014	3/3/2014	3/3/2014	Mar 4, 2014	Mar 5, 2014	Mar 5, 2014	Mar 6, 2014	Mar 6, 2014	Mar 8, 2014	Mar 8, 2014	

٦

Hazard Mapping of the Philippines Using LIDAR (Phil-LIDAR 1)



Figure A-5.1. Data Transfer Sheet for the Bauang Floodplain

Annex 6. Flight Logs for the Flight Missions

1. Flight Log for 1153P Mission



Figure A-6.1. Flight Log for Mission 1153P

2. Flight Log for 1155P Mission

Flight Log No.: الأل	cation: 9022			me:		ane	
	6 Aircraft Identifi		20	18 Total Flight Tir ヨイエリ	-	lidar Operator	RFAN
	5 Aircraft Type: CesnnaT206H		(Airport, City/Province):	17 Landing:	-	and Zered Dame	C
	CAA 4 Type: VFR		12 Airport of Arrival	16 Take off:		Pilotin-Coph	
	3 Mission Name: IBLKIDC	9 Route: UN JANION	Airport, Gty/Province):	15 Total Engine Time: 3 수 쇼!		on Flight Certified by Control Control En. After Varne e over frinted Name presentative)	
	2 ALTM Model: 무돈G	OT: N. PEAUN	12 Airport of Departure (אריד באיז) בראייזי	ne Off: 1242		Acquisit	
AM Data Acquisition Flight Log	LIDAR Operator: 2. PUNTO	Pilot: M. TANKANAN 8 Co-Pil	10 Date: res. 26, 2014	14 Engine On: 09 14 Engi	19 Weather	Acquisition Flight Approved by 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	

Figure A-6.2. Flight Log for Mission 1155P

ion Name:I the Locales of the Structure State of Structure of Structu	e: LA WILLING CITY/Province): 12 Airport of Arrival (Airport, City/Province): CITY/Province): 12 Airport of Arrival (Airport, City/Province): A - WILLING a - WILLING a - WILLING a - ST a - ST			Certified by Pilot-in-comfrand M. CF Ton Contant M. CF Ton Contant M. CF Ton Contant Signature over Printed Name Signature over Printed Name DR E A M
DREAM Data Acquisition Flight Log 1 LIDAR Operator: ארי אראידס 2 ALTM Model: אראי 3 Miss	7 Pilot: M. TAMERANAM 8 CO-Pilot: AJ. ALANIN 9 Rout 10 Date: FEG. ンタ, 2014 12 Airport of Departure (Airport, 13 Engine On: 08474 14 Engine Off: 12 35 13 Useather 19 Weather	20 Remarks: SUCIESSTUL FIGHT	21 Problems and Solutions:	Acquisition Flight Approved by Acquisition Flight Bod

Figure A-6.3. Flight Log for Mission 1159P

4. Flight Log for 1161P Mission



Figure A-6.4. Flight Log for Mission 1161P

on Flight Log					
0					Flight Log No.: 1145
OF. P. PUNTO 2	ALTM Model: Per	3 Mission Name: I BLK10F05	54 4 Type: VFR	5 Aircraft Type: Cesnna T206H	6 Aircraft Identification: 5°22.
77146-0745 8 CO-Pilo	t: N. Panwind Minnort of Departure (J	9 Route: Car ware A	12 Aimort of Arrival (A	vimort (ttv/Province):	
3. 28 , we lit	Church Ferry	Nampo , union	- com	FERENARDO LA UNION	
: 14 Engin ०७४७७	e Off: 1240	15 Total Engine Time: 3 + 44	16 Take off:	17 Landing:	18 Total Flight Time: 로 누 로구
s and Solutions: uisition Fight Approved by A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-A-	Acquisit	ion Flight Certified by	Pilot-in-Communi- M. T		dar Operator 10 Story F. Tan Arto 10 Story F. Tan Arto 10 Story Core Printed Manne
naure over Frince Name ad User Representative)	Person (PAF Re	re over mine manne presentative)	esiO	ster Risk and Exposure Assess	R E A M

Figure A-6.5. Flight Log for Mission 1163P

6. Flight Log for 1171P Mission

Log No.: 17	5622					
Flight	6 Aircraft Identification		18 Total Flight Time:		lidar Operator	Signature over Printed Name
	5 Aircraft Type: Cesnna T206H	(Airport, City/Province):	17 Landing:		The second se	Printed Name
	PLOCIA 4 Type: VFR	12 Airport of Arrival	16 Take off:		Pilot in Comfit	PJ- 1-VFSS Signature over
	3 Mission Name: 1 Bukto	9 Route: CA- LAN	, رم. دماده الم 15 Total Engine Time: 3 + 25		on Flight Certified by	2 over Printed Name resentative)
	ALTM Model: Per	t: N. Artwork	off: ratio		Acquisite	Section Section (PAF Rep
Acquisition Flight Log	perator: P. + wate 2.	M. TRANSPONN 8 CO-PILO	: On: 0512 14 Engine	ler	tems and Solutions: Acquisition Flight Approved by	LOLET CONSA Signature over Printed Name (End User Representative)
DREAM Data /	1 LIDAR O	7 Pilot: 10 Date:	13 Engine	19 Weath	21 Probi	

Figure A-6.6. Flight Log for Mission 1171P



Figure A-6.7. Flight Log for Mission 1173P

8. Flight Log for 1177P Mission



Figure A-6.8. Flight Log for Mission 1177P



Figure A-6.9. Flight Log for Mission 1197P

Annex 7. Flight Status Reports

Table A-7.1. Flight Status Report

NORTHERN MINDANAO

(February 25 – March 8, 2014)

		,	,		
FLIGHT NO	AREA	MISSION	OPERATOR	DATE FLOWN	REMARKS
1153P	BLOCK 10A	1BLK10AS056B	F. SABLE	February 25, 2014	Survey voids of Block10A and 1 line Blk10B; renamed from 1151P
1155P	BLOCK 10C	1BLK10C057A	R. PUNTO	February 26, 2014	Survey Block 10C with data voids due to eye safety, laser sets off; renamed from 1153P
1159P	BLOCK 10GD	1BLK10GD058A	R. PUNTO	February 27, 2014	Survey Block 10G and 10D with data voids due to eye safety, laser sets off; renamed from 1157P
1161P	BLK10D	1BLK10D058B	F SABLE	February 27, 2014	Survey Block 10D
1163P	BLK10F	1BLK10F059A	R PUNTO	February 28, 2014	Finished Survey
1171P	BLOCK 10D & BLOCK 10C	1BLK10CDS061A	R. PUNTO	March 2, 2014	Supplementary flight to cover voids for Block10D & Block10C; renamed from 1169P
1173P	BLOCK 10D	1BLK10DGS061B	F. SABLE	March 2, 2014	Supplementary flight to com- plete Block 10D; renamed from 1171P
1177P	BLOCK 10C	1BLK10CS062B	F. SABLE	March 3, 2014	Supplementary flight to cover voids in Block 10C; renamed from 1175P
1197P	BLOCK 10G,10C	1BLK10GCS067B	R.PUNTO	March 8, 2014	Mission Complete

LAS BOUNDARIES PER FLIGHT

Flight No. :1153PArea:BLK 10AMission Name:1BLK10BAS056BParameters:Altitude:1200m;Scan Frequency: 30Hz;
Scan Angle:25deg;Overlap: 30%



Figure A-7.1. Swath for Flight No. 1153P

Area:	BLK 10C		
Mission Name:	1BLK10C057A		
Parameters:	Altitude:	1200 m;	Scan Frequency: 30Hz;
	Scan Angle:	25deg;	Overlap: 30%



Figure A-7.2. Swath for Flight No. 1155P

Flight No. :	1159P
Area:	BLK 10G
Mission Name:	1BLK10GD058A
Parameters:	Altitude: 1200m;
	Scan Angle:

Scan Frequency: 30Hz; 25 deg; Overlap: 30%



Figure A-7.3. Swath for Flight No. 1159P

Hazard Mapping of the Philippines Using LIDAR (Phil-LIDAR 1)

Flight No. :	1161P	
Area:	BLK10D	
Mission name:	1BLK10D058B	
Parameters:	Altitude: 1200 m;	Scan Frequency: 50 Hz;
	Scan Angle: 15 deg;	Overlap: %
Area covered:	188.09 km ²	



Figure A-7.4. Swath for Flight No. 1161P

Flight No. :	1163P
Area:	BLK10F
Mission name:	1BLK10F059A
Parameters:	Altitude: 1200 m;
	Scan Angle: 15 deg;
Area covered:	341.41 km ²

Scan Frequency: 50 Hz; Overlap: 50 %



Figure A-7.5. Swath for Flight No. 1163P

Flight No. :	1171P	
Area:	BLK 10C	
Mission Name:	1BLK10CDS061A	
Parameters:	Altitude: 1500m;	Scan Frequency: 30Hz;
	Scan Angle:	25 deg; Overlap: 30%



Figure A-7.6. Swath for Flight No. 1171P

Flight No. :	1173P
Area:	BLK 10D
Mission Name:	1BLK10DS061B
Parameters:	Altitude: 1200m;
	Scan Angle:

Scan Frequency: 30Hz; 25 deg; Overlap: 30%



Figure A-7.7. Swath for Flight No. 1173P

Flight No. :	1177P	
Area:	BLK 10C	
Mission Name:	1BLK10CS062B	
Parameters:	Altitude: 1800m;	Scan Frequency: 30Hz;
	Scan Angle:	25 deg; Overlap: 30%



Figure A-7.8. Swath for Flight No. 1177P

1197P	
BLK10GC	
1BLK10GCS067B	
Altitude: 1500 m;	Scan Frequency: 50 Hz;
Scan Angle: 15 deg;	Overlap: 50 %
108.87 km²	
	1197P BLK10GC 1BLK10GCS067B Altitude: 1500 m; Scan Angle: 15 deg; 108.87 km ²



Figure A-7.9. Swath for Flight No. 1197P

Annex 8. Mission Summary Reports

Flight Area	La Union
Mission Name	Blk10C
Inclusive Flights	1155P, 1171P, 1177P, 1197P
Range data size	62.86 GB
Base data size	22.2 MB
POS	695 MB
Image	98.6 GB
Transfer date	March 08, 2014
Solution Status	
Number of Satellites (>6)	Yes
PDOP (<3)	Yes
Baseline Length (<30km)	No
Processing Mode (<=1)	No
Smoothed Performance Metrics (in cm)	
RMSE for North Position (<4.0 cm)	3.62
RMSE for East Position (<4.0 cm)	4.3
RMSE for Down Position (<8.0 cm)	6.55
Boresight correction stdev (<0.001deg)	0.000398
IMU attitude correction stdev (<0.001deg)	0.017218
GPS position stdev (<0.01m)	0.0267
Minimum % overlap (>25)	35.05%
Ave point cloud density per sq.m. (>2.0)	3.75
Elevation difference between strips (<0.20 m)	Yes
Number of 1km x 1km blocks	505
Maximum Height	1038.87 m
Minimum Height	45.5 m
Classification (# of points)	
Ground	270,659,389
Low vegetation	232,081,137
Medium vegetation	638,506,120
High vegetation	737,644,888
Building	23,046,935
Orthophoto	Yes
Processed by	Engr. Kenneth Solidum, Engr. Melanie Hingpit, Ailyn Biñas

Table A-8.1. Mission Summary Report for Mission Blk10C



Figure A-8.1. Solution Status



Figure A-8.2. Smoothed Performance Metric Parameters



Figure A-8.3. Best Estimated Trajectory



Figure A-8.4. Coverage of LIDAR data



Figure A-8.5. Image of Data Overlap



Figure A-8.6. Density map of merged LIDAR data



Figure A-8.7. Elevation difference between flight lines

Flight Area	La Union
Mission Name	Blk10D
Inclusive Flights	1159P, 1161P, 1171P, 1173P
Range data size	75 GB
Base data size	27.3 MB
POS	695 MB
Image	68.3 GB
Transfer date	March 02, 2014
Solution Status	
Number of Satellites (>6)	Yes
PDOP (<3)	Yes
Baseline Length (<30km)	Yes
Processing Mode (<=1)	No
Smoothed Performance Metrics (in cm)	
RMSE for North Position (<4.0 cm)	1.4
RMSE for East Position (<4.0 cm)	1.4
RMSE for Down Position (<8.0 cm)	2.4
Boresight correction stdev (<0.001deg)	0.000325
IMU attitude correction stdev (<0.001deg)	0.006754
GPS position stdev (<0.01m)	0.0029
Minimum % overlap (>25)	68.41%
Ave point cloud density per sq.m. (>2.0)	2.78
Elevation difference between strips (<0.20 m)	Yes
Number of 1km x 1km blocks	394
Maximum Height	401.8
Minimum Height	42.44
Classification (# of points)	
Ground	301,413,519
Low vegetation	230,161,400
Medium vegetation	317,034,224
High vegetation	336,165,453
Building	30,496,828
Orthophoto	
Processed by	Engr. Kenneth Solidum, Engr. Angelo Carlo Bongat, Engr. Benjamin Jonah Magallon, Engr. Harmond Santos, Engr. Jeffrey Delica

Table A-8.2. Mission Summary Report for Mission Blk10D



Figure A-8.8. Solution Status



Figure A-8.9. Smoothed Performance Metric Parameters



Figure A-8.10. Best Estimated Trajectory



Figure A-8.11. Coverage of LIDAR data



Figure A-8.12. Image of Data Overlap



Figure A-8.13. Density map of merged LIDAR data



Figure A-8.14 Elevation difference between flight lines

Flight Area	La Union
Mission Name	Blk10F
Inclusive Flights	1163P
Range data size	31.7 GB
Base data size	6.1 MB
POS	216 MB
Image	26.6 GB
Transfer date	February 28, 2014
Solution Status	
Number of Satellites (>6)	No
PDOP (<3)	Yes
Baseline Length (<30km)	No
Processing Mode (<=1)	No
Smoothed Performance Metrics (in cm)	
RMSE for North Position (<4.0 cm)	4.0
RMSE for East Position (<4.0 cm)	1.7
RMSE for Down Position (<8.0 cm)	4.55
Boresight correction stdev (<0.001deg)	0.000412
IMU attitude correction stdev (<0.001deg)	0.001085
GPS position stdev (<0.01m)	0.0015
Minimum % overlap (>25)	51.30%
Ave point cloud density per sq.m. (>2.0)	2.89
Elevation difference between strips (<0.20 m)	Yes
Number of 1km x 1km blocks	397
Maximum Height	917.14
Minimum Height	54.72
Classification (# of points)	
Ground	313,178,442
Low vegetation	207,472,770
Medium vegetation	359,082,600
High vegetation	352,450,264
Building	16,826,260
Orthophoto	
Processed by	Engr. Irish Cortez, Engr. Edgardo Gubatanga, Jr.,
	Ailyn Biñas



Figure A-8.15. Solution Status



Figure A-8.16. Smoothed Performance Metric Parameters



Figure A-8.17. Best Estimated Trajectory



Figure A-8.18. Coverage of LIDAR data


Figure A-8.19. Image of Data Overlap



Figure A-8.20. Density map of merged LIDAR data



Figure A-8.21. Elevation difference between flight lines

Flight Area	La Union
Mission Name	Blk10G
Inclusive Flights	1159P, 1197P
Range data size	36.06 GB
Base data size	8.0 MB
POS	333 MB
Image	19.2 GB
Transfer date	March 08, 2014
Solution Status	
Number of Satellites (>6)	No
PDOP (<3)	Yes
Baseline Length (<30km)	Yes
Processing Mode (<=1)	No
Smoothed Performance Metrics (in cm)	
RMSE for North Position (<4.0 cm)	1.8
RMSE for East Position (<4.0 cm)	1.45
RMSE for Down Position (<8.0 cm)	3.7
Boresight correction stdev (<0.001deg)	n/a
IMU attitude correction stdev (<0.001deg)	n/a
GPS position stdev (<0.01m)	n/a
Minimum % overlap (>25)	49.64%
Ave point cloud density per sq.m. (>2.0)	3.07
Elevation difference between strips (<0.20 m)	Yes
Number of 1km x 1km blocks	169
Maximum Height	907.57 m
Minimum Height	63.17 m
Classification (# of points)	
Ground	87,019,657
Low vegetation	52,606,940
Medium vegetation	177,544,572
High vegetation	232,589,835
Building	6,668,084
Orthophoto	Yes
Processed by	Engr. Angelo Carlo Bongat, Engr. Kenneth Solidum, Engr. Harmond Santos, Simonette Lat

Table A-8.4. Mission Summary Report for Mission Blk10G



Figure A-8.22. Solution Status



Figure A-8.23. Smoothed Performance Metric Parameters



Figure A-8.24. Best Estimated Trajectory



Figure A-8.25. Coverage of LIDAR data



Figure A-8.26. Image of Data Overlap



Figure A-8.27. Density map of merged LIDAR data



Figure A-8.28. Elevation difference between flight lines

Annex 9. Bauang Model Basin Parameters

Ratio to 0.21108 0.22199 0.21083 0.23329 0.15253 0.15114 0.22173 Ratio to 0.2254 0.2116 0.33222 0.2254 0.3153 Peak Peak 0.23 0.23 0.23 0.23 0.23 Ratio to Peak Threshold Threshold Type Type **Recession Baseflow Recession Baseflow** Recession Constant Recession Constant 0.90616 0.96345 0.94909 0.59058 0.65802 0.77141 0.94681 0.77301 0.588 0.98 --ſ -. Initial Discharge Initial Discharge 0.47027 0.39896 0.58396 0.54568 0.10226 0.98428 0.51775 0.48839 0.79974 1.4758 0.42883 0.41147 0.45951 0.43701 0.68777 0.7729 1.1178 (cms) (cms) Initial Type Initial Type Discharge Storage Coef-Storage Coefficient (HR) ficient (HR) 0.38687 2.8015 0.2545 4.9194 3.8404 2.6268 2.4475 2.9943 3.9763 3.4949 6.1081 1.4944 2.1217 1.1766 2.3757 3.6929 3.3811 Hydrograph Transform Hydrograph Transform **Clark Unit Clark Unit** centration (HR) centration (HR) Time of Con-Time of Con-0.23392 1.60960.22153 0.82372 2.2628 4.1347 2.4364 3.1982 3.6847 2.3547 1.346 2.0717 4.1982 3.1129 1.4997 4.613 3.4107 Impervious Impervious (%) (%) 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 SCS Curve Number Loss SCS Curve Number Loss 36.63786 49.21112 43.473 46.789 59.922 Curve Number 52.937 37.083 89.497 40.467 66.58 Curve Number 51.45 40.82 52.5 52.5 52.5 35 35 292.9839 Initial Ab-111.0417 Initial Abstraction 371.547 348.315 straction 426.92 424.45 386.57 398.75 98.063 365.77 80.855 45.094 14.703 397.91 422.71 11.847 8.8367 (mm) (mm) Number W1020 W1040 W1060 W1070 W1080 W1090 W1100 W1160 Number W1030 W1050 W1170 W1210 W1000 W1010 W1120 W1130 W1140 Basin Basin

0.23	0.15177	0.22213	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.21316	0.23	0.23	0.15559	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.15638	0.23	0.23		Ratio to Peak	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23
Ratio to Peak	Ŵ	Threshold Type	Ratio to Peak																					
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.79105	ession Baseflo	Recession Constant	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.41506	0.036556	0.49971	1.5918	0.45151	0.62745	2.7478	0.18684	1.0706	1.2108	0.19391	0.64257	0.95227	0.065698	0.48623	1.0211	2.7377	Rec	Initial Discharge (cms)	1.346	1.4536	0.35059	0.79662	0.76564	1.2696
Discharge		Initial Type	Discharge	Discharge	Discharge	Discharge	Discharge	Discharge																
2.7535	3.5736	10.647	6.6563	2.6414	2.8298	5.4524	2.7733	4.9877	3.7105	3.3299	3.7168	4.7142	1.257	8.0759	5.7022	10.1	Jnit Transform	Storage Coef- ficient (HR)	3.9367	6.8547	3.3246	5.4913	2.3987	5.0124
1.6872	0.29194	2.829	4.0786	1.6185	1.7339	9.1514	1.6993	3.0562	3.3964	2.0404	2.2775	2.8886	0.77019	1.4745	3.494	6.1889	Clark I Hydrograph	Time of Con- centration (HR)	2.4122	4.2002	2.0371	3.3648	1.4698	3.0714
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. Loss	Impervious (%)	0	0	0	0	0	0
37.35	35	35	52.5	52.5	49.31009	40.336	52.5	52.5	56.611	52.5	45.4425	47.28759	52.5	60.047	52.5	52.5	urve Number	Curve Number	50.72504	52.5	48.68137	52.5	45.86082	45.77865
279.4011	193.63	127.75	370.1	454.01	109.9824	174	454.01	402.9	194.56	453.68	155.0109	132.6072	454.01	217.21	366.99	416.26	SCS C	Initial Ab- straction (mm)	95.2248	399.37	116.8167	397.29	149.7738	150.7935
W1220	W1260	W1270	W580	W590	W600	W610	W620	W630	W640	W650	W660	W670	W680	W690	W710	W720		Basin Number	W730	W740	W750	W760	W770	W780

0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23		Ratio to Peak	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23
Ratio to Peak	W	Threshold Type	Ratio to Peak																		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.69844	1	1	1	ession Baseflo	Recession Constant	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.70158	0.90735	0.026565	0.20348	0.43307	0.48525	1.2641	0.049354	1.3093	0.14968	1.1964	0.13839	Rec	Initial Discharge (cms)	0.56583	1.5355	0.015614	0.59199	0.83282	0.14144	0.42932	0.42102
Discharge		Initial Type	Discharge																		
3.582	3.1769	0.63314	4.0246	3.6811	2.6895	5.2543	1.3761	4.5292	1.1493	4.6599	1.9563	Jnit Transform	Storage Coef- ficient (HR)	3.9565	6.6969	1.479	2.9897	5.3105	2.8059	3.2192	2.7414
2.1949	1.9466	0.38796	2.466	2.2556	1.648	3.2196	0.84319	2.7753	0.70422	2.8553	1.1987	Clark Hydrograph	Time of Con- centration (HR)	2.4243	4.1035	0.90625	1.8319	3.254	1.7193	1.9726	1.6798
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. Loss	Impervious (%)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
48.11987	45.6473	46.83379	48.05327	35	50.24322	52.5	44.49568	52.5	50.0546	50.66092	56.11589	urve Number	Curve Number	51.69614	48.62846	51.8113	48.63468	43.90119	52.5	47.5534	52.5
123.0636	152.4369	137.9565	123.8193	343.068	100.1517	351.32	167.2275	419.79	102.1119	95.8716	45.8106	SCS C	Initial Ab- straction (mm)	85.5591	117.3942	84.4404	117.3249	175.164	338.25	129.5217	408.01
W790	W800	W810	W820	W840	W850	W860	W870	W880	W890	006M	W910		Basin Number	W920	W930	W940	W950	W960	W970	W980	066M

Annex 10. Bauang Model Reach Parameters

Reach		Muskin	gum Cunge (Channel Rout	ting					
Num- ber	Time Step Method	Length (m)	Slope	Man- ning's n	Shape	Width	Side Slope			
R1190	Automatic Fixed Interval	3354.8	0.004709	0.002321	Trapezoid	406	1			
R120	Automatic Fixed Interval	5522.1	0.018676	0.002573	Trapezoid	99	1			
R130	Automatic Fixed Interval	2553.2	0.01112	0.004	Trapezoid	201	1			
R170	Automatic Fixed Interval	7003.8	0.004856	0.004	Trapezoid	72.6	1			
R180	Automatic Fixed Interval	2825	0.004294	0.004	Trapezoid	209	1			
R200	Automatic Fixed Interval	672.43	0.005511	0.004	Trapezoid	214	1			
R210	Automatic Fixed Interval	6419.1	0.010809	0.002218	Trapezoid	128	1			
R220	Automatic Fixed Interval	5997.8	0.030139	0.004	Trapezoid	54	1			
R250	Automatic Fixed Interval	1909.4	0.00042	0.004	Trapezoid	319	1			
R260	Automatic Fixed Interval	416.98	0.007377	0.004	Trapezoid	90	1			
R270	Automatic Fixed Interval	597.9	0.024835	0.004	Trapezoid	540	1			
R280	Automatic Fixed Interval	4843.5	0.002694	0.004	Trapezoid	261	1			
R290	Automatic Fixed Interval	8260.9	0.007637	0.004	Trapezoid	113	1			
R310	Automatic Fixed Interval	1688.7	0.002826	0.004	Trapezoid	375	1			
R320	Automatic Fixed Interval	1419.9	0.004629	0.004	Trapezoid	370	1			
R350	Automatic Fixed Interval	2503	0.062015	0.00164	Trapezoid	47	1			

Table A-10.1. Bauang Model Reach Parameters

Reach	nch Muskingum Cunge Channel Routing										
Num- ber	Time Step Method	Length (m)	Slope	Manning's n	Shape	Width	Side Slope				
R370	Automatic Fixed Interval	5357.7	0.044187	0.002589	Trapezoid	99	1				
R380	Automatic Fixed Interval	1831	0.001279	0.001615	Trapezoid	63	1				
R390	Automatic Fixed Interval	3707.4	0.042046	0.045922	Trapezoid	46	1				
R400	Automatic Fixed Interval	9143.5	0.001858	0.001289	Trapezoid	201	1				
R430	Automatic Fixed Interval	4923.1	0.052421	0.004	Trapezoid	38	1				
R440	Automatic Fixed Interval	3380.2	0.047798	0.00251	Trapezoid	34	1				
R460	Automatic Fixed Interval	7485.8	0.014169	0.004	Trapezoid	67	1				
R50	Automatic Fixed Interval	2644.4	0.021782	0.002535	Trapezoid	72	1				
R500	Automatic Fixed Interval	5328.7	0.083476	0.001764	Trapezoid	58	1				
R530	Automatic Fixed Interval	1598.9	0.21569	0.001795	Trapezoid	58	1				
R540	Automatic Fixed Interval	185.56	0.047255	0.001203	Trapezoid	28	1				

R550	Automatic Fixed Interval	4754.6	0.009935	0.000747	Trapezoid	39	1
R60	Automatic Fixed Interval	2313.1	0.027551	0.0001	Trapezoid	63	1
R70	Automatic Fixed Interval	971.54	0.056669	0.004243	Trapezoid	51	1
R90	Automatic Fixed Interval	9905.1	0.008136	0.001732	Trapezoid	301	1

Annex 11. Bauang Field Validation Points

Image: Construct of the second seco
1 16.51108 120.32204 0.305 0.000 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 2 16.503304 120.33216 0.350 0.330 0.000 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 3 16.411791 120.35121 0.280 0.305 0.001 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 4 16.396607 120.34572 0.940 0.914 0.001 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 5 16.51044 120.32898 0.280 0.254 0.001 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 6 16.548766 120.39744 0.340 0.305 0.002 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 7 16.485764 120.32932 0.260 0.305 0.002 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 9 16.508774 120.32949 0.300 0.356 0.003 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 10 16.512486 120.32491 0.320 0.381 0.004 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year
2 16.503304 120.33216 0.350 0.330 0.000 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 3 16.411791 120.35121 0.280 0.305 0.001 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 4 16.396607 120.34572 0.940 0.914 0.001 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 5 16.51044 120.32898 0.280 0.254 0.001 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 6 16.548766 120.39744 0.340 0.305 0.002 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 7 16.485764 120.32932 0.260 0.305 0.002 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 8 16.511446 120.31343 0.300 0.356 0.003 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 10 16.512486 120.32491 0.300 0.355 0.006 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 11 16.498321 120.3113 0.230 0.305 0.006 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014
3 16.411791 120.35121 0.280 0.305 0.001 Mario/September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 4 16.396607 120.34572 0.940 0.914 0.001 Mario/September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 5 16.51044 120.32898 0.280 0.254 0.001 Mario/September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 6 16.548766 120.39744 0.340 0.305 0.001 Mario/September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 7 16.485764 120.32932 0.260 0.305 0.002 Mario/September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 8 16.511446 120.31343 0.350 0.305 0.002 Mario/September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 9 16.508774 120.32994 0.300 0.356 0.003 Mario/September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 10 16.51248 120.32491 0.320 0.381 0.004 Mario/September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 11 16.498321 120.3113 0.230 0.305 0.006 Mario/September 18-22, 2014 <
416.396607120.345720.9400.9140.001Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year516.51044120.328980.2800.2540.001Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year616.548766120.397440.3400.3050.001Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year716.485764120.329320.2600.3050.002Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year816.511446120.313430.3500.3050.002Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year916.508774120.329940.3000.3560.003Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1016.512486120.328460.3900.3300.004Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1116.498321120.324910.3200.3810.004Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1216.526291120.31130.2300.3050.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1316.50613120.319740.3800.3050.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1416.552791120.399480.3300.2540.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1516.548769120.329490.3800.2540.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1616.363723120.39940.3800.2540.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1816.541629120.320450.3800.2540.016M
5 16.51044 120.32898 0.280 0.254 0.001 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 6 16.548766 120.39744 0.340 0.305 0.001 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 7 16.485764 120.32932 0.260 0.305 0.002 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 8 16.511446 120.31343 0.350 0.305 0.002 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 9 16.508774 120.32944 0.300 0.356 0.003 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 10 16.512486 120.32491 0.320 0.381 0.004 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 11 16.498321 120.32491 0.320 0.381 0.004 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 12 16.526291 120.33113 0.230 0.305 0.006 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 13 16.50613 120.31974 0.300 0.305 0.006 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014
616.548766120.397440.3400.3050.001Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year716.485764120.329320.2600.3050.002Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year816.511446120.313430.3500.3050.002Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year916.508774120.329940.3000.3560.003Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1016.512486120.328460.3900.3300.004Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1116.498321120.324910.3200.3810.004Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1216.526291120.31130.2300.3050.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1316.50613120.319740.3800.3050.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1416.552791120.396460.3800.3050.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1516.548769120.399480.3300.2540.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1716.511512120.314180.1800.3050.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1816.541629120.320450.3800.2540.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1916.381372120.320450.3800.2540.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2016.538313120.320450.1400.3050.027<
716.485764120.329320.2600.3050.002Mario/September 18-22, 20145-Year816.511446120.313430.3500.3050.002Mario/September 18-22, 20145-Year916.508774120.329940.3000.3560.003Mario/September 18-22, 20145-Year1016.512486120.328460.3900.3300.004Mario/September 18-22, 20145-Year1116.498321120.324910.3200.3810.004Mario/September 18-22, 20145-Year1216.526291120.331130.2300.3050.006Mario/September 18-22, 20145-Year1316.50613120.319740.3800.3050.006Mario/September 18-22, 20145-Year1416.552791120.396460.3800.3050.006Mario/September 18-22, 20145-Year1516.548769120.399480.3300.2540.006Mario/September 18-22, 20145-Year1616.363723120.39990.4200.3050.016Mario/September 18-22, 20145-Year1816.541629120.320450.3800.2540.016Mario/September 18-22, 20145-Year1916.381372120.320450.3800.2540.016Mario/September 18-22, 20145-Year2016.538313120.326860.1600.3050.021Mina/November 24-27, 20075-Year2116.528534120.329050.1400.3050.027Mario/Septe
8 16.511446 120.31343 0.350 0.305 0.002 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 9 16.508774 120.32994 0.300 0.356 0.003 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 10 16.512486 120.32846 0.390 0.330 0.004 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 11 16.498321 120.32491 0.320 0.381 0.004 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 12 16.526291 120.33113 0.230 0.305 0.006 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 13 16.50613 120.31974 0.380 0.305 0.006 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 14 16.552791 120.39646 0.380 0.254 0.006 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 15 16.548769 120.39948 0.330 0.254 0.016 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 16 16.363723 120.32045 0.380 0.254 0.016 Mario/ September 18-22, 201
9 16.508774 120.32994 0.300 0.356 0.003 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 10 16.512486 120.32846 0.390 0.330 0.004 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 11 16.498321 120.32491 0.320 0.381 0.004 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 12 16.526291 120.33113 0.230 0.305 0.006 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 13 16.50613 120.31974 0.380 0.305 0.006 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 14 16.552791 120.39646 0.380 0.305 0.006 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 15 16.548769 120.39948 0.330 0.254 0.006 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 16 16.363723 120.31418 0.180 0.305 0.013 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 17 16.511512 120.32045 0.380 0.254 0.016 Mario/ September 18-22, 20
1016.512486120.328460.3900.3300.004Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1116.498321120.324910.3200.3810.004Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1216.526291120.331130.2300.3050.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1316.50613120.319740.3800.3050.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1416.552791120.396460.3800.3050.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1516.548769120.399480.3300.2540.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1616.363723120.33990.4200.3050.013Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1716.511512120.314180.1800.3050.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1816.541629120.320450.3800.2540.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1916.381372120.320450.3800.2540.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2016.538313120.326860.1600.3050.021Mina/ November 24-27, 20075-Year2116.528534120.397770.1100.2790.029Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2316.512359120.331450.1300.3050.031Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2316.512359120.331450.1300.3050.021
1116.498321120.324910.3200.3810.004Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1216.526291120.331130.2300.3050.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1316.50613120.319740.3800.3050.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1416.552791120.396460.3800.3050.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1516.548769120.399480.3300.2540.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1616.363723120.399480.3300.2540.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1716.511512120.314180.1800.3050.013Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1816.541629120.320450.3800.2540.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1916.381372120.320450.3800.2540.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2016.538313120.326860.1600.3050.021Mina/ November 24-27, 20075-Year2116.528534120.329050.1400.3050.027Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2216.551601120.397770.1100.2790.029Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2316.512359120.331450.1300.3050.031Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year
1216.526291120.331130.2300.3050.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1316.50613120.319740.3800.3050.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1416.552791120.396460.3800.3050.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1516.548769120.399480.3300.2540.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1616.363723120.399480.3300.2540.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1716.511512120.314180.1800.3050.013Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1816.541629120.320450.3800.2540.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1916.381372120.320450.3800.4570.016Mina/ November 24-27, 20075-Year2016.538313120.326860.1600.3050.021Mina/ November 24-27, 20075-Year2116.528534120.329050.1400.3050.027Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2216.551601120.397770.1100.2790.029Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2316.512359120.331450.1300.3050.031Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year
1316.50613120.319740.3800.3050.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1416.552791120.396460.3800.3050.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1516.548769120.399480.3300.2540.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1616.363723120.33990.4200.3050.013Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1716.511512120.314180.1800.3050.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1816.541629120.320450.3800.2540.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1916.381372120.353880.3300.4570.016Mina/ November 24-27, 20075-Year2016.538313120.326860.1600.3050.027Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2116.528534120.329050.1400.3050.027Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2216.551601120.397770.1100.2790.029Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2316.512359120.331450.1300.3050.031Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year
1416.552791120.396460.3800.3050.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1516.548769120.399480.3300.2540.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1616.363723120.33990.4200.3050.013Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1716.511512120.314180.1800.3050.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1816.541629120.320450.3800.2540.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1916.381372120.353880.3300.4570.016Mina/ November 24-27, 20075-Year2016.538313120.326860.1600.3050.021Mina/ November 24-27, 20075-Year2116.528534120.329050.1400.3050.027Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2216.551601120.397770.1100.2790.029Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2316.512359120.331450.1300.3050.031Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year
1516.548769120.399480.3300.2540.006Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1616.363723120.33990.4200.3050.013Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1716.511512120.314180.1800.3050.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1816.541629120.320450.3800.2540.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1916.381372120.353880.3300.4570.016Mina/ November 24-27, 20075-Year2016.538313120.326860.1600.3050.021Mina/ November 24-27, 20075-Year2116.528534120.329050.1400.3050.027Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2216.551601120.397770.1100.2790.029Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2316.512359120.331450.1300.3050.031Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year
1616.363723120.33990.4200.3050.013Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1716.511512120.314180.1800.3050.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1816.541629120.320450.3800.2540.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1916.381372120.353880.3300.4570.016Mina/ November 24-27, 20075-Year2016.538313120.326860.1600.3050.021Mina/ November 24-27, 20075-Year2116.528534120.329050.1400.3050.027Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2216.551601120.397770.1100.2790.029Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2316.512359120.331450.1300.3050.031Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year
1716.511512120.314180.1800.3050.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1816.541629120.320450.3800.2540.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1916.381372120.353880.3300.4570.016Mina/ November 24-27, 20075-Year2016.538313120.326860.1600.3050.021Mina/ November 24-27, 20075-Year2116.528534120.329050.1400.3050.027Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2216.551601120.397770.1100.2790.029Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2316.512359120.331450.1300.3050.031Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year
1816.541629120.320450.3800.2540.016Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year1916.381372120.353880.3300.4570.016Mina/ November 24-27, 20075-Year2016.538313120.326860.1600.3050.021Mina/ November 24-27, 20075-Year2116.528534120.329050.1400.3050.027Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2216.551601120.397770.1100.2790.029Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2316.512359120.331450.1300.3050.031Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year
1916.381372120.353880.3300.4570.016Mina/ November 24-27, 20075-Year2016.538313120.326860.1600.3050.021Mina/ November 24-27, 20075-Year2116.528534120.329050.1400.3050.027Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2216.551601120.397770.1100.2790.029Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2316.512359120.331450.1300.3050.031Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year
2016.538313120.326860.1600.3050.021Mina/ November 24-27, 20075-Year2116.528534120.329050.1400.3050.027Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2216.551601120.397770.1100.2790.029Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year2316.512359120.331450.1300.3050.031Mario/ September 18-22, 20145-Year
21 16.528534 120.32905 0.140 0.305 0.027 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 22 16.551601 120.39777 0.110 0.279 0.029 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 23 16.512359 120.33145 0.130 0.305 0.031 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year
22 16.551601 120.39777 0.110 0.279 0.029 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year 23 16.512359 120.33145 0.130 0.305 0.031 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year
23 16.512359 120.33145 0.130 0.305 0.031 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year
24 16.374575 120.40435 0.480 0.305 0.031 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year
25 16.552634 120.39921 0.480 0.305 0.031 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year
26 16.35708 120.3417 0.070 0.254 0.034 Mario/ September 18-22. 2014 5-Year
27 16.549322 120.31993 0.070 0.254 0.034 Mario/ September 18-22. 2014 5-Year
28 16.532295 120.33134 0.120 0.305 0.034 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year
29 16.509823 120.3314 0.060 0.254 0.038 Mario/September 18-22, 2014 5-Year
30 16.500438 120.32479 0.100 0.305 0.042 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-Year
31 16.536744 120.32905 0.100 0.305 0.042 Pepeng/October 2-5, 2009 5-Year
32 16 511306 120 32075 0 460 0 254 0 042 Mario/ September 18-22 2014 5-Year
33 16 503199 120 33332 0.040 0.254 0.046 Mario/ September 18-22 2014 5-Vear
34 16 491931 120 32937 0.090 0.305 0.046 Mario/ September 18-22 2014 5 Icar
35 16 398289 120 35557 0.080 0.305 0.051 Mario/ September 18-22 2014 5-Vear
36 16 546205 120 32813 0.080 0.305 0.051 Mario/ September 18-22 2014 5-16a
37 16 552816 120 39804 0.080 0.305 0.051 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-16a
38 16 51094 120 31329 0.480 0.254 0.051 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-164
39 16 512607 120 31981 0.070 0.305 0.055 Mario/ September 18-22, 2014 5-1641

Table A-11.1. Bauang Field Validation Points

40	16.534652	120.40393	0.070	0.305	0.055	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
41	16.498986	120.32711	0.600	0.356	0.060	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
42	16.379924	120.35056	0.060	0.305	0.060	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
43	16.392663	120.35501	0.060	0.305	0.060	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
44	16.484272	120.33031	0.060	0.305	0.060	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
45	16.514342	120.33126	0.060	0.305	0.060	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
46	16.508775	120.33435	0.550	0.305	0.060	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
47	16.52886	120.3314	0.050	0.305	0.065	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
48	16.529613	120.32909	0.050	0.305	0.065	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
49	16.539349	120.40664	0.050	0.305	0.065	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
50	16.389155	120.37613	0.040	0.305	0.070	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
51	16.544139	120.3268	0.040	0.305	0.070	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
52	16.363751	120.34257	0.030	0.305	0.076	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
53	16.367221	120.35628	0.030	0.305	0.076	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
54	16.379545	120.35388	0.030	0.305	0.076	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
55	16.389477	120.37707	0.030	0.305	0.076	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
56	16.389855	120.38242	0.030	0.305	0.076	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
57	16.497003	120.32944	0.030	0.305	0.076	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
58	16.500168	120.32509	0.030	0.305	0.076	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
59	16.5318	120.39052	0.030	0.305	0.076	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
60	16.55045	120.39799	0.030	0.305	0.076	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
61	16.563239	120.41443	0.030	0.305	0.076	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
62	16.500193	120.32673	0.580	0.305	0.076	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
63	16.533048	120.40464	0.580	0.305	0.076	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
64	16.498988	120.32563	0.540	0.254	0.082	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
65	16.506502	120.31905	0.540	0.254	0.082	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
66	16.407248	120.33538	1.220	0.914	0.093	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
67	16.50004	120.32586	0.620	0.305	0.099	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
68	16.506142	120.32941	0.030	0.356	0.106	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
69	16.380686	120.35075	0.100	0.457	0.128	Pepeng/ October 2-5, 2009	5-Year
70	16.546513	120.32679	0.670	0.305	0.133	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
71	16.541242	120.3211	0.640	0.254	0.149	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
72	16.50764	120.31845	0.780	0.356	0.180	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
73	16.547416	120.39939	0.720	0.279	0.194	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
74	16.501205	120.3145	0.800	0.356	0.197	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
75	16.363181	120.34163	0.830	0.343	0.237	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
76	16.3881	120.33801	0.950	0.457	0.243	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
77	16.511837	120.31923	0.410	0.914	0.254	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
78	16.385993	120.34569	1.420	0.914	0.256	Pepeng/ October 2-5, 2009	5-Year
79	16.498267	120.3284	0.890	0.356	0.286	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
80	16.40828	120.35338	0.320	0.914	0.353	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
81	16.535374	120.31901	0.910	0.305	0.366	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
82	16.504699	120.33389	0.980	0.356	0.390	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
83	16.549544	120.3224	0.940	0.305	0.403	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
84	16.395854	120.35625	0.270	0.914	0.415	Pepeng/ October 2-5, 2009	5-Year
85	16.508635	120.31907	1.010	0.356	0.428	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year

86	16.387309	120.3468	1.580	0.914	0.443	Pepeng/ October 2-5, 2009	5-Year
87	16.386625	120.34401	0.940	0.254	0.471	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
88	16.508008	120.31811	1.000	0.305	0.483	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
89	16.41515	120.3524	0.200	0.914	0.510	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
90	16.544755	120.32596	0.180	0.914	0.539	Pepeng/ October 2-5, 2009	5-Year
91	16.38495	120.35309	0.140	0.914	0.600	Mina/ November 24-27, 2007	5-Year
92	16.417631	120.35279	0.070	0.914	0.713	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
93	16.396743	120.35524	0.060	0.914	0.730	Pepeng/ October 2-5, 2009	5-Year
94	16.532781	120.40024	1.240	0.381	0.738	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
95	16.398415	120.34053	1.790	0.914	0.767	Mina/ November 24-27, 2007	5-Year
96	16.525333	120.33128	0.030	0.914	0.782	Pepeng/ October 2-5, 2009	5-Year
97	16.532616	120.32998	0.030	0.914	0.782	Mina/ November 24-27, 2007	5-Year
98	16.402373	120.3347	1.800	0.914	0.784	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
99	16.506263	120.33103	1.150	0.254	0.803	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
100	16.387464	120.34045	1.260	0.356	0.818	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
101	16.387612	120.34138	1.210	0.305	0.819	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
102	16.386583	120.34326	1.320	0.305	1.031	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
103	16.398986	120.33992	1.940	0.914	1.052	Mina/ November 24-27, 2007	5-Year
104	16.544506	120.32059	1.350	0.305	1.092	Pepeng/ October 2-5, 2009	5-Year
105	16.357738	120.34087	1.420	0.254	1.360	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
106	16.514998	120.32929	0.050	1.219	1.367	Typhoon Juan (Oct. 17-20, 2010)	5-Year
107	16.409695	120.33635	1.540	0.305	1.526	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
108	16.5081	120.31136	1.580	0.305	1.626	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
109	16.398624	120.34122	1.590	0.305	1.652	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
110	16.39964	120.39538	1.600	0.305	1.678	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
111	16.52629	120.32139	2.210	0.914	1.679	Mina/ November 24-27, 2007	5-Year
112	16.387525	120.3477	1.810	0.457	1.830	Pepeng/ October 2-5, 2009	5-Year
113	16.506114	120.31121	1.660	0.305	1.837	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
114	16.39361	120.35221	1.670	0.305	1.864	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
115	16.368146	120.3421	1.710	0.305	1.975	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
116	16.543112	120.39797	1.660	0.254	1.977	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
117	16.506098	120.31162	1.730	0.305	2.031	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
118	16.370944	120.34115	1.750	0.305	2.089	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
119	16.370107	120.34211	1.800	0.305	2.236	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
120	16.397804	120.34191	1.760	0.254	2.268	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
121	16.529418	120.32595	1.850	0.305	2.388	Pepeng/ October 2-5, 2009	5-Year
122	16.548582	120.40037	1.900	0.254	2.709	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
123	16.38788	120.34858	1.960	0.305	2.740	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
124	16.398618	120.34218	2.150	0.457	2.866	Mina/ November 24-27, 2007	5-Year
125	16.50843	120.31122	1.980	0.254	2.979	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
126	16.401535	120.39411	2.720	0.914	3.260	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
127	16.548289	120.32095	2.170	0.356	3.292	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
128	16.526032	120.3199	2.070	0.254	3.298	Lawin/ October 18-22, 2016	5-Year
129	16.526105	120.3267	2.170	0.305	3.479	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
130	16.55314	120.32169	2.190	0.305	3.554	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year

131	16.542177	120.3981	2.190	0.254	3.748	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
132	16.53452	120.40075	2.250	0.305	3.784	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
133	16.52746	120.32172	2.200	0.254	3.787	Typhoon Juan (Oct. 17-20, 2010)	5-Year
134	16.523961	120.32862	2.310	0.305	4.021	Mina/ November 24-27, 2007	5-Year
135	16.524765	120.32802	2.440	0.305	4.559	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
136	16.542988	120.3914	2.620	0.305	5.360	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
137	16.531262	120.39277	2.890	0.254	6.948	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
138	16.547687	120.39322	3.060	0.305	7.591	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
139	16.541131	120.39754	3.270	0.381	8.346	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
140	16.540895	120.39223	3.330	0.279	9.306	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
141	16.545858	120.39097	3.440	0.279	9.989	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
142	16.522614	120.38573	3.500	0.305	10.209	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
143	16.529913	120.39351	3.500	0.305	10.209	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
144	16.528049	120.38279	3.590	0.305	10.793	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
145	16.363453	120.40046	3.760	0.343	11.677	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
146	16.528985	120.38422	3.890	0.343	12.582	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
147	16.382054	120.40334	3.860	0.305	12.639	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
148	16.400218	120.39443	3.960	0.305	13.360	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
149	16.526364	120.38147	3.960	0.305	13.360	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
150	16.540155	120.39747	3.980	0.305	13.507	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
151	16.527021	120.38266	3.990	0.254	13.958	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
152	16.525947	120.38288	4.010	0.267	14.012	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
153	16.539322	120.39334	4.000	0.254	14.033	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
154	16.531348	120.39426	4.090	0.343	14.041	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
155	16.384447	120.4039	4.190	0.381	14.508	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
156	16.524397	120.38144	4.150	0.254	15.179	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
157	16.531442	120.39563	4.150	0.254	15.179	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
158	16.53285	120.39861	4.250	0.330	15.365	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
159	16.400822	120.39291	4.250	0.305	15.565	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
160	16.532553	120.39306	4.090	0.127	15.705	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
161	16.535291	120.39319	4.260	0.254	16.048	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
162	16.533592	120.39377	4.390	0.381	16.072	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
163	16.534631	120.39228	4.350	0.330	16.159	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
164	16.537782	120.39651	4.360	0.330	16.239	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
165	16.365543	120.39929	4.440	0.381	16.475	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
166	16.537606	120.39402	4.320	0.254	16.532	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
167	16.535123	120.39479	4.410	0.305	16.853	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
168	16.380699	120.40287	4.380	0.267	16.919	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
169	16.533858	120.38846	4.470	0.305	17.349	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
170	16.387019	120.40165	4.490	0.305	17.516	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
171	16.574923	120.41091	4.450	0.254	17.606	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
172	16.537365	120.39082	4.530	0.305	17.852	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
173	16.384314	120.40273	4.600	0.343	18.123	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
174	16.538683	120.3924	4.440	0.127	18.602	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
175	16.537209	120.39673	4.690	0.305	19.230	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year

176	16.531553	120.39679	4.790	0.305	20.117	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
177	16.528943	120.39297	4.980	0.203	22.818	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
178	16.53591	120.39814	5.170	0.381	22.935	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
179	16.536062	120.39717	5.310	0.254	25.563	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
180	16.532305	120.39457	5.400	0.254	26.481	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
181	16.381677	120.40202	5.420	0.229	26.951	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
182	16.524187	120.38059	5.470	0.254	27.207	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
183	16.52671	120.39157	5.770	0.305	29.868	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
184	16.538789	120.38985	6.870	0.229	44.108	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
185	16.580871	120.41054	7.160	0.343	46.473	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
186	16.580175	120.40951	7.230	0.267	48.488	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
187	16.548133	120.41312	7.560	0.330	52.270	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
188	16.545377	120.41473	7.840	0.457	54.506	Mina/ November 24-27, 2007	5-Year
189	16.531125	120.38452	7.700	0.254	55.443	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
190	16.579328	120.4082	7.810	0.305	56.328	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
191	16.571292	120.41033	8.010	0.305	59.370	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
192	16.579912	120.40863	8.250	0.229	64.343	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
193	16.545459	120.4138	8.580	0.305	68.479	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
194	16.580824	120.4057	8.840	0.305	72.850	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
195	16.579739	120.40483	9.160	0.305	78.415	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
196	16.579363	120.40612	9.390	0.305	82.541	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
197	16.563974	120.40191	9.920	0.330	91.964	Mario/ September 18-22, 2014	5-Year
				RMSE	2.971563		

Annex 12. Educational Institutions Affected by Flooding in Bauang Floodplain

	La Union			
	Bagulin			
	Description	Ra	infall Scena	rio
Building Name	Barangay	5-year	25-year	100-year
BAGULIN CENTRAL ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Dagup	Medium	High	High
SUYO NATIONAL HIGHSCHOOL	Dagup	High	High	High
	Bauang			
Building Name	Barangay	Ra	infall Scena	rio
	Darangay	5-year	25-year	100-year
BALLAY COMMUNITYSCHOOL / BALLAY NATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL	Асао	High	High	High
BACCUIT ELEMEMTARYSCHOOL	Baccuit Sur	Medium	High	High
BACCUIT NATIONAL HIGHSCHOOL	Baccuit Sur	Medium	Medium	High
CABARITAN ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Ballay	High	High	High
BOY-UTAN ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Boy-Utan	High	High	High
CABALAYANGAN ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Bucayab			
SUGUIDAN INTEGRATEDSCHOOL	Cabalayangan		Medium	High
CALUMBAYA ELEM.SCHOOL	Calumbaya			
DON EULOGIO MEMORIAL NATIONAL HIGHSCHOOL	Calumbaya			
BAUANG LIBRARY	Central East			
BAUANG NORTH CENTRALSCHOOL	Central East			
SACRED HEARTSCHOOL	Central East			
STS. PETER AND PAUL LEARNING CENTER	Central East			
QUINAVITE ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Disso-Or			Low
TUBAO CREDIT COOPERATIVE	Disso-Or			Low
YESHUAH THE MESIAH CHRISTIAN ACAD- EMY	Disso-Or			Low
YESHUAH THE MESSIAH CHRISTIAN ACADEMY	Disso-Or		Low	Low
DAY CARE CENTER	Parian Este	Low	Medium	Medium
PARIAN ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Parian Este	Low	Medium	Medium
PARIAN ESTE ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Parian Este	Low	Medium	Medium
PUDOK PRIMARYSCHOOL	Parian Este	Low	Medium	Medium
GUERRERO ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Payocpoc Norte Este			
PAYOCPOC ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Payocpoc Norte Este		Low	Low
LA UNION COLLEGES OFSCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY	Pugo	High	High	High
KIDDIE CAMP PLAYSCHOOL	Quinavite			Low

Table / 12.1. Educational motivations / meeted by mobaling in the Badang mobapian	Table A-12.1. Educational	Institutions Affected	by Flooding in t	he Bauang Floodplain
---	---------------------------	-----------------------	------------------	----------------------

ST. ANTHONY MONTESSORI EDUCATION- AL NETWORK	Quinavite						
SANTIAGO ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Santiago		Low	Low			
BEEHIVE LEARNING CENTER	Taberna	High	High	High			
PUGO ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Taberna	High	High	High			
	L						
	Burgos						
Building Name	Darangay	Rai	infall Scena	irio			
	Barangay	5-year	25-year	100-year			
AGPAY ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Agpay						
1	Naguilian	r					
Building Name	Barangay	Rainfall Scenario					
	Burunguy	5-year	25-year	100-year			
EASTERN NAGUILIAN NATIONAL HIGH- SCHOOL	Ambaracao Norte						
GUESSET ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Ambaracao Norte						
GUESSET ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Ambaracao Norte						
DR. HERMOGGENES BELEN ELEMENTA- RYSCHOOL	Cabaritan Sur						
GIRLSCOUT OF THE PHILIPPINES REGION- AL OFFICE	Cabaritan Sur	High	High	High			
NAGUILIAN DISTRICT OFFICE	Cabaritan Sur	High	High	High			
NAGUILIAN ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Cabaritan Sur	High	High	High			
BARIQUIR ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Casilagan	Low	Medium	High			
UNIONSCHOOLS OF LA UNION	Dal-Lipaoen	High	High	High			
BARAOAS SUR ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Daramuangan	High	High	High			
CASILAGAN ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Gusing Sur	High	High	High			
LOWER BIMMOTOBOT ELEMENTARY- SCHOOL	Mamat-Ing Norte	High	High	High			
GUSING ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Mamat-Ing Sur	High	High	High			
GUSING NATIONAL HIGHSCHOOL	Mamat-Ing Sur	High	High	High			
TUDDINGAN ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Mamat-Ing Sur		High	High			
NAGUILIAN NATIONAL HIGHSCHOOL	Natividad	High	High	High			
BURGOS CENTRALSCHOOL	Sili						
DON TOMAS R. MENDOZA ELEMENTARY- SCHOOL	Sili						
HOLY INFANT NINO MONTESSORI	Suguidan Norte	Medium	High	High			
BATO ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Suguidan Sur						
NAGSIDORISAN ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Suguidan Sur		High	High			
San Fernando City							
Building Name	Barangay	Rainfall Scenario					
		5-year	25-year	100-year			
MASICONG ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Birunget		Low	Low			
MAMAT-ING SUR ELEMENTARYSCHOOL	Sacyud	High	High	High			

Annex 13. Medical Institutions Affected by Flooding in Bauang Floodplain

La Union							
Bauang							
	Barangay	Rainfall Scenario					
Building Name		5-year	25-year	100-year			
BAUANG RURAL HEALTH UNIT	Central East						
MUNICIPAL HEALTH CENTER	Central East						
GENERIKA DRUG STORE	Quinavite	Low	Low	Low			
BARANGAY TABEMA HEALTH CENTER (TL)	Taberna	Medium	High	High			
Naguilian							
Building Name	Barangay	Rainfall Scenario					
		5-year	25-year	100-year			
NAGUILIAN HEALTH CENTER	Cabaritan Sur	High	High	High			
NAGUILIAN DISTRICT HOSPITAL	Suguidan Norte	High	High	High			

Table A-13.1. Medical Institutions Affected by Flooding in the Bauang Floodplain